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COMPUTER WEEKLY

Coping with the information explosion

IT has been estimated in the US that the average executive is presented with a million words to read every day. At 250 words per minute this would take 66 hours daily to get through!

The problem of how to cope with the information explosion and sift through the deluge of words to find those that are indispensable is looming increasingly large in the lives of managers and professionals, and it is this that former Logica marketing consultant Jill Johnson is exploring.

Johnson has founded Mind Management Ltd to start research in this area, to get people to think about their own problems of coping with the flow of information and to get them to decide what it is in it they want and need. She gathers detailed information from her clients about their reading habits.

In all the talk about the paperless office of the future, Johnson asserts, there has been little consideration of how executives select what they need from the enormous flow of information that comes to them every day.

She is talking about newspapers, magazines, published reports, internal reports, memos, mail. It is unrealistic to claim, in her view, that a significant fraction of this material will arrive in electronic form in the foreseeable future, despite such ideas as newspapers on viewdata.

Even if it did, she asks, is it really practicable to absorb this sort of information on a screen? A manager's real flair is in selection, she suggests, and he has to have a very fast way of skimming through large quantities of reading matter to find what is of importance to him. At present he can flip through a newspaper more easily than text on a screen.

The research that psychologists are currently doing into perception and learning is at a much finer level of detail than this, Johnson points out, and is not tackling the broader problem of how one keeps up with developments in one's field.

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NEWS IN BRIEF

Temporary chairman

TAKING over as chairman of the Post Office for just one year while it is split in two is robotics expert Sir Henry Chilver, vice-chancellor of Cranfield Institute of Technology since 1970. Existing chairman Sir William Barlow leaves on September 11.

The two new organisations already have chairmen designate. They are George Jefferson for British Telecom and Ron Dearing for the Posts and Giro operation. At the moment Jefferson and Dearing are also deputy chairmen of the Post Office.

40% more power

THE new ICL 2946, revealed last week, comes with up to 4 megabytes of main memory and in addition to DME/2, supports the latest release of VME/K with fully integrated IDMS and TPMS. It offers 40% more power than the 2905.

Edinburgh micro

A MICROCOMPUTER teaching laboratory is to be set up at Edinburgh University in October. It will use a Data 8510A computer and graphics system supplied by sole UK agent, Dicott Electronics of Basingstoke, Hants. The system is based on a Digital Equipment LSI-11 and will be used for development and evaluation work and promote the use of UCSD Pascal at the university.

£1 million backing for Scots 'Nexos'

A JOINT operation by the Scottish Development Agency and two private institutions is to set up a venture in Scotland to manufacture distributed office systems of novel design.

Over £1 million is being invested in the company, Future Technology Systems, which aims to make a range of small business microcomputers which can be linked into a distributed system for data and word processing.

The Scottish Development Agency, the equivalent of the National Enterprise Board in England, is spending £400,000 on the project, while £250,000 each is coming from Scottish Northern Investment Trust and Castle Finance.

The remainder of the money is coming from the firm's three founders, Peter McHugh and David Shear and Professor Martin Henley of University College Cardiff, who is providing the expertise in microelectronics.

The agency has handed over to the firm a new factory in Beith, Ayrshire, where work should start in October in assembling terminals and keyboards of original design. Eventually 140 staff are expected to be employed. First production runs should be in the middle of 1981.

Advanced

Design of the products is already well advanced, with software packages on the stocks for word processing, accounting and sales. Users will be able to program in such standard languages as Basic and Cobol.

The philosophy is that users should be able to start out with a small self-contained machine and then upgrade to a linked system without changing product range. A small central processor will be available for linking the micros and handling central files.

In this sense FTS is aiming down-market from Nexos, the National Enterprise Board's venture which is designing a large scale electronic office system focused more on text handling than data processing.

On the other hand, in so far as Nexos is also selling stand alone word processors, the two ventures will be competing. FTS expects its customers to be firms with up to about 200 employees.

Just one more tug!

JUST one more tug to make sure it is securely packed and this ICL ME29 computer becomes the first to cross the Atlantic to Canada.

Bound in ICL's own top grade polythene, the machine is going to Standard Tube of Woodstock, Ontario. It is to replace IBM System 3 and System 32 processors.

Most ME29 sales so far are for export and ICL has 300 orders in hand. It hopes to be delivering about 80 a month by Christmas.

Row over US mail electronic plans

THE US Postal Service's controversial Electronic Computer-Originated Mail service is now set to go live in January 1982, despite continuing disagreement with various regulatory agencies over the scope of the service and how much competition will be allowed.

The Postal Rate Commission, which oversees the US Post has specified that the service should be experimental, with a finishing date of October 1984, and in protest against this the US Post is appealing to a federal court.

Users of ECOM will be organisations that mail large numbers of invoices and the like that are produced by computer (CW, March 6). The text will be sent electronically to a post office near each recipient where a printout will be made which is delivered by hand in the normal mails. This saves transporting the printout across country.

Whether it will be open to any communications firm to carry the electronic part of the message, or whether the US Post will have strict control over this, is still in doubt.

The Federal Communications Commission has also been trying to exert control over ECOM, in conflict with the Postal Rate Commission.

NAS denies rift over joint Hitachi team

NATIONAL Advanced Systems has denied reports that it had pulled half its people off the joint development team at Hitachi's Tokyo centre where work is being done on NAS' own version of the Hitachi M-200H which is understood to be ready for launching. According to NAS, the joint development team has always been split into two groups because its members are working at two centres, Hitachi's in Tokyo and the NAS centre at Palo Alto, California.

The joint team is primarily concerned with altering Hitachi's mainframes to make them software compatible with IBM systems. The instruction sets of the M-180 and M-200H are somewhat different from IBM's and the input/output protocols are radically different.

The Hitachi machines, as sold in Japan, run under its own operation system, VOS/3 and not under any IBM operating system. Being US-based, NAS can contribute valuable IBM expertise to the modification programme.

NAS admitted to being unhappy at Hitachi's decision to use Olivetti Computers and BASF to sell its big machines in Europe in competition with NAS since these firms are benefiting from the development it has done.

But NAS stressed that some "accommodation" over the problem of BASF and Olivetti would be made.

Versions of the Hitachi M-200H are now being sold in Europe as the 7/80 by BASF and the 8560 by Olivetti.

The M-200H is rated at 8 mips in single processor form. The NAS version of the M-200H is expected to have different features from the 7/80 and 8560.

New publication

IN a market a tenth the size of the UK's and already catered for by three weekly papers, Computerweek, Datawek and Computronics, a new South African computer publication has made its appearance. It is published by Thomson.

Joining Apple

INTEL Europe's vice-president and general manager, Tom Lawrence, has left the company to join Apple Computer in Cupertino.

I/O firms join forces

THREE semiconductor companies within the GEC group are joining with the Lancashire Circuit Technology Centre to form Plessey Microelectronics Design Unit (MEDU).

MEDU will produce a wide range of semiconductors. All three of the semiconductor companies in the group — Plessey Semiconductors, Caswell and Towcester — will be supplying their microelectronics division of MSDS in Portsmouth specialises in hybrid, thick film circuit design and fabrication and Circuit Technology develops integrated circuits using ISO-CMOS techniques.

A new production plant and design centre to be built near the headquarters of MEDU in Lincoln will be used to produce custom or semi-custom ICs using ISO-CMOS and silicon-on-sapphire technology.

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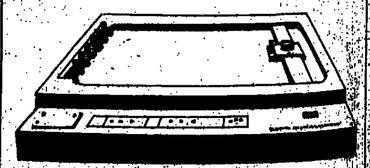

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East Germany catches up with a bit-slice micro

DETAILS of a new bit-slice microprocessor from East Germany strongly indicate that the Comecon countries' microelectronic technology is beginning to catch up with that of the West. A review of the two newest minicomputers from East Germany's Robotron confirms the forecast (CW, June 12) that the U830 chip is an eight bit wide bit-slice micro.

The East German Journal of Information Processing reveals that the chip, manufactured in N-MOS rather than bipolar logic, is part of a family. Other members include an arithmetic co-processor the U832, and a U834 bus controller.

Because of the technology of the U830, the fact that there is no similar chip from a Western manufacturer, and because of the speeds given for minicomputers built using the chip, there is reason to believe that the U830 is based on Robotron's U880 chip, which is similar to the Intel 8080. If this is so, the arithmetic-logic unit of the U880 will have been retained, and additional input-output circuitry designed to replace the on-chip instruction logic of the U880.

Unusual

An alternative theory is that it is based on an old Signetics design.

Two minicomputers have been built using the chip. The K1620 is a small 16-bit minicomputer with up to 32K-words of main memory, 4K of which are reserved for things like input-output buffering.

Time for a jump or a branch is 3.8 microseconds, making the mini about 25% slower than the Data General MicroNova or the Texas Instruments TMS 9900.

The larger K1630 minicomputer uses an unusual technique to improve performance. Pioneered in the revolutionary design of the Univac 1100/60 bit-slice mainframe, the technique is to use separate processors for computation and for address.

● Turn to back page

Briefing

'2966' due in October

THE ICL 63, unofficially dubbed the 2966, is pencilled in for launch in October.

The machine will be ICL's biggest microcoded processor and is expected to offer twice the power of the 2960, up to eight megabytes of main memory for George 3 DME, and could include ICL's time-slice architecture which will allow DME and the VME/B operating system to run simultaneously.

Mini for Monotype

THE new IS 2000 minicomputer, designed and manufactured in Britain, has been adopted by Monotype as the front-end processor for its film-setter computer-controlled typesetting system. Built by Interset of Bath, the IS 2000 is also the basis of a new business system programmed in Video.

Coal Board plans

THE Coal Board is laying plans for introducing distributed computing into its operations. A master of both ICL and IBM mainframes, with a 2970, 2946, a pair of two 370/168s, the board is considering the ICL 2903 and IBM 8100.

● Russian software exchange plan — Page 3.

M. Jacquard

M. JACQUARD has asked us to point out that although it closed its offices in Manchester and Southampton earlier this year, its resident sales forces are continuing to operate out of London and Birmingham as before. Last week's front page story incorrectly implied that all activity had been terminated.

Three bidders

THREE companies, HB Computers of Kettering, Digital Design and Development of Bordon and Control Data Systems of Hounslow have made bids to the receiver appointed by Mr. Peter Wong, to purchase the assets of Wong's Computer Systems.

The last power cut...

LAST week's long service award went to the pair of English Electric KDF9s at the National Physical Laboratory in Teddington, as the power was turned off for the last time.

The first machine was installed in June 1964 and the second came from the National Computing Centre in 1968.

The pair were finally made redundant by the commissioning of an ICL 2972.

Our picture shows the engineers' panel on the newer machine being examined by Chris Davies of Computer Field Maintenance, which has maintained the machines since 1974.

The demise of these machines still leaves three KDF9s in the field.

Dol backs real time software training

THE Department of Industry is to support a new training course for engineers in an attempt to relieve the shortage of skilled managers of real time software products.

The course, Real Time Software Project Management, was developed by the National Computing Centre with Cranfield Institute of Technology and Marconi Avionics.

The course is to answer the need identified by Professor J. Merriman, chairman of NCC, for 400 people over the next four years to undertake systems engineering.

The objectives of the course are to give engineers an understanding of the life cycle of software, to help them identify major concerns in the progress of a project and to cope with the necessary documentation and forward planning.

System 38 'thrills' UK user

THE first IBM System 38 user in the UK, the Hospital Saving Association of Lancaster Gate, London, is thrilled at the increased programmer productivity offered by the new machine when compared with the System 3 it is replacing.

The organisation says that RPG III productivity is excellent and it expects to write programs three to four times more quickly. With one day for coding and one day for testing, a business suite of 16 programs has been reduced to a single online program of 356 lines — and 168 of those are comment.

Hospital Saving Association is a club for National Health Service users, paying out cash for things like glasses and dental treatment.

Subscribers did not like the need to quote their policy numbers to get information on the old system. the System 38 relational database allows a variety of alternative keys to be used.

Gene Amdahl lifts veil on Oslo

AMDAHL Corp's answer to IBM's forthcoming H-series is called Oslo, and according to Dr Gene Amdahl will feature a unique fast way of processing micro-instructions which overcomes the problem that microcode instructions are slower than those which are hardwired.

"When I was working on Oslo, I invented a different form of microcode control. It allows you to make a branch without making an additional memory access," says Amdahl.

Up to now, Amdahl has rejected the idea of multiprocessing, believing that it is always possible to build a single processor which will offer the power of the biggest multiprocessor complex IBM can manage.

However the Oslo machines will feature a complex form of "interwoved" multiprocessing.

"The Oslo computers will be able to do multiprocessing at great economy," he says, suggesting that a full understanding of the usage of the system can make a multiprocessor complex running under an operating system like IBM's MVS much more efficient than has hitherto been possible.

Dr Gene Amdahl has now cut all ties with the company he founded.

NCR adds ADDS

NCR has weighed in with a counter-bid for terminals and small systems manufacturer Applied Digital Data Systems — and looks home and dry already, since ADDS directors are recommending the offer to their shareholders.

If the deal does go through it will be NCR's second substantial acquisition since it sold its Appleton Papers division to British American Tobacco in 1978. At the beginning of last year, NCR bought communications processor manufacturer Comten of Minneapolis (CW, February 1).

ADDS got itself into the dangerous situation of depending on NCR for over 40% of its business. When NCR terminated a key OEM-VDU contract and started building the successor device in-house, ADDS' profits suffered, even though in the first half of 1980 83% of its business was still being done with NCR.

History suggests that in the US, once a company becomes the subject of a takeover bid its days of independence are numbered even if the predator is not victorious. ADDS' future was therefore on the line as soon

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Downtime

by Chad

Heading for trouble

SOME of our readers have found it odd that Computer Weekly has a section called Page Six. It is of course an old computer tradition to refer to things by their addresses rather than their contents, and this is dying hard, despite the efforts of Gordon Scarrot and his CAFS team at ICL.

It does raise practical difficulties, as when we were having problems at our printers and had to put Page Six on page four.

You may be interested to know that we are not the only publication with a Page Six. The other I know of is the New York Post, Rupert Murdoch's transatlantic version of the Sun, and Page Six there is a gossip column. (Gossip columns? What are they?)

The Post is engaged in a permanent circulation war with the New York Daily News, and shows remarkable ingenuity in its efforts to come up with attention-grabbing headlines such as "DEAD WOMAN WINS ELECTION". It even succeeded once in combining sex and violence in one heading: "Nude bathers look on in horror as 2 die in air crash".

We're still waiting on CW for a chance to print such headlines as "Model girl strangled with paper tape". Not that we want any of you to go out and generate the news for us.

But if you could engineer "You know who goes bust" that would do fine.

"That confirms it then, gentlemen, J.R. shot himself."

Imprecise

REFRESHING candour from Unilever Computing Services, which has just rushed out a manual for the new high-level language it is marketing, Speakeasy. The manual is only two-thirds finished, however, so it has been dubbed Release 0.67. I am disappointed by UCSL's lack of precision, though; in our ultra-scientific business it should of course be Release 0.666666....

One man's junk is...

LOGICA has finished its report on how to automate the Australian Parliament (the paper handling, that is — they're not actually contemplating replacing the legislators with chips). In the midst of the interviews with prospective users one outspoken Senator was asked whether he would want a provision in his electronic mail system to protect him from junk mail.

"Ah well," said the Senator, "one man's junk is another man's antique."

MICHIE'S PRIVATEVIEW

Sing a song for Lefty Long

Professor Donald Michie is head of the Machine Intelligence Research Unit at Edinburgh University.

EVERY year, the Royal Society of Canada sponsors a meeting on Prospects for Man, at York University, Toronto. This year's theme, computers and society, was introduced to a gathering of 500 by the University president, Ian Macdonald, a former Balliol economist.

In rising to his challenge most of the speakers stuck to what they knew, and I dare say we formed a prosy enough procession. But for those who knew it all already, Dr Adam Osborne, a young publishing executive, dispensed raw lemon at half-time into open mouths.

We are not regulators, planners, or even prophets of this technology, he warned, but its helpless prisoners. The dams have burst. We are whirled along on the tide's ruthless currents. The only constants now are the ferocities of the market place, and the greeds and imbecilities of human nature. If we do not care to believe, then we have not long to wait.

By the end of the decade, Dr Osborne claimed with menace, half the population will be out of work and rioting in the streets.

As I left the hall by taxi I noted the sweep of Toronto's vast streets, rioting-grounds of the future. Would my driver, I wondered, be among them?

"What do you think of computer-controlled automation?" I blurted out.

"Surprising," he said (and I already knew that this brisk-looking middle-aged man was from Ireland), "about robots. They paint-spray the cars inside, as well as out. It's something just beginning. But it will be everywhere, they say."

"What about unemployment?"

"Earlier retirement. Who's going to mind that? We should put the extra wealth into the retired people. The senior citizens' lives — just imagine it."

"You mean adult education?" I prompted.

"If you like going to classes. Some do. But *everyone* likes to be entertained. I had my own group. I sing, you know. Country style mostly, but anything ethnic, anything at all. We'd do two spots on the Monday and Tuesday at the tavern, one extra each night just for senior citizens. They brought bus-loads from the old-folks' homes. 'Sing a Song for Lefty Long', that was the promotion, because when I'd got them going I'd put the spotlight on a table, and that table would have to sing a song. Then they'd get a free drink. Now everyone loves to be bought a free drink, because they reckon it at retail prices, you know. But to the management it costs next to nothing!"

"I hadn't thought of that."

"You won't believe it, but I was approached to do a Lefty Long show on radio. I got the name Lefty when I was a footballer."

"So you took the radio offer?"

"No. You see, I already owned my own taxi, yet hardly used it. With pub singalongs and such, I make enough. My six kids are all grown up. The radio show would have been every Sunday. But Sundays I like to be up at the lake. I have a school bus there, you know. No engine of course; I've converted it into a fishing lodge."

Mr Long paused. "You see", he added, "at the age I am, I'm not here for ever. I like this world. I want the best from it. So if someone wants to take from me even one minute that otherwise I can use for myself, I am going to give him a hard time."

In the panel discussion at the meeting's closing session, Gordon Thompson of Bell Northern Research provoked spontaneous applause. "It's not a question of work *versus* leisure on the old definitions. On my definition, leisure is what you would still do even if you weren't paid to do it. So if the micro-chip revolution abolishes work, *all* work, so that we only have leisure, then what I say is . . . *great!* I say: *at last we've done it!*"

Utopia sounds more plausible, it must be conceded, to an academic audience, an audience neither under-nourished nor illiterate; and good chances of averting Dr Osborne's scenario will certainly require unprecedented resolve for bettering. To that extent he has a point.

But it is a point which has been made before. Not many more than a century ago it was considered undesirable to work factory labourers, whether adults or children, for less than 14 hours a day. If left with time on their hands, it was felt, they would all be rioting in the streets.

As every schoolboy knows, in the event they rioted anyway, and got their hours reduced.

By the end of the decade, Dr Osborne claimed with menace, half the population will be out of work and rioting in the streets.

If someone wants to take from me even one minute that otherwise I can use for myself, I am going to give him a hard time.

Donald Michie

Reference

Osborne, A. (1979). Running Wild. Berkeley, Ca; Osborne/McGraw Inc.

Harris plans rival to IBM 8775 VDU

NOW that IBM is offering the 8775 display terminal as an alternative to the 3270 (CW, August 28) one of the leading suppliers of 3270 compatible kit, Harris, has revealed that it plans to introduce a competitor for the 8775. The sectored screen of the 8775 could make it more attractive than conventional 3270 type units to many IBM users.

Harris UK sales manager Andy Surtees told Computer Weekly that his company intended to carry out a study of the potential market for the 8775 and would probably bring out a similar product.

On the technical side Surtees pointed out that no specifications were available yet from IBM on the 8775 in its new role as a 3270 alternative. But he recognised that a big difference between the new version and the existing 8775 model would be interactive communications facilities.

Sophisticated

In its existing role as a VDU on the 8100 distributed processing system, the 8775 operates purely in local mode, while the new version offers sophisticated communications facilities like SDLC support.

The 8775's screen sectoring feature enables the screen to be divided into eight separately addressable sectors and the cursor to be allocated to any one of them. The 8775 is driven by a Motorola 6800 microprocessor.

Surtees believe that the multi microprocessor design of existing Harris 9200 series terminals would enable the screen sectoring feature to be added fairly easily.

ITT Business Systems, another big supplier of 3270 compatible terminals, said that it had no plans at present to introduce an alternative to the 8775. ITT also differs from Harris in not having announced its intention to bring out an alternative to the IBM 3279 colour display.

Development of Harris terminal products for IBM users is mainly carried out in the US by Harris Data Communications, the kit being sold in Europe by the international division of Harris Information Systems which markets all Harris computer products, including its minicomputer line.

ITT's 3280 equipment is built at Phoenix, Arizona, by the operation that used to be owned by Courier Inc.

Police choose SPL for 999 calls

AFTER spending 18 months in the evaluation of various tenders for the project, the Northumbria Police Authority has chosen SPL International to supply its despatching and message switching system to be used for monitoring staff activity.

The project is worth over £2 million and over half that amount is in areas outside the hardware cost. It is expected to take 25 man-years of work to complete, and will eventually help to keep track of 4,000 officers and civilian staff.

The plan is to receive incoming calls for police help at the relevant operations room serving that area. The details of the message will then be recorded using the VDU and adding any further comments.

The information is then automatically transferred to another operator whose job is to reference the resources available in the area and despatch the nearest free officer to attend the incident.

First system

The system is to run under the Guardian operating system using the standard Tandem software, Encompass.

It is the first UK police system to be based on the Tandem hardware and will use the Tandem Non-stop configuration with four processors and eight 240-megabyte disc drives. This will be linked via a Racal-Milgo communication network to 111 Lynwood Beta VDUs and 47 printers supplied by Texas Instruments.

Developments will take place on SPL's own in-house T16, and the firm's ADS-365 message switching system, adapted from Plessey's DMS-660 package, will be used.

SPL recently signed a two-year OEM contract with Tandem worth £1 million (CW, December 13, 1979) and has already fulfilled it.

Discussions...

"We've just started discussions on the design with the manufacturer," explained Chief Inspector Terry Yeomans, "and already it is clear that there will have to be some compromises. Some of the ideas we had aren't absolutely sound."

'Which electronic office'

SEVERAL companies over the last few years have announced products described as integrated electronic office systems, and we now to have a chance to assess in front of an audience their respective claims to have taken a real step towards the office of the future.

On October 2 and 3, Business Information Technique is presenting a conference in London entitled which Electronic Office? at which senior staff from Prime, Wang, Philips, IBM and other suppliers will describe their different approaches to office automation.

Chairing the conference and presenting an introductory survey will be Rory Johnston of Computer Weekly. Henrietta Gillin of Nexos will outline his firm's year-to-be-realised scheme for a unified office system using the Delta 3 multiprocessor and Nexos. Wang and Redifon, whose contributions will be the subject of further conferences on the same subject, to be presented by Business Information Technique, include Advanced Word Processing on November 3 and 4, at which Johnston will summarise the integrated approaches to office automation, and Gluing the Automated Office Together on November 13 and 14, at which the speakers will include Pat Coen of Logica and Leela Damodaran of the human factors group at Loughborough University.

Mini enhancements

ENHANCEMENTS for the Honeywell Level 6 mini include a Basic interpreter or interpreter/compiler and a file transfer facility under the GCOS 6 and MOD 200 operating system. New Cobol, Fortran and Basic compilers and a data entry subsystem are offered under MOD 400.

Online training

AIR conditioning specialist Denco Miller has opened a new office at Monaco House, Bristol Street, Birmingham, B5 7AS. Tel: 021-622 9281.

The Times in techno debate

CONFRONTATION between the two sides in the continuing dispute over new technology at The Times should provide an interesting climax to the two-day seminar on computer-aided printing and publishing to be held on September 9 and 10 in London.

Dougal Nisbet-Smith, Times managing director, and Joe Wade, general secretary of typesetters' union, the NGA, will be taking part in a closing discussion with Clive Bradley of the Publishers Association.

The conference is being organised by Cranfield Institute of Technology to coincide with IPEX, the international printing exhibition.

Technical support

TECHNICAL support for European clients of the US systems house Marine Management Systems is to be provided by a new subsidiary of the same name operating from the World Trade Centre in London. The latter will also market a maritime information service.

Civil liberties body calls for law to control personal data files

A LAW controlling the use of personal data files, without the establishment of a Data Protection Authority, should be enacted as soon as possible, in the light of the present government's reluctance to set up any new quangos.

That is the view of the National Council for Civil Liberties, which has drawn up a proposal including the provision that both computerised and manual files should be covered.

Under the NCCL's proposed Protection of Personal Information Act, all organisations with files of personal information would be legally obliged to publicise their existence and provide ways for data subjects to know whether they are included, inspect their entries, insert corrections, and have corrections circulated to anyone who may have received wrong information.

Only criminal investigation and medical records would be exempted under the scheme. Disputes would be settled by an arbitrator, who according to the subject area would be the national, local government or health service Ombudsman, the Director-General of Fair Trading, or an industrial tribunal.

First fruits of System X

THE first fruits of the accelerated System X development programme will be displayed next week, when the Junction Tandem exchange at Baynard House in London is formally opened by Peter Benton, managing director of British Telecom.

The exchange has been operating successfully since early July, switching calls between local exchanges in various parts of London. But subscribers will have to wait about six months for the first local System X exchanges.

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Versatile, sturdy and reliable. 30 cps serial interface keyboard printer. 132 or 80 columns. 64 ASCII set, 9x7 font. Crisp, high quality output. Microprocessor controlled. Portable versions. Character set options.
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PAGE SIX for programmers and analysts

Experience is Catch-22 for job-seeking TOPS graduates

"I FEEL I must write to you in an attempt to prevent other people becoming victims of the same circumstances in which I now find myself.

On January 7 this year I commenced a CDI (Control Data Institute) computer programming course, after giving up a successful teaching career because of a deep desire to work in the computer industry.

At the initial aptitude test and at a subsequent interview I was assured, provided I made a reasonable effort and satisfactorily completed the course, I would have a 98% chance of obtaining employment.

I completed the CDI TOPS course without any problems and to the complete satisfaction of my course tutors. This was nearly three months ago and now, despite 160 letters of application and enquiry to nearly every computer user within a 40-mile radius of my Redditch home, and the little assistance given by CDI, I find myself unemployed for the first time in my working life.

My excellent educational qualifications, including language degree, faultless work record with my previous employers and high attainment on my CDI course, seem to be of little matter to prospective employers which seem to be far and few between. In fact 50% of my fellow CDI graduates are also still unemployed despite many reassurances to the contrary by CDI prior to and during the course.

In conclusion, I feel disillusioned, betrayed and frustrated by the wastage of my efforts, dedication and aptitude, not to mention the waste of government finance in the payment of my costly training. I hope this cautionary account will be taken into consideration both by prospective TOPS students and those responsible for the financing and implementation of these courses.

Mrs A. M. SMITH
Redditch

"IT was with great interest and amusement that I read Alistair's Adventures in Computer Land (Page Six, August 14).

I am 27 and after four years of teaching I decided the time was right to seek new pastures within the wide and wonderful world of DP.

My decision was not arrived at overnight and after long conversations with both friends in the industry and my local PER I had a go at the IBM aptitude test for the TOPS course in systems analysis run by KBS in Leeds.

I was successful and accepted for a course which started in October 1979, and after a gruelling but enjoyable 22 weeks finished in March of this year. However, from there on the going got considerably more sticky.

After a barrage of letters and telephone calls in search of employment I got an interview with a major American manufacturer. They interviewed me three times (two formal, one informal over a pint in the pub). They then took up references and sent me for a medical. Although still looking around and not counting my chickens I reckoned I had this one sewn up.

About five weeks later I received a phone call saying my application could be taken no further as my references were not satisfactory: even though I had personally contacted my given references in advance and been assured of good testimonials.

Well, to date I have applied for 96 jobs and received three interviews. I was rejected at one and am awaiting the outcome of the other two. I have tried every type of approach from humility to out-and-out cheek.

I realise that I am not the only person in this predicament, but perhaps one of your readers can suggest a way of overcoming the Catch-22 situation of experience necessary to gain experience.

ALISTAIR J. S. MACDONALD
Bradford

THE two letters featured on this page today and the one we received last week are typical of the plight currently experienced by a large number of TOPS students.

The Manpower Services Commission itself has said that figures this year are well below the 98% quoted for last year, and placement of TOPS students is becoming increasingly difficult.

Although we mentioned two weeks ago on this page that many programming schools are not what they seem, we must point out to any prospective TOPS programmers that a company does not necessarily have to be a good one to qualify for TOPS support.

Companies do not agree to train programmers via the TOPS scheme out of the goodness of their heart. They receive a grant from the government if they run TOPS courses, and obviously if a firm can say that it has successfully trained 100 or so programmers this year it sounds very good and is likely to impress other employers who will pay large sums to have their staff trained.

Why are they not wanted?

As long as a firm can provide the basic facilities and staff necessary to run a training scheme, it can qualify to operate TOPS courses. This isn't to say that the MSC is happy to send you along to any old place. It just means that it really can't tell which is a good place for TOPS and which isn't.

No matter how big the company, how well-known the name, no one firm can assure you that you will get a job after taking its course. And if it tries to tell you that you will, take it with a pinch of salt.

Interviews

Getting a job is a difficult business these days for anyone. There is no short cut. After finishing a TOPS course, you will have some basic skills and some acquaintance with computer systems. You will not have any qualification as a programmer, only the ability to become a trainee programmer — quite a different kettle of fish.

To be fair, you will not have been selected purely as a result of your performance in aptitude tests. Interviews also count, because no matter how good you are at mental arithmetic or anything else, if you don't come across well in an interview before you take the course, the chances are that you won't when you've finished it either. Companies operating under the TOPS scheme usually take this into account and avoid taking on "unemployables" as much as if they were interviewing them for a job within their own company.

Most TOPS programming courses are the same. Some companies offer a choice of programming language, or teach by different methods, for example by self-help techniques rather than classroom methods.

Basically, however, the content is the same. Students usually learn Cobol and write a suite of five programs ranging from a print program to a simple payroll or something like that.

You will find, however, that the methods of teaching programming these days have not varied very much for the past five years.

Still unsuitable

This means that when you have completed the course and get a job, an employer may well find you unsuitable to do the kind of work he requires.

The employer might employ programming methods with which you are as unfamiliar as you were before you even thought of taking a TOPS course.

This seems to be one of the main reasons for the reluctance of employers to take on TOPS graduates. But it is by no means the only one. The general recession and the fact that people in general need a speedy solution to their staff shortage also contribute.

The training bodies are also a little to blame. If a company is going to train people as programmers, whether financed by the MSC or by private employers, why not go the whole way and give them the real treatment? That means teaching them the latest techniques and actually finding out what sort of basic training employers need and want.

Stick it out

And that leaves you. Unfortunately, if you are already in the situation described by our correspondents there's nothing for it but to stick it out, keep applying and don't lose heart.

After hearing the sorry tale of so many TOPS programmers, Page Six would welcome any comment from employers who can tell them, and us, why they are not wanted.

FOCUS

Lifting the face of the PO

IF the Post Office thought it could avoid the slings and arrows of outrageous criticism merely by changing names, then it has got the wrong line. British Telecom is now on the receiving end of computer industry stick.

A further nudge was given last month by Dr Roger Camras of Butler Cox. Speaking to the Service 800 International telephone organisation, he suggested that the recent liberalisation of the PTTs could be taken as an admission of defeat. International PTTs are all, apparently, in a tumbledown state and much in need of a facelift.

This facelift will need to be more than the change of corporate colour from yellow to blue. While lifting the face of the PO is a fascinating thought, especially where Bucby is concerned, a wholesale improvement in the PTT service could be tough going on the DP teams.

For many years the PO has acted as a convenient safety net for the computer operation. That wrongly coded data could be blamed on poor transmission lines. The inefficient terminal is the fault of the PO-supplied modem. Those long VDU response times can be assigned to an asynchronous communication blip. Demand by users for additional computing facilities can be stemmed by suggesting that while the DP team could tackle the project the Post Office could not supply in particular the assignment for some considerable time. In any case, PTT services could be tough going on the DP teams.

For many years the PO has been keeping pace with telecommunications requires more than a set of international directories.

Rocking the PO telecommunication boat could well leave the DP installation high and dry. Companies, computers and telecommunications are closely linked in real time, both in-house and remote. That PO expansion has failed to keep pace with worldwide demand is probably the major factor behind the decision to free certain Post Office monopolies. When seemingly the whole business world suddenly demands to join the electronic office club, or be connected up with viewdata, Prestel and Teletext, it is hardly surprising that telecom resources become strained.

It seems rather strange that the DP industry is not switching on some practical telecom courses, seminars and workshops.

Getting to grips with telecommunications is a vital necessity for the DP professional. Otherwise the UK computer world could be left getting the time-pips or extended engaged tones.

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CONFERENCES

Symposium on micro opportunities

A symposium on Micro... Applications and Oppor... Building Services is to be held... September 29 in London. It is... ised by the Institution of ... and Electronics Technician... eers. The conference is intend... those in electrical contracting... building services. Topics will ... environmental control and fi... security alarm systems. Furt... formation from IEETE, 2 Geo... London WC2R 2BS. Tel: 01-... 3357.

A conference on choosing ... using a microprocessor-de... system is being held in Lon... October 1-2. It aims to prov... formation on selection and ... microprocessor-based systems. ... Includes an exhibition of equip... associated with the conference, ... organised jointly by Sira Ltd ... and ERA Technology. Further ... mation is obtainable from Sira ... South Hill, Chislehurst, Kent ... 01-467 2636.

The International Conference ... Data Processing Berlin (ICD... being held on October 7-10 ... Organised by the AMK Berlin ... pany for Exhibitions, Fairs and ... gresses, the conference will put ... a forum for ideas, discussion of ... blems and proposal of solutions ... ween users and developers. ... will be an accompanying trade ... displaying software. Further ... mation from Duda Carr, Western ... Marketing Services, Cypress ... Morden, Surrey.

Midcon '80 will be held in Chi... US, from November 4-6. It is ... ised by Electronic Conventions ... Further information can be ob... from Robert Myers, Conventi... tions Counsel, 999 North Sepul... Boulevard, El Segundo, Califo... 90245.

10 years ago

From Computer Weekly of September 3, 1970.

STUDY contracts were placed by the Post Office, forecasting the conversion of a large portion of the ... trunk network to digital, ... than analogue, transmission ... all types of traffic. . . The ... Univac DCT 2000 terminal ... linked to Scicon's Univac 1... computer was installed by ... Chemicals (UK) . . The ... operational navigation ... weapon-aiming system ... British Jaguar fighters ... tiver by Elliott Pages ... tion to BAC's factory at ... . . . Tokyo Bank in Japan ... further Univac 418-III ... puter to its already ... data processing ... it was predicted by ... Electric Company that ... computer which could be ... the pain of the head ... manufactured by the ... cade, following the ... ment of the company's ... memory device, the ... maker' element.

Puzzler

HERE'S an interesting ... probability problem, which ... be sorted analytically ... mathematics defeats us.

How many times ... are needed, on average, ... duce each of the ... least once? Get back ... solution.

SOFTWARE FILE by Claire Gooding

'Too sophisticated' DL/I is dropped in favour of Total

"USING DL/I we needed a systems programmer who knew exactly what it was all about. We do without one now." This comment highlights a difficulty faced by installations which, tied by investment in existing systems, try to fit their needs into the IBM software mould.

It was made by John Richardson, manager of a project at Luton engineering firm, Hayward Tyler, which found IBM's database management system DL/I too sophisticated and complex for its needs and dropped the product after months of planning, to replace it with Cincom's Total, which was up and running in matter of weeks.

Hayward Tyler had fallen so far behind the "state of the art" that IBM stopped supporting DBOMP, on which its main files depended. DBOMP has no direct heir in IBM's database management systems and Hayward Tyler settled for DL/I to run on its IBM 370/138.

Planning

The project team, whose first task for the database was a purchase order system, had difficulty matching the complex requirements of DL/I's structure.

"It needed long term detailed planning," said Richardson. "You had to be sure that the needs as currently stated would stay the same for the next 10 years or so — and that's impossible."

Although IBM gave all the help they could, morale on the team fell as the project dragged on, and people began to leave. The final blow to the attempt to implement the database came with a pilot run of DL/I. The mere loading of it slowed down the response time of the system from the customary two seconds to six or seven.

"All our schedules went out of the window," explained Richardson. "It chewed up half a megabyte instantly — it felt as though we'd got the anchor out all the time.

"All we really wanted was an online database," he continued, "and DL/I was obviously too complex for our needs. We were using perhaps only 10% of its ability."

Problems

The problems in implementing DL/I and the loss of DBOMP maintenance prompted the firm to look away from IBM products and consider others.

Total, a database system which has been around since the late Sixties and is implemented on a large range of large and small machines, met the needs of the purchasing system and looked as if it could cope with further developments.

Hayward Tyler needs to look to the future, and although Total costs £12,000 a year, it matched data requirements and will enable the firm to drop DBOMP within a few months, as well as adapting to the planned upgrade to IBM 4331 in the future.

It also took only six weeks to get up and running, with programming ahead of schedule.

Nixdorf's challenge to IBM's DOS/VS

HAVING taken on IBM at the lower end of the plug compatible market (CW, June 12) Nixdorf is entering the battle armed to the teeth with two new software products and three updates. With the purchase of the Computer Software Co of Virginia, Nixdorf has acquired enhanced versions of IBM's DOS operating system and a software products arm, now called NCSC.

It is now making a bid to attract customers to its NCSC database, its data dictionary and other alternatives to IBM products.

Nixdorf's flagship is EDOS/VS, the DOS/VS look-alike operating system for IBM 360, 370, 4300 and PCM mainframes. According to Nixdorf, EDOS/VS contains many features only recently announced for DOS/VSE and has others which are available only to OS/VS1 and MVS users.

Alternative

Nixdorf says there is no retraining involved in moving from a DOS to an EDOS environment and claims that EDOS can be an alternative to expensive software and hardware upgrades by getting the most out of the current system.

The latest version provides increased I/O processing speed with priority channel scheduling. Release 1.2 also includes enhanced 370/158 support, and 3330-11 disc support, improved machine check validation and VSAM support for 330-11 users.

Standard features of EDOS already include 12-partition support, real storage management and extended operator command support. The EDOS procedure library permits conditional execution of jobs and up to 15 levels of nesting.

Support

The system also supports OS-type partitioned data set files with a complete online file management system. Repair multiple updates to multiple partition on even multi-CPUs become possible, Nixdorf says.

The sixth Nixdorf user conference was the launching pad for the Extended Procedure Language for use with EDOS/VS. It is said to allow extensive control of operations scheduling and is billed as a "true language", featuring arithmetic expression as logical expressions and character string processing.

Also launched was a CICS variant of the data entry control system, DEX, running under CICS Standard or CICS/VS telecommunications system.

DEX-CICS is said to provide management control, comprehensive editing facilities and complete data integrity. Nixdorf also claims that an hour of training will suffice for non-technical staff in using the product as it uses a fill-in-the-blanks structure with commands in English.

Updated

Updated versions of three other products for the EDOS market were also released; the data dictionary, the database, and the extended console system ECON.

The NCSC database has been made faster and now makes the database more easily available to the user. Changes in the utility programs are said to improve management control, and the generalised multi-thread interface provides simple access through most teleprocessing monitors and batch inquiry systems.

Release 2.0 of ECON provides support for any combination of 1052, 3210, 3215 and 3270 type devices. It can also cope with magnetic ink character recognition, and provides a timeout feature and other operation controls.

Three MicroFocus products in OEM deal

CIS COBOL, the Ansi 1974 standard version of the high-level language developed for Honeywell computers by MicroFocus, has won another OEM deal, this time with Ontel of the New York manufacturer of information display and display computers.

Ontel is to sell three MicroFocus products on its equipment: Standard CIS Cobol, Interactive CIS Cobol and Forms-2.

Standard CIS Cobol, recently certified by the US Navy Compiler Testing Centre in February (CW, July 3), needs 48K bytes of user RAM. The interactive version is a subset of the compiler. Compact CIS Cobol, has been purchased to run on earlier Ontel systems with 32K-bytes.

The third product, Forms-2, is a development tool for use with Cobol which helps the user create screens and programs. The software will be available to Ontel users worldwide, and according to an Ontel spokesman, "will provide an even broader scope of utilisation for Ontel OEM users."

AEG-Telefunken, part-owners of Modcomp, recently bought a 10% stake in Ontel (CW, July 31).

Interactive packs for micro systems

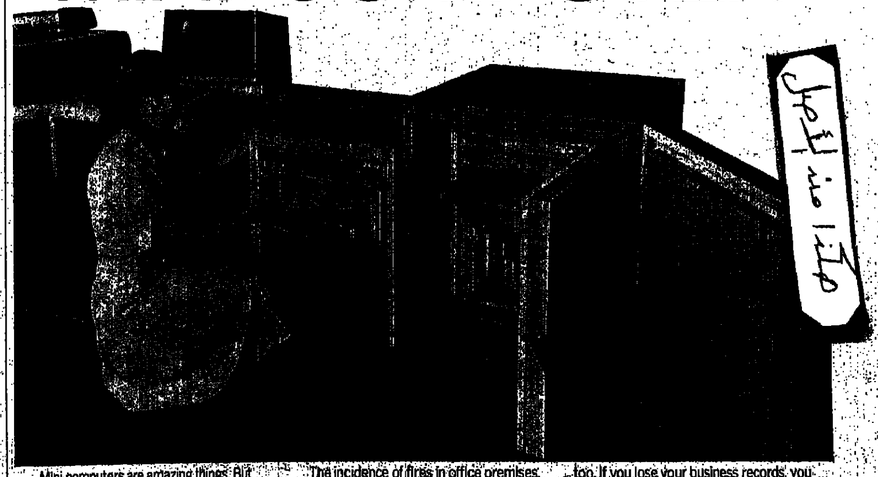
A PAIR of interactive business packages for payroll and administration of sales, purchase, invoicing, reporting and other daily tasks for the small business is being launched by Horizon Software, which specialises in microcomputer applications.

It is designed for simplicity, giving the operator guidance and validating data as it is entered. Written in structured Cobol, the packages are for Z80-based processors including Cromemco, TRS-80, North Star Horizon and Superbrain.

The payroll costs £300, and the "integrated business system" £1,000.

The packages will be aimed at the small business user at first but Horizon director M. Shafique said: "We are considering moving with them into the mainstream market."

THE BEST THING NEXT TO A MINI-COMPUTER



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MICRO NEWS

by Eileen Stainer

Intel prices drop by 40%

PRICES of Intel Magnetics' bubble-memory susbsystem components and boards have been reduced by more than 40%. Further similar reductions for quantity orders will take effect in August 1981 and 1982.

Intel will be able to shift large quantities of the devices this way, although the company does not give this as one of its reasons for making the reductions. It regards the price cuts as a sign that the technology is becoming increasingly popular in the commercial field, and attributes them to better productivity.

The 100-piece price of the BPK72 prototype kit which comprises a one-megabit bubble memory module and six LSI support chips drops 42% immediately to £1,100. For OEM applications the ISBC250 board drops 26%.

In August 1981, Intel plans that orders of 5,000 or more BPK72s will be priced down 40%. The year after, quantities of 25,000 will be reduced another 50% from the 1981 prices.

Even with these reductions, bubble memories will still cost more than their mass storage alternatives like battery-backed RAM and floppy discs.

Nevertheless, the technology is solid state and has high capacity.

LX500 with double memory

AN enhanced version of the Logabax LX 500 Z80-based microcomputer has been announced in the UK. Main memory is doubled to 64K-bytes, and the larger version incorporates double-density minifloppies for a total backing store of 384K-bytes.

With a VDU and printer as shown here, the new version costs £3,500, and the first UK sale has been made to the Severn and Trent Water Authority, which wants it for a pilot budgetary control, forecasting and customer complaints system.

Tandy backtracks with Model III

TANDY'S pocket computer slipped by several beady eyes before a distinct similarity to an equivalent Sharp product was noticed. The company has now admitted that its pocket computer is basically the same device as Sharp's PC1211.

The Japanese company has agreed to manufacture its product with multiload facilities for Tandy, to market with its own TRS-80 label. According to Ted Russel, an ex-director now buyer for Tandy UK, it was not worth the company's while to design and manufacture such a product itself.

Filling a gap

However, Tandy emphasises that its other two new TRS-80 products, the Model III and the colour computer, are US designed and manufactured. Only the former will be available in the UK and that will not be until June next year. The Model III is on a level with the SuperPet, claims Tandy.

In fact Tandy seems to be filling a gap in its marketing direction with the Model III. After the introduction of the Model I, which was developed mainly for the hobbyist, came the Model II advanced business system which, says Tandy, is comparable with the Apple III.

That left a hole in the market for a desk-top general purpose microcomputer system, the Model III. Tandy's line-up is now in the order of Model I, Model III, and Model II at the top.

The TRS-80 Model III will be available in three versions; one with 4K of RAM; one with 16K; and a desk-top version with 32K expandable to 48K. Each version will be in one unit with a 65-key keyboard, a 12-inch video monitor and a power supply. Model II is also housed in one unit with a minimum internal memory of 32K-bytes expandable to 64K.

For £299 the 4K version of Model III is programmable in Tandy's Level I Basic and can be used with all Model I, Level I programs. The 16K version costs about £399 and is programmed in the Model III Basic which includes upper and lower case letters.

The desk-top business computer version has two double-density 40-track disc drives which add another 313K-bytes of storage to the 32K expandable to 48K of RAM. Facilities are available to add two more disc drives to bring the storage capacity up to 626K-bytes [illegible] a built-in RS 232C serial [illegible] face, this version will [illegible] about £1,099.

As the company has [illegible] the Model III is cheaper [illegible] Model II which is selling [illegible] about £2,500, and has [illegible] storage capacity. Model II [illegible] drive up to three 8-inch [illegible] discs, providing 2 megabyte[illegible] storage, and its 32K-byte [illegible] RAM is expandable to 64K.

Storage

Model III Basic is a versio[illegible] the Level III Basic used on [illegible] Model II, but is upwards co[illegible] patible with Level I Basic u[illegible] on the Model I.

However, it seems that [illegible] Model II is closer to the Pet[illegible] than the Model III. The Super[illegible] has 32K-bytes of user RAM [illegible] floppy discs providing eithe[illegible] megabytes or 3 megabytes [illegible] storage. Model II provide[illegible] megabytes of disc storage, wh[illegible] the Model III supplies [illegible] 626K-bytes on disc.

Nixdorf's LK 3000.

Multi-function translator

NIXDORF'S pocket translator, the LK 3000, available in the UK from Phone-Aids in Hampshire, can perform a variety of extra functions for nominal additions to the basic cost of £115 plus VAT.

Apart from translating into 11 languages other than English, including Arabic, for £33 plus VAT per module, the terminal can communicate over the telephone to a computer.

When used with an RS232 interface for £125 plus VAT, and an acoustic coupler, an extra £200, complicated programs can be accessed, data can be checked, orders can be [illegible] (as in our picture above) and software can be scanned or modified.

For an extra £22 plus VAT the terminal can be used as a calculator; for an extra £86 plus VAT as a filing system; and for an extra £60 as an electronic notepad.

Semis in Brighton

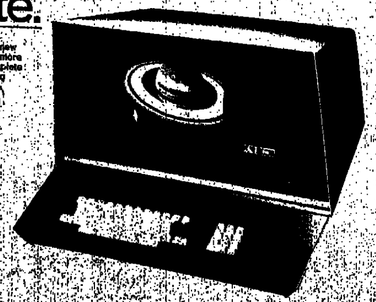
THIS year's Semiconductor International exposition will be held at the Metropole Convention Centre, Brighton, on November 25-27. Technical sessions will cover packaging and defect monitoring, very large scale integrated circuits, automatic test equipment, reliability, processing, electro-optics, photo-imaging and lithography and alternatives to microprocessors.

Supporting dealers

VICE-PRESIDENT and general manager of Apple's European operation, Tom Lawrence, who previously held a similar position with Intel Europe, says that he intends to give the company's European dealers and distributors his full and unqualified support.

16.8 million colour shades are impossible to show in a pretty coloured ad.

So here are 256 in black and white.



Available from Dicoll, AED's new full colour graphics system is more than just a terminal. It's a complete high resolution colour imaging system under microprocessor control with DMA interfaces available for most popular minicomputers.

Features
Usually only available on much costlier systems.
High speed DMA port – [illegible] images at a time.
Large refresh memory.
RS 232c interface as standard.
DMA interfaces to most minicomputers.
256 simultaneous colours selected from palette of 16.8 million shades.
Programmable zoom.
Vertical and horizontal vector and circle generation plus [illegible] curve fit.
External drives for monitors and video tape equipment.

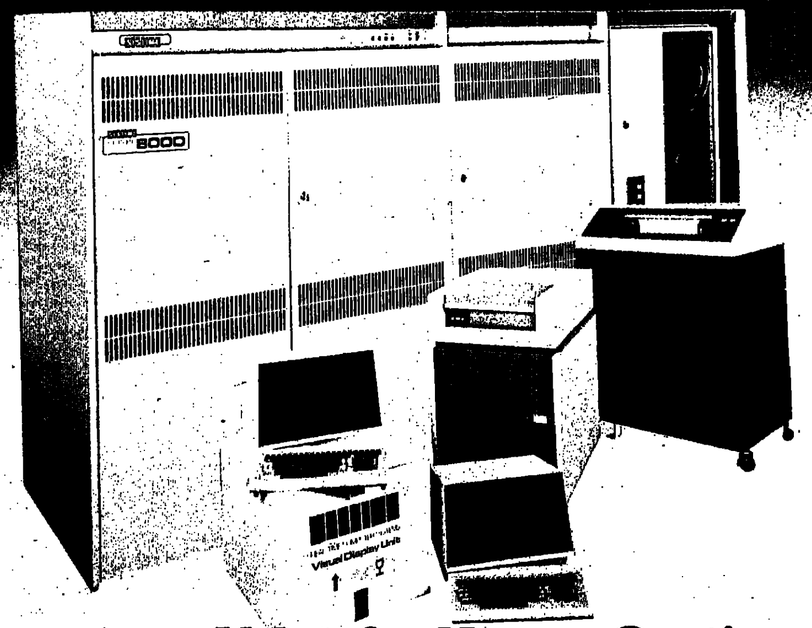
DICOLL BASINGSTOKE

Dicoll Electronics Limited, Sand Down, Kingsland Estate, Basingstoke, Hampshire, England. Tel: Basingstoke (0256) 61161. Telex: 858769

The AED 512 Colour Graphics from Dicoll.

Also available from Dicoll is the Tektronix Monochrome Graphics System and VT100 Colour Video Terminal from DEC.

What Happens when you Systimize a *VAX 11/780



It Becomes a Value for Money Systime 8000

Systime do a very hot conversion on a VAX 11/780. We call it the Systime 8000 and it gives you real value for money. You get up to 12 MB of low cost MOS memory and multiple, multi-port controllers supporting upgradeable 67 MB, 128 MB, 256 MB and 512 MB drives. The package includes a choice of either 300, 600 or 900 line per minute printers and there's a full range of DEC compatible matrix printers and VDU's.
And of course, we include magnetic tape drives and communications interfaces in the deal.
Take a look at our VAX-PAX special offers!

Systel unlocks the power of a VAX
Systel is the powerful Systime TP system that gives your VAX far greater processing power, security, high level system management and rapid system development. Ask Systime about Systel and remember if bundled it would cost you even less!

VAX PAX1 **Special Offer!**
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* 2 x 67 MB storage Module Drives
* 1 x 800/1600 45 ips tape drive
* 16 line interface
* 600 lpm printer
* 10 x Syscope VDU's
* 2 x Systerm printers
* VMS operating system

VAX PAX2 **Special Offer!**
* 2 MB main memory
* 2 x 256 MB storage Module Drives
* 1 x 800/1600 45 ips tape drive
* 32 line interface
* 2 x 600 lpm printers
* 24 x Syscope VDU's
* 6 x Systerm printers
* VMS operating system

VAX PAX3 **Special Offer!**
* 4 MB main memory
* 4 x 256 MB Storage Module Drives on two controllers
* 2 x 800/1600 tape drives
* 2 x 900 lpm printers
* 40 line interface
* 30 x Syscope VDU's
* 6 x Systerm printers
* VMS operating system

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Telephone: 0532 702211. Telex: 556283

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SYSTIME

PEOPLE and EVENTS

ICL opens Belfast headquarters complex

A HEADQUARTERS complex for Northern Ireland was officially opened by the chairman of ICL, Phillip Chappell, and the Lord Mayor of Belfast, Alderman John Carson.

Located at Computer House, Hollywood Road in Belfast, it will cater for the ICL customer base in Northern Ireland. ICL has been in Ulster for almost 50 years, having moved from Castlereagh.

A large representative group of industrialists from across the Province was present at the opening.

Prize for a unique program

A CONTEST was sponsored by AFIPS during the 1980 Personal Computing Festival, when personal computing enthusiasts were asked to design unique non-commercial hardware and software applications. The winner was Trateep Amarnvitkivacha, who selected as his prize a Houston Instrument's Plot DMP — 2 "digital plotter.

Amarnvitkivacha's winning entry was a program for translating Oriental Thai into English.

Lucky number

Cashpoint, the Lloyd's Bank computer-linked cash dispenser system, now has 1.5 million cards in issue. Katherine Jones, a nursing assistant from Northampton, applied for the 1.5 millionth card and was presented with a watch, a leather wallet for her card and a Lloyds Bank trophy.

George Snelgrove has been appointed by Redifon Computers as London Regional manager. He joined the company in 1974, and from 1976 worked as Northern Regional manager. Redifon has also appointed a product marketing manager, Mike Burdett, promoted from his position as branch manager for the South East.

New director for Logica

Brian Martin has joined the board of Logica as director, responsible for the management group. His career has involved international experience in economics, transportation and management control, and in 1969 he founded a transport consultancy.

Martin worked for the London Transport board and then as a research engineer at MIT, studying computer based techniques for forecasting travel demand in urban areas. He was also involved in Project MAC, the world's first time sharing project.

For five years he was chief engineer, transportation, for the Greater London Council and then in 1969 founded Martin Voorhees Associates. In 1978 he became international vice-president of Alan M Voorhees Inc, co-ordinating the company's activities throughout the world.

Promotion

AT PERTEC International Chris Seotford has been promoted to district sales manager. Mike James, for two years inside sales support, has been promoted to field sales engineer, responsible for OEM floppy disc sales in the UK. Richard Somerset, formerly field service engineer, is now product support specialist. Newcomers are Marian Fletcher who joins as inside sales support from Infotech; Mark Coakley, who comes in as customer service engineer and Peter Blackford who takes on a new position as spare parts controller.

A COMPUTER terminals company has agreed to sponsor Lancashire Brass, a registered brass band from Chorley, Lancashire. Blackburn-based Terminal Display Systems has provided the band with uniforms which will give the band "an important psychological boost" according to Ian Cuthbertson, Lancashire Brass' chairman.

Prince to present Girl Technician Award

Prince Charles is to present the Girl Technician Engineer of the Year Award, at a ceremony to be held later this year.

The award is sponsored jointly by the Institution of Electrical and Electronics Technical Engineers (IEETE) and the Caroline Haslett Memorial Trust.

Isgar — Rees

Its aim is to focus attention on electrical and electronic engineering as a professionally worthwhile career for women. The prize is a cheque for £250 and an inscribed rose bowl. The award started in 1978 and generally attracts around 20 women. The IEETE has a membership in the region of 19,000, of which only 15 are women.

The closing date for nominations for the award is October 1 and those interested should contact the IEETE secretary at 2 Savoy Hill, London WC2R 0BS.

Chris Isgar has joined Data Logic's communications products division as sales executive. He joins from Nolton Communications.

Wyn Rees is sales manager with Videcom. He was previously sales executive with ICL.

Mothercare VP

Christopher Hutton has been appointed vice-president, data processing of Mothercare Stores Inc in the US. He joined Mothercare in 1968 as a trainee programmer at Watford, and transferred to the US in 1977 to head the computer department.

Howard Turnridge has joined Versatec Electronics as a senior engineer. He spent the last eight years with Honeywell.

John Cahill has been appointed director of marketing programs for General Automation. He was previously systems marketing manager for Xerox's office product division in Dallas. He will be based in Anaheim, California.

X-Data has appointed James Coupland, formerly with Hawke-Cramer as printer product specialist, and Brian Metcalf, formerly with KPG, as sales executive.

Cambridge graduate John Yoemans has joined the systems research team at Urwick Nexos. He was previously consultant engineer with Communications Studies and Planning Ltd.

Consultancy partnership

A CONSULTANCY partnership has been formed by two UK information and database specialists, Dr Tony Kent and Derek Barlow. The consultancy is called Kent-Barlow Information Associates (KBIA).

Barlow has been director of the Institution of Electrical Engineers' Inspec database service for the past ten years. Dr Kent has led the Chemical Society's major involvement in the capture, storage and retrieval of chemical information since 1966.

Barlow said that information is "... rapidly becoming a resource and a commodity that can be traded internationally".

KBIA is in Theobalds Road, West London.

Bank promotions

The Royal Bank of Scotland has made several promotions within its head office, electronic data processing division. Norman Irvine, formerly controller, systems development, has been appointed assistant general manager. W. S. Lindsay, formerly manager, computer operations, has been appointed controller production services. J. S. Rafferty, formerly manager, planning and research is controller, systems planning. James Macmillan, who was previously manager, systems, is now controller, systems development.

Roy Armstrong has been promoted to company training manager at Computer Technology, CTL. He joined the customer services division as project manager in 1978.

John Milway has been appointed UK sales manager for the commercial systems division of Computer Automation's UK operation. He was formerly Southern Region sales manager for the same division.

Chris Rigler is national sales and marketing manager for Unistat Computers. He was previously divisional marketing manager at Data Logic.

The BBC has appointed Alan Lafferty to be manager of engineering promotions. Lafferty joined the BBC in 1971. In 1978 he became engineer in the liaison section, engineering information department.

Several appointments have been made by ITT Business Systems' Sales HQ District (Brighton). David Reid takes over as executive manager. Tom Jarvis is market development manager, Peter Jackson is product marketing manager, Carl Spurr is national sales manager for ITT's loud speech equipment, Keith Goodman is national sales manager for the company's facsimile products.

Poole

Verity Cattanach Poole has joined Computer Resources to head public relations. She joins from Computer Services where she established and ran the public relations department.

Barry de Lobel has been appointed engineering director of [illegible] houses Star Computers. He has been with Star since 1979 and before that spent seven years with Allied Business Systems.

Mark Armitage has joined Computer Automation CSD as support consultant. He was formerly manager of M and S Computer Services.

Hans Vissers has been appointed general manager by Documation for their operations in Holland. He was formerly with Honeywell.

Barrie Jeffrey has joined TDS Graphics as salesman for Scotland and the North of England. He has worked as a salesman in the computer field for 20 years, for companies such as Wordplex, Control Data and Autotrol.

Jim Hoare has joined Documation UK as a sales executive within the Southern Region team. He was previously national accounts sales executive with Olivetti.

Tony Connor has joined Program as systems analyst in the hardware services division. He was formerly data processing manager for Trafalgar Travel.

Mike Loftus is territory manager with Computer Machinery Company responsible for sales in Merseyside, southern Greater Manchester and West Lancashire. He was previously with Datasab.

Liveware File

by Dan

DIARY

SEPTEMBER 17
Seminar. Data conversion. Fernhill. London World Trade Centre. (061) 624 0515.

SEPTEMBER 23-26
Micad 80. CAD conference. Micado. Paris.

SEPTEMBER 24
New technologies for information retrieval. BCS Information Retrieval Group. London.

OCTOBER 6-7
Seminar. Digital communications for satellites. Technology Transfer Society (TTS). London. (01) 242 4045.

OCTOBER 8-10
Seminar. Digital communications for satellites. Technology Transfer Society. Amsterdam. (01) 242 4045.

OCTOBER 13-14
Seminar. Digital communications for satellites. Technology Transfer Society. Munich. (01) 242 4045.

Seminar. International technical marketing. Technical Marketing Society of America/TTS. London. (01) 242 4045.

OCTOBER 16-17
Seminar. Digital communications for satellites. Technology Transfer Society. Berlin. (01) 242 4045.

Seminar. International technical marketing. Technical Marketing Society of America/TTS. Paris. (01) 242 4045.

OCTOBER 20-21
Seminar. Digital communications for satellites. Technology Transfer Society. Paris. (01) 242 4045.

Seminar. International technical marketing. Technical Marketing Society of America/TTS. Berlin. (01) 242 4045.

OCTOBER 20-21
Seminar. Computer graphics. Harvard University. London Hilton Hotel. Ms Karen Smolens, Centre for Management Research, 850 Boylston Street, Chestnut Hill, MA 02167, US.

OCTOBER 30-31
Seminar. Strategic planning for information systems. Harvard University. London Hilton Hotel. Ms Karen Smolens, Centre for Management Research, 850 Boylston Street, Chestnut Hill, MA 02167, US.

NOVEMBER 6-7
Seminar. Distributed systems. Harvard University. London Hilton Hotel. Ms Karen Smolens, Centre for Management Research, 850 Boylston Street, Chestnut Hill, MA 02167, US.

NOVEMBER 6-7
Course. Practical guide to the establishment, operation and management of captive insurance companies. Selfridge Hotel, London. Risk Research Group, Alison Rayter, RRG, Bridge House, 181 Victoria Street, London EC4V 4DD.

NOVEMBER 6-7
Minis, micros and terminals, conference. BCS/IIS. Manchester.

NOVEMBER 14-16
More than just techniques, conference. British Production and Inventory Control Society. Blackpool.

DECEMBER 10
Computers in museums. BCS Information Retrieval Group. London.

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The Adaptable Data Base System, a dbms capable of handling relational network and hierarchial data structures, offers flexibility, ease of use and throughput/performance efficiency — with inverted and randomised access methods, full data compression and automatic recovery at transaction level.

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ASL's on-line and batch programming language for use with data base and on-data base files. NATURAL is a unique integration of interactive transaction and report writer facilities with update/delete functions, in addition to batch programming, it provides on-line transaction development with full screen formatting and immediate de-bugging and execution. Application programs can be developed in a tenth of the time taken with conventional programming languages with no loss in machine performance.

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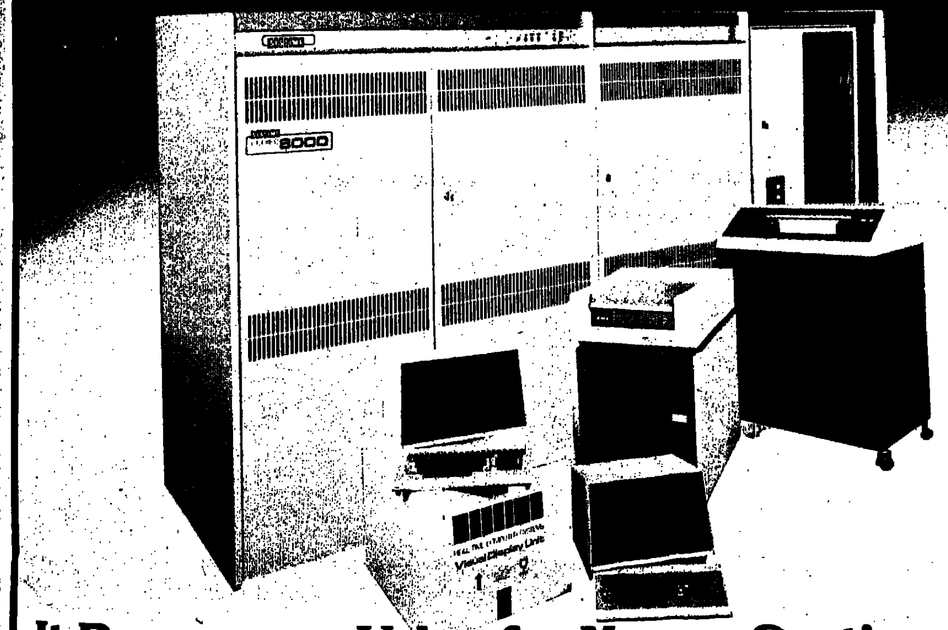
What Happens when you Systimize a *VAX 11/780



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And of course, we include magnetic tape drives and communications interfaces in the deal.
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Systel unlocks the power of a VAX
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VAX PAX1 Special Offer!
* 1MB Main Memory
* 2 x 67 MB storage Module Drives
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* 16 line interface
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* 2 x Systerm printers
* VMS operating system

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SYSTIME

OP SPOT

by Bernard Al

Managing a small, personal set-up

RIGHTLY or wrongly, fairly or unfairly, operations staff often criticise their DP manager for failing to understand their needs and problems.

They say he's too aloof and detached. They might see him for an appraisal from time to time, or get the occasional nod when they pass on the stairs. But, all in all, operator and DP manager just don't seem to have much in common.

Such a description hardly applies to Robin Weldon — the DP manager at Eastbourne Waterworks is neither detached nor aloof.

Conscientious

"We're a small set-up. I've got an operations supervisor who has been with the company for many years and is a great help to me.

"My day starts at 8.30 in the morning when my first job is to see the operations supervisor. I tell her what should be given priority and she tells me about the other work that's on."

The site has three programmers and two female operators who work days only. Main work is billing, a batch application which runs on an NCR Century 75 system.

"Both of my operators are girls and that has advantages and disadvantages. On the one hand, lady operators are very conscientious, while on the other they are very reluctant to work at night.

Night work

"The master file has details of about 90,000 users and a lot of updating is involved. You'd be surprised how much property gets sold and how many people move home in an area like this."

Water rate bills are sent to users every six months, a task requiring 70 hours of machine time spread over three days.

"That calls for quite a lot of night work. Kim, one of my operators, did it on one occasion and vowed 'Never again'. She was a bit frightened because this building makes a lot of strange noises at night."

Fortunately his three programmers have no qualms about working nights and so every six months they turn their hands to operating the system.

"They're very useful operators and they do a very good job for me," said Weldon.

In November or December the site will replace its NCR Century 75 with an NCR Criterion-V-8555M, running under the VRX operating system.

"The new machine will drastically speed up our throughput. At present input is via paper tape and cassette, but on the new machine we will have cassette only.

"All our existing programs will run on the new system and we won't have to carry out any conversion. We expect to phase out the old machine three months after the new one is installed."

The operators will get accustomed to the new machine by means of a course and practical, hands-on training.

"The programmers are going on a VRX migration course which will be held in London. They operate the machine while the operators attend a course in London."

Asked if the company would carry out online updating on the new system, Weldon responded with some interesting comments.

Strong views

"I'm not a great advocate of online updating. A lot of DP managers at the small to medium-size installation want the latest in software just for the sake of it and not because they really need it.

"Anyway, we're not a bank or an airline and so we don't need that sort of system. Online updating calls for very good software if it is to be safe."

Weldon also has very strong views about salesmen, particularly those of stationery and printer ribbons.

He said, "They come into reception and expect to see you at once. I insist on appointments when dealing with salesmen and the like. It's the only way.

Wide experience

"I've been in DP for 21 years and one of the things I've learnt is that at the smaller installation you have to know what is the best and buy it. Quality is cheaper in the long run."

The site orders stationery and other accessories from such "old and established" firms as Smith and Cuzman, and Tullis Neal.

"Their salesmen are good and they aren't at you all the time. If something isn't up to scratch they'll take it back. That's very important."

Weldon's wide experience of the industry includes nine months working at American Express in New York.

That was 12 years ago when he was involved in a feasibility study carried out with a view to bringing programs and systems back to run in this country.

"I learnt quite a lot over there, but quite honestly I don't think much of the Americans or the way they work.

"They talk a lot of puff and don't seem to get much done. There were too many meetings — they love their meetings. The British DP professional is far superior to his American counterpart."

Not very keen on the city of New York, he went on, "You would need nerves of steel to live there. My sister has been over there for 15 years — ears that she's grown not being able to streets at night.

"The subway is frighte it's chock-a-block at worse still at weekend

A family man — he girls and a boy — he swimmer, and squash player. "I think it's important keep fit and I quit half an hour's squash

Robin Weldon says that Eastbourne is a fine place to work and raise children. The picture shows Eastbourne pier in the background.

Hectic but enjoyable

VARIETY, interest and being kept busy — these are some of the reasons why Kim Tomlinson (left) enjoys working in a small and informal operations department.

The junior operator at Eastbourne Waterworks, Kim says that things are a "bit hectic at times", but that she would have it no other way.

A former VDU operator at the site, she commented, "I work from eight till five and there's no shift work involved. The time passes really quickly here because I always seem to have something to do.

"I fetch all my own stationery from the store usually take the trolley and fill it up at the start day. The disc packs are heavy, but you get into ting them around the couple of months."

On the applications the installation, she cou "Applications include analysis, stores and wa payroll first thing ever nesday.

"We input by paper cassette. Cassette is fa because you just load reader and leave it. You lot of parity errors with tape."

This may not be a very impressive sight at present, but within the next few months the area will be transformed into a computer room housing a new new machine will handle work currently processed on Eastbourne Waterworks' NCR Century 75 system.

Contract workers should speak up for themselves

"WE don't deal with contract operators, simply because they tend to be rather unreliable — it's not uncommon for the contract operator to start a three-month contract and not turn up after the first day."

"Programmers, on the other hand, are reliable. In the vast majority of cases they will honour their contracts."

Comments from the director of a computer staff agency after I had asked why his particular agency deals in programmers and systems analysts and doesn't bother with contract operators.

He went on to give instances of staff going along to sites and leaving in anger without ever mounting a tape or disc.

After spending a morning at a site, one character had the effrontery to tell the operations manager that the place was a shambles and that his operators didn't have a clue about running the machines.

The contractor walked out saying that he would find a site more worthy of his skills. He was annoyed because the resident operators wouldn't let him run the system console."

My immediate response was to defend the contract operator and vigorously, too. I said that he puts up with all sorts of difficulties in travelling from site to site.

The contract operator, I pointed out, often has to put up with inadequate documentation and permanent staff who are sometimes hostile because he earns more than they do.

Criticised

The agency man just wouldn't have it. He insisted that the contract operator is paid to do the job required by the installation. If the site wants him to mount tapes and discs and leave the main console alone, then that's what he should do.

There was a time when I would get quite annoyed when operations staff, whether permanent or contract, were criticised by operations and DP management and other members of the computer industry.

I still believe most of the criticism to be unfair, but now take the view that operations staff bring it on themselves to a certain extent by not speaking up when the opportunity presents itself.

This column is the in the computer where operations forward their view Your letters and are welcome matters relating computer operat

Choosing a computer is a question of philosophy

When it comes to the crunch it's all a question of need versus cost. Of course the easiest way is to buy a suit that's too big and then grow into it. Unfortunately it's also the most expensive way. And you always run the risk that it won't fit you properly, now or later.

This is where our philosophy comes in. A NORD computer system sets no fixed limits. It becomes what you yourself make of it. A system of hardware and software modules which can be rearranged or added to when your needs change, regardless of your initial configuration or your application.

What today is a simple system for order processing or stock accounting can be extended tomorrow to become a complex system for distributed data processing or production control. You need never take a step backwards. The equipment and programs you build up, you keep. You just add to them.

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Million bit credit card a possibility

CREDIT cards storing over a million bits of data in a secure, non-erasable form could become a reality following the development of laser technology and a recording material for such storage by a small California company. Drexler Technology, makers of materials for optical discs, has devised a card containing a rectangular panel of plastic on which a banking terminal or the like could write large quantities of information by laser.

Once recorded, data cannot be erased from the card, unlike magnetic cards, but because of its large capacity it could be continually updated for a long time. Thus it would be useful as a bank passbook or a security pass.

Data is recorded in a metal and plastic material known as Drexon, the same as the company supplies to a range of companies that are all developing optical disc storage systems.

A piece of Drexon measuring 1in by 1¼in is held in the middle of a card with a transparent plastic cover over it.

Each bit is recorded by a laser melting a very small hole in the plastic, and according to Jerry Drexler, the company's founder and president, a panel that size can hold "easily" one million bits.

Interest

No terminal yet exists for use with the optical card, as Drexler does not build such equipment, but over a dozen firms have shown interest in working co-operatively to develop the necessary hardware, he says.

In addition to its permanency and far greater capacity, the optical card is much more durable than a magnetic one on which there can be no protective coating on the stripe, Drexler says.

The cost would be under 50 cents a card, he estimates. Naked-eye-readable information can also be recorded by making large patterns in addition to the binary data.

Audit trail

The fact that all previous information would remain on the card after it was updated would, for banking applications, provide a useful audit trail, Drexler feels.

For security passes and identity cards, revalidation could take place as often as desired, reducing the risk of fraud. When a card eventually filled up it would be thrown away.

Start of five-year plan for aeronautical network

SEVERAL message switching systems have been ordered by various national agencies involved in the worldwide AFTN Aeronautical Fixed Telecommunications Network used to pass information such as flight plans, aircraft positions and weather reports between air traffic control centres.

ITT Business Systems has already supplied a system capable of handling several thousand messages a day to the West German Defence Supplies Board in Koblenz.

Based on twin General Automation 16/440 minis, the system is valued at £1,200,000 and is the tenth ITT has supplied for use in an aeronautical network out of a total of about 160 systems.

Cable and Wireless is to supply a message switching system based on Digital Equipment PDP-11s to the Department of Civil Aviation in Jordan for operation early next year.

And Philips Telecommunicatie Industrie of Holland is to supply a system to the Swedish Civil Aviation Authority, based on its Aeropp II equipment, in a main office at Arlanda International Airport, near Stockholm, with Aeropp 20 switching sub-centres in Malmo, Gothenburg and Sundsvall.

Interfaced

The Swedish system will be interfaced to the World Meteorological Organisation's global network, as well as to the Nordic Public Data Network and the public telex network.

Over the next five years it is also planned to develop the system to operate as a node in the medium to high speed data network planned by the International Civil Aviation Organisation.

Burroughs extends its CP 5000 line upwards

THE new Burroughs CP 5000 line of communications processors has been extended upwards with two new models, the CP 9568 and the CP 9572, joining the existing CP 9550, launched at the beginning of the year (CW, January 24).

The models are similar in architecture to the B920, launched in the US two weeks ago (CW, August 28).

Main memory extends to 1.5 megabytes on the larger of the two new models, and 1.2 megabytes on the smaller, compared with 640K-bytes on the 9550.

As with the B920, the basic system for each consists of a system control processor, a file processor (that is, an intelligent disc controller), an instruction or applications processor and a communications processor.

Up to four more processors can be added to the B9572 and up to two more to the B9568, and both can support up to 12 communication lines.

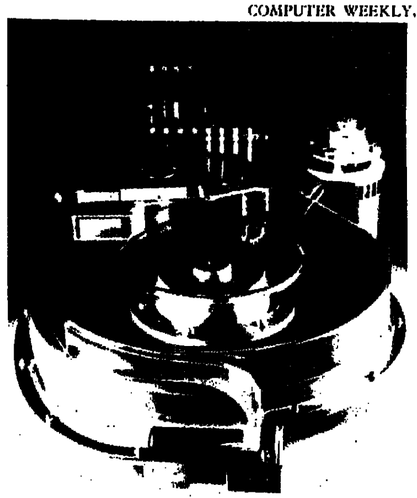
Communication modes supported include X25 packet-switching, IBM SNA/SDLC, Hasp and 2780/3780, as well as Burroughs' own BNA/BDLC.

A typical CP 9568 with half a megabyte of main memory, two floppy drives, 19 megabytes on disc and four lines would cost $39,184. A typical 9572 with 917K-bytes of main memory, six megabytes on floppy and 77 megabytes on hard disc would cost $85,000.

Help with circuit design

A NETWORK of four computers is to be installed at Smiths Industries to assist with integrated circuit design and testing. The master processor, a Systems 32/77 computer, will be supplied by GEC Computers, the Sutton-based subsidiary of Systems Engineering Laboratories, in a £100,000 contract.

Systems 32/77 has 32-bit parallel operation and uses a high speed synchronous bus at 20 megabytes per second. The three support computers are expected to be 16 bit stand alone systems.



The OEM division of Burroughs has launched a series of 14-inch Winchester type fixed disc drives and a sample is pictured here. Called FD210 series, the drives are available in 20-megabyte (FD211) and 80-megabyte (FD214) capacities. They are interface compatible with Burroughs' MD122 6-megabyte dual floppy disc drive, and, like the MD122, have a micro controller to perform many of the tasks normally done by the host system.

General Robotics signs up Wilkes as UK agent

GENERAL ROBOTICS, the US company that is suing its former UK distributor, Karlin Computer Systems (CW, August 21), has appointed Wilkes Computing of Bristol as the new firm to sell its Digital Equipment LSI-11 based systems in the UK.

The two main General Robotics systems to be sold by Wilkes are Gemini, which comes with floppy disc storage, and Super Gemini which provides a 10-megabyte Winchester disc drive.

Tony Bigwood, general manager of Wilkes Computing, told Computer Weekly that Wilkes would be selling a comprehensive package of commercial software with the General Robotics hardware. The package covers order entry, stock control and accounting and is based on software from the US firm, Mini Computer Business Applications of Los Angeles.

Bigwood said that Wilkes had produced an "Anglicised" version of the US software which it had already sold to more than 200 DEC users in the UK.

On the question of field service for the General Robotics hardware Bigwood said that Wilkes would be appointing a third party maintenance firm.

Key-to-disc boost for PAYE centres

WHILE the government agonises about what approach to take in the computerisation of PAYE records, the two Inland Revenue computer centres in Scotland and Yorkshire that have for some time been handling PAYE remittance processing are to be equipped with additional key-to-disc equipment from their existing supplier, Redifon Computers.

Redifon is to supply two of its Keycheck systems to the centre at Cumbernauld and three to Shipley, Yorks.

Both centres have ICL 2900s operating in batch mode, processing PAYE payments from employers. They do not maintain and update individuals' PAYE records which is the aim of the current much publicised Inland Revenue project.

Redifon's main competitor, CMC, is supplying its Sovereign key-to-disc kit to the other big Inland Revenue computer centre at East Kilbride in Scotland. Ten years ago it was the first and only centre to go live under the original scheme for putting PAYE records on to computers.

Killed

The scheme was killed by the Heath government. It would have involved about a dozen batch systems whereas the current plan calls for the online interactive updating and interrogation of PAYE records.

A few weeks ago the government decided to look again at the approach to be taken and froze the plans to implement a network linking 12 big regional centres.

Firnberg to speak on information processing

DAVID FIRNBERG, managing director of Urwick Nexos, will speak on the importance of information processing to senior management, and David Cox, systems manager of W. H. Smith, will explain how his company implemented a cost-effective and reliable data network, at the first of a series of six seminars on Managing Communications to be held at the Carlton Tower Hotel, London on Thursday, September 18.

The second seminar in the series, being organised by Millis & Allen with Communications Studies and Planning, is to follow on November 26 with speakers including British Telecom's managing director Peter Benton, and director of business systems Dr Alex Reid.

The four remaining seminars are planned for the first half of next year on themes including communicating money and network planning. The fee for each is £126.50, with a 20 per cent discount for the second and subsequent delegates or for those attending all six seminars.

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COMPANY NEWS

Easing the jobs crisis

COMMENT

WITH unemployment over the two million mark and minimum lending rate looking stuck at 16%, it is hard to find grounds for optimism anywhere. The next round of dire predictions about permanent post-industrial unemployment and the problems of sharing the wealth generated by the working few among the jobless many, are beginning to pour off the presses.

The fact that the majority of readers of this paper are likely to be among the "fortunate" few with cast iron jobs for life on even the worst-case predictions, hardly does much to lift the gloom. Who wants to live in a world where to work is to be resented?

Much of the discussion tends to ignore the fact that the problem is not confined to the UK, but affects the whole of the developed world. Indeed the likelihood is that backward Britain with its wage rates still low by international standards, will bear the brunt of the crisis later than other, more advanced countries.

Objections to new technology on the grounds that it kills jobs is not only absurd, since even if we do not apply it our competitors will, but also misplaced. The biggest generators of new jobs over the past generation have been high technology companies, many of which, like Racal in the UK and Digital Equipment in the US, grew from very humble beginnings.

Ventures like Future Technology Systems which will create 140 new jobs in Scotland are extremely welcome, and we need more of them. Ironically, the biggest handicap faced by the UK computer industry is shortage of trained personnel.

The computer and related industries can do plenty to alleviate the problems of employment in the medium term once there is a recognition that propping up moribund industries only makes the problem worse, and that a concerted effort to encourage and foster new technology companies is made.

What is most needed is the kind of imagination applied by companies like F International which almost single handed has taken the work into the home, imagination sorely needed to solve the Catch 22 highlighted on Page Six this week — that people off TOPS courses are finding they can't get a job without experience, and can't get experience without a job.

Modcomp shares listing shows clean bill of health

WHILE Modcomp awaits the results of a US government probe into its financial affairs, the Fort Lauderdale, Florida, firm has filed an application for its shares to be listed on the New York Stock Exchange from the middle of September.

At the moment Modcomp stock is simply traded "over the counter".

Modcomp chairman Lex Giles said, "We believe that listing on the New York Stock Exchange will broaden the group of investors and institutions interested in the company."

But Modcomp's move also indicates that the protracted investigation into its affairs by the US government's Securities and Exchange Commission is likely to be concluded in a way that gives Modcomp what amounts to a clean bill of health.

Giles discussed the SEC investigation in an interview in Computer Weekly a few weeks ago (CW, August 7).

The SEC became curious about Modcomp's financial affairs four years ago when the firm made a $4 million loss on a turnover of $7 million in its 1976 second quarter. The SEC suspected that the losses might have been the result of Modcomp's practice over a three-year period up to 1976 of sometimes adding orders to revenues before shipment. Although there was a lot of evidence that this was not the reason, the SEC ordered Modcomp to completely restate its revenues for 1973 to 1976.

Earlier this year Giles did not discount the possibility of the SEC imposing a consent decree restraining Modcomp from employing such practices in the future, and admitted that such a ruling could lead to Modcomp being sued by some of its shareholders.

The application for listing suggests that a consent decree is now unlikely.

More worrying for Modcomp now must be its sluggish financial performance over the last 18 months, in particular over the first two quarters of the current financial year which have both seen reduced profits compared with the previous year and turnover figures that show a very slow rate of growth.

Giles has blamed the company's poor start to 1980 on the long lead time on orders placed last year and has expressed confidence that the fourth quarter will be the most profitable yet for Modcomp.

Dataproducts' profits leap 62%

AFTER a shaky financial period last year because of problems in getting new printer models into production, Dataproducts has announced impressive results for the first quarter, ended June 28, of its current financial year.

Compared with the first quarter of 1979 turnover was up 44% up at more than $60 million while net profits saw a 62% increase to $3.6 million.

Even more promising was the order backlog figure of $130 million, which was $55 million higher than a year previously.

Amdahl offer

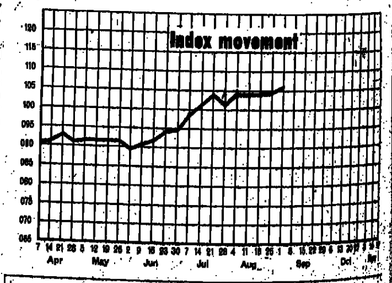
AMDAHL Corp is offering 1.35 million new shares on the American Stock Exchange, and selling 650,000 to Fujitsu.

CW SHARES TABLE

Date: 29/8/80 — Index: 106.19 Change: +0.21

1980 High	1980 Low	London Stock Exchange Stock	Pence Price	Pence Chge	$ 1980 High	$ 1980 Low	New York Stock Exchange Stock	$ Price	$ Chge
478	350	A Comp Tech (25p)	468	-10	39¾	19⅝	AM International	39¾	+1
45	28	B Sov Kent (25p)	30½		30¾	17¾	Amdahl	30¾	+1
62	22½	Broughton (50)	22½	-½	46⅛	23¼	Automatic Data Proc	46⅛	+⅛
78	41	Chloride (25p)	42½	-2½	56⅛	30⅛	Burroughs	56⅛	+⅛
120	94	Cloutic (50p)	95	-1	56¼	16⅝	Computer Sciences	56¼	+⅛
180	72	Comp Tech (25p)	98	-1	7	4	Computer Talk	7	
88	57	De La Rue (25p)	85	+3	67	39½	Digital Equipment	67	+½
180	148	Ferranti (50p)	180	+ 1	46	26½	Federal Sign	46	
428	334	Ferranti (50p)	416	+16	76⅛	41⅝	Fluor	76⅛	+⅛
498	344	GEC (50p)	490	+2	81⅛	47⅛	Hewlett-Packard	81⅛	+⅛
£634	£509	Honeywell (61.50)	£571½	-£1½	84⅛	48⅛	Honeywell	84⅛	+⅛
£31	£23	IBM (£1.25)	£27½	-£1½	81⅛	51⅛	IBM	81⅛	+⅛
176	116	ICL (50p)	176	+ 1	81⅛	51⅛	Intel	81⅛	+⅛
57	34	Kalamazoo (10p)	57	+ 1	56⅛	30⅛	Memorex	56⅛	+⅛
276	263	Kode Inter (25p)	274		46⅛	23⅛	Motorola	46⅛	+⅛
£2916	£2916	Micronet (£2)	£2916	+£16	56⅛	30⅛	Nat Semicond Semi	56⅛	+⅛
510	350	Micronet (25p)	510	+ 5	19⅛	9⅛	NCR	19⅛	+⅛
£111	£72	NCR 4% £1/50	£111	+2	37	19	Perkin-Elmer	37	+⅛
£132	£126	Perkin-Elmer 4%	£132	+£2	50⅜	26	Rockwell Inter	50⅜	+⅛
97	67	Philips Lamp (Fl 10)	97	+2	56⅛	30⅛	Schlumberger	56⅛	+⅛
247	198	Plessey (50p)	236	-14	67⅛	39⅛	Sperry Corp	67⅛	+⅛
298	198	Racal Elect (25p)	298	+11	37⅛	19⅝	Storage Tech	37⅛	+⅛
97	67	Redifon (25p)	97		76⅛	39⅛	Tandy	76⅛	+⅛
£2(50)	£2(50)	Rockwell (81)	£2(50)	+½	79	43⅝	Tektronix	79	+⅛
£2(50)	£2(50)	Rockwell (81)	£2(50)	+½	12⅞	6⅝	Texas Instruments	12⅞	+⅛
£2(50)	£2(50)	Sperry Corp (50.25)	£2(50)	+½	56⅛	30⅛	TRW	56⅛	+⅛
£1(50)	£1(50)	TRW Inc (£1.25)	£1(50)	+½	56⅛	30⅛	Varian	56⅛	+⅛
260	210	Thorn-EMI (50p)	260	+ 4	56⅛	30⅛	Wang	56⅛	+⅛
£2(50)	£2(50)	Xerox (81)	£2(50)	+½	56⅛	30⅛	Xerox	56⅛	+⅛

The table shows the closing prices in London and New York at the end of last week. The share index is based on the prices of the UK companies in the table. Highs and Lows have been adjusted for capital issues where necessary.



Format sets up four companies

UXBRIDGE-BASED message switch maker Format Communications has restructured its 20-man operation to tackle an expanding market. Four operating companies have been set up under a holding company, separating the manufacturing, sales, leasing and peripherals supply activities.

A European sales office was opened in Paris last month with a staff of three, while the Manchester office opened in February, about the time that the ten-year-old company dropped its original name, Computer Electronics, in favour of Format Communications, the name on its products.

Sales so far this year have reached 20 systems, equalling the total for the whole of last year. Three types of system are offered: a floppy disc based system with a TTL processor which starts at £5,000 and handles two telex lines; the £16,000 MRS100-8 which uses hard discs and a similar processor; and the MRS100-16, the latest model added earlier this year, which starts at £32,000.

This uses a Texas Instruments 990/10 16-bit processor to handle up to 256 lines, provide daily and monthly statistics of calls, store up to 3,000 telex numbers and 500 group addresses and provide store and forward transmission of messages with timed delivery or up to four levels of priority.

Although its first standard product was built four years ago, the company's main role has been building special systems to order. Production engineer David Porter has taken charge of the manufacturing division with the aim of putting production on an "off-the-shelf" basis. He joined the company earlier this year after working for Olivetti and the British Aircraft Corp.

The group managing director is the company's founder Dennis West.

Compuscan faces $6.5m loss

OPTICAL page reader and text editing systems manufacturer Compuscan has announced that it will report a $6.5 million loss for its 1980 fiscal year ended May 31, 1980. The company attributed $4.7million of the loss to its text editing products which are to be discontinued.

Compuscan, based at Peterboro, New Jersey, is in the middle of merger talks with Hendrix Electronics of Manchester, New Hampshire, another builder of page readers and text editors.

Compeda 'in profit by next summer'

COMPEDA, the NRDC subsidiary that markets computer-aided design software is still running at a loss, but hopes to be in profit by next summer according to managing director Keith Trickett.

Compeda made a loss of about £400,000 on a turnover of £1 million during its last financial year ended March 31, but has just been awarded a $250,000 contract by General Electric in the US for integrated circuit design software.

Expansion

Compeda's projected turnover for 1981/82 is about £3 million and the company's growth will be helped by an additional £1.65 million of capital from the NRDC.

It is declared aim is to become one of the top five CAD companies in the next five years.

Trickett pointed out that Compeda was now free to handle CAD products developed by private enterprise, including the Dragon two-dimensional drafting package originally developed by George Wimpey. Compeda was in the advanced stages of negotiation for a number of other products.

The main Compeda product is the Gaelic design package for ICs and PC boards.

Outlining Compeda's expansion plans, Trickett said that full training and demonstrating facilities were to be set up at Compeda's New Jersey and Munich offices similar to existing facilities in San Francisco.

According to Trickett, several new offices will be opened, the first probably at Houston, Texas, and further offices are planned in the US and Europe.

Worldwide staff will be doubled to 100.

Plessey back on course

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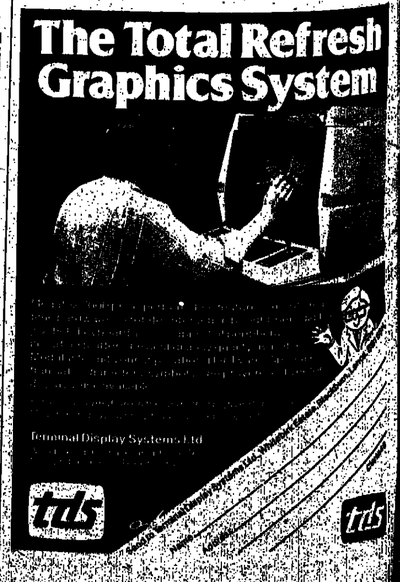

Viewdata will hit US classified ads market

THE end of this decade will see the US newspaper classified advertisement market being hit hard by the advent of electronic Yellow Pages provided by viewdata-type services. If they take off it will be mainly because telephone companies will find it cheaper by then to equip their subscribers with viewdata terminals than to hand out free phone books.

These predictions have been made in an analysis* that forms part of a special free issue of the Videoprint newsletter, a twice-monthly offering published by the market research consultancy, International Resource Development Inc, on behalf of Videoprint's editor, Alan Brigish.

The analysis refers to the trials recently run by telecommunications giant AT&T (CW, September 6, 1979) in the Albany, New York, area involving low cost display terminals being used to access telephone directory information.

Based on a Digital Equipment PDP-11/45, the system has been described as "Prestel-like" but far less sophisticated than the UK's Prestel.

The motivation for AT&T to introduce viewdata-based telephone directories, according to the analysis, is that the amount of paper needed by AT&T for its paper directories will grow from 300,000 tons in 1979 to 500,000 in 1985 and that over that period the cost per ton is expected to soar from $450 to more than $800.

But the cost of implementing videotex services will also be enormous and not justified by telephone directory services alone. So AT&T will need to add electronic Yellow Pages and get a share of the US total classified advertisement revenues generated by newspapers. They come to a formidable $4,600 million at the moment and the Videoprint analysis sees electronic Yellow Pages and other related forms of electronic advertising taking up to 25% of this business.

The analysis predicts that the three years 1981/3 will see, respectively, the first implementation of graphical data retrieval, then daily promotions and sales information, and in 1983 retrieval of TV commercials on demand.

The latter facility will not be available nationally until 1995 but by then electronic Yellow Pages will be on the way to taking away 30% of newspapers' classified revenues, says the analysis.

*Videoprint Newsletter with Electronic Yellow Pages analysis. International Resource Development Inc, 30 High Street, Norwalk, Connecticut, 06851, US. Tel: 0101/203/866/6914.

The Format Communications MRS1600-16 (see Company News, page 14) is much more than a simple message switching system. Driven by a Texas Instruments 990/10 microcomputer, the system, when equipped with VDUs as shown, can form the heart of an automated office information centre, handling additional tasks like word processing.

Rosy future for US home time sharing

TODAY there are about 500,000 personal computer owners in the US and, for less than the cost of a floppy disc drive or a printer, they can subscribe to consumer information services. Equipped with a computer and a telephone coupler, they can use these networks to gain access to large databases.

The future of these services looks bright. Total annual sales from home time sharing service use could exceed $1,000 million by 1990.

There are two commercial networks for personal users in the US. They are Source and Compuserve Information Service (CIS).

Subscribers

CIS is a DEC Digital Equipment PDP-10 and PDP-20 mainframes for its 700 commercial time sharing customers, and it now uses one PDP-10 to handle its 8,500 CIS subscribers.

Source has two Prime 650 computers. As its subscriber base grows, the company will rent additional computer time from Tymshare, who will also link Source with 200 US cities via its Tymnet packet communications network. Source is presently linked to about 200 cities via GTE Telenet/Tymnet following Source up many small towns that are bypassed by Telenet.

Source users pay a $100 registration fee. They then pay $15 an hour, or $25 a minute, for online time during peak weekday hours (between 7 am and 6 pm). At other times, the hourly rate is $2.75, about $.06 per minute. The minimum monthly rate, charged even if the subscriber does not use Source, is $5.

Accessed

Source can be accessed through most popular desktop computers, including Radio Shack, Apple, Commodore, Exidy, Texas Instruments, Heath and Compucolor. In all cases some additional hardware, such as a modem and an RS 232C interface, is needed.

Source database includes information from United Press International news service, New York Times consumer database, several major newspaper syndicate services, application software packages and travel and shopping services.

Radio Shack is shortly to sell an alphanumeric keyboard, with a built-in modem and 4K of memory, which can be used to access these systems.

Called the TRS-80 Videotex, it will cost about $400.

—HESH WIENER

NASA gives $1 million telecomms contracts to TRW and Hughes

THE US National Aeronautics and Space Administration, NASA, has awarded contracts to TRW's Defence and Space Systems Group and the Hughes Aircraft Company to develop satellite communications systems which will operate in frequency ranges five times higher than those now used for commercial telecommunications.

The contracts are each for one year and $1 million.

The new satellite systems will operate in what is known as the Ka-band, the 20-30 gigahertz (GHz) range. Today, most telecommunications transmissions travel over either the C-band (4-8 GHz) or the Ku-band (11-14 GHz).

Unexplored

With the exception of some Japanese experimental satellite programs, the Ka-band is unexplored territory. But NASA officials believe that the new band range will be needed, and soon. Western Union and ITT studied future US telecommunications demand, and predicted a fivefold increase in this demand by the end of the century. By that time, the studies conclude, both the C-band and the Ku-band will be saturated.

The new systems to be developed by TRW and Hughes will consist of a network of ground stations connected via two satellites which are scheduled for launch aboard the Space Shuttle in the late 1980s.

BCS seminar on office-of-future careers

CAREERS in the Office of the Future is the title of a seminar that will examine the skills likely to be required once information technology is used widely in offices.

Organised by the British Computer Society's Computers and Employment Group it will be held on the afternoon of Monday, September 29 at the Bowater Conference Centre in Knightsbridge, London, starting at 2.00pm and is open to anyone prepared to pay £3 at the door.

Urwick Nexos, the training consultancy specialising in office technology, will play a major role. A senior consultant with the firm, Caroline Hayman, will talk about the new skills that will be required for working in the electronic office and the kinds of new jobs that will be created.

Urwick Nexos managing director, David Firnberg will look at ways in which these requirements can be met.

Another presentation will look into the ways in which the educational system is responding to these requirements and there will also be a brief technical overview of office technology covering areas like word processing and facsimile transmission.

Union representatives will be present at the seminar to give their views during the discussion period.

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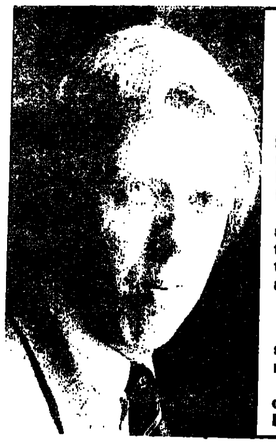
Pressure is growing for data comms standard



by Andrew Hinchley

It is now possible to buy a network "off the peg," as West Germany has done. But there are uncertainties over the future development of networks.

Here, Andrew Hinchley looks at some of the problems which include tariffs, several services existing together and requiring separate access, and voice/data networks.

He also sees more pressure for standards and the threat posed by regulatory control of private networks.

Hinchley is a researcher in data communications at University College London.

THE development of manufacturer independent data networks in the Seventies seemed a natural replacement for leased line point-to-point working and proprietary system-oriented networks. In the event, progress has been much slower than expected and many data communication facilities currently being put together will bear a strong resemblance to those of a few years ago.

Slow progress can be attributed to a number of factors. First — and here the UK is a definite example — the introduction of public data network services has taken much longer than expected.

Second, other uncertainties have been present — the tariffing of PTT communications, the possibility of several data services existing separately, and requiring separate access, and long term, the possibility of further change when integrated voice/data networks are introduced.

Deterrent

Finally, in Europe the possible enforcing of regulatory control on private data networks used by more than one organisation has also been a deterrent.

Computer manufacturers have developed their own networking architectures fairly extensively over the last few years, but the take-up in Europe has been limited. The prospect, if not the reality, of manufacturer-independent networks has been a restraining factor.

During this year a number of public data networks supporting the X25 packet switching standard have opened or are scheduled to open. Euronet, the EEC sponsored network linking bibliographic centres opened officially earlier this year. This project has been a long time coming to fruition having been originally planned in 1974/75.

It is now no longer necessary to individually commission network design from scratch, and

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thus West Germany will be installing, this summer, a 20 node X25 network from Northern Telecom — a fast gestation period made possible by buying off-the-shelf equipment.

The UK national nine node network, PSS, was due to have been opened earlier this year, but currently awaits completion of its switching software which, although based on the US Telenet system, is being developed specifically for PSS.

A nine node network is also planned in Japan for this year with the network switches

buying been ordered from three different manufacturers. This has resulted in a specification of network nodes independent of any manufacturer allowing the PTT to choose between its suppliers in the same way that is planned for the System X digital telephone development in the UK.

All these networks provide an X25 virtual call service with charges based on call duration, call data volume and call set-up together with charges for line access.

Different charging formulas have been derived for different networks, resulting in wide variations in charges for the same use.

In each case, PTTs have made estimates of the traffic mix expected and set charges to recoup their investment over an estimated lifetime of the network.

In Canada the anticipated RJE and batch traffic has not materialised and network usage is limited to terminal access to interactive services of various kinds. Certainly in the UK, the relative cheapness of leased lines would deter RJE users from swopping to a packet network.

Advantage

A potential advantage of the public network is the need to order only one line per site to the public network, rather than ordering a proliferation of private lines between sites.

In the UK, with the delay on private lines sometimes stretching to 18 months or two years, the public network would seem to offer a considerable advantage here, unless the delay in obtaining new access lines to the public network is also lengthy.

Considerable effort is being expended by the PTTs to get computer-based message services started. In Canada a second packet-switching network has been installed which uses the same switching services as the existing network. Datapac but provides a message service designed as a direct telex replacement.

Messages are held at the local exchange and are accessed by terminals which may have optional printers attached.

The system is designed for use within a single business as well as the more obvious inter-organisation telex style use.

Every user has a defined profile which indicates whether he/she is confined to correspondence within part of the organisation, the whole organisation, or can send to a wider group of subscribers.

Internationally, attempts are being made to standardise on character sets and formats for message exchange and the resulting "teletex" standards will have applicability over a wide range of possible functions including communicating word processors and the developing electronic office area. UK plans for public services in this area await the production of a CCITT teletex standard.

Private

Within Europe the planned provision of public data-networks has meant a tightening up by PTTs on the introduction of new private networks. This has been noticeable in a change in attitude to Swift, the inter-bank network, and elsewhere where there is more than one organisation involved in using the network.

In the UK this has particularly affected the development of a universities network or the further development of the Science Research Council network.

There is clearly sense in a national service which shares resources across a wide user population just like any other utility.

However it is necessary for the charging formulas levied to reflect the very different requirements of that mixed user population. The result of this policy will be two very different sorts of private network.

For single organisations, it will be possible and probably economically desirable to build their own networks.

The geographical aspects of a company's operations and the exact nature of its business will dictate the need for a network much more than sheer size. The planning of a network also implies a high level decision on shared communications resources which will only be feasible in organisations operating in a fairly centralised fashion.

A number of networking packages now exist for such an organisation. Where character traffic is being handled, microprocessor switching systems such as the Case on EMS systems will be appropriate.

Where mixed terminals and general system access is required then an X25 network will be a possible off-the-shelf solution and in the UK there are currently at least four suppliers: Plessey, GEC Computers, Northern Telecom and Tymshare who will install X25 networks.

Good interoperability with the public network service for back-up and general access to other users should be a major benefit of this approach.

Novel designs

The other emerging network type is the local network organised for single site access. Here, the advantages of short distances with the use of private circuits has encouraged novel designs such as the shared cable of the ethernet and, in the UK, the development of the Cambridge ring which is now in use at Cambridge University, Kent University, and University College London.

These designs offer high bandwidth low cost networking where a reasonable number of processors on a single site wish to share resources. Although some of this work still remains in research labs, commercial sources of local networks will appear in the not too distant future.

Standards are obviously essential to communicating systems, and the more widely any particular standard is accepted, the greater the potential benefit. The development of computer systems has been, and still is, plagued with a lack of standardisation in almost any area other than programming languages.

The CCITT standard X25 represented a major step forward in 1976 although as indicated earlier in this article it is only now in 1980 that the availability of X25 networks is starting to widen. Some of the flaws in its specification have been used to belittle the achievement, but it still can be seen to be a major forward step.

The terminal protocol accompanying X25, however, is a rather less successful step in that only the simplest of terminals are supported by its specifications. Within the UK, much energy has been spent on a file transfer protocol — the Network Independent File Transfer Protocol which promises to be immediately useful to prospective PSS users.

More generally, work has been going on within the international Standards Organisation on a fairly general model of networking. This work is due to continue for some time leaving a temporary vacuum in the standards arena.

In particular there is a requirement to define the communications service provided by a connection-oriented network such as X25 in a way that could be superimposed on a variety of networks.

To fill the vacuum a UK proposal exists to define a transport service, while in the last few months the European Computer Manufacturers Association has rushed through a proposal for a rather more complex transport protocol. Currently users urgently require a resolution of transport level standardisation.

Access

Although the PTTs and defence organisations make use of a variety of media, the normal user has found difficulty in gaining access to other media.

For instance with micro-wave circuits, line-of-sight limitations mean that intermediary repeater stations need to be constructed bringing immediate problems such as planning permission quite apart from overall licensing problems on such circuits.

Radio circuits are more promising since several suppliers of radio data communications exist and a number of interesting applications are under way.

Reporting tidal movements from the middle of the North Sea is one that comes to mind. The integration of radio data links with terrestrial data networks is a topic of immediate concern to the military.

Economies

The use of satellites has been limited — not so much by regulatory issues as by the costs involved. The recent installation of a 3 metre dish at the Rutherford Laboratory in Oxfordshire (CW, March 13) represents a step in the right direction.

It is part of scheduled use of the OTS2 satellite by a variety of private organisations which has brought down the cost of the ground station, economies in the use of the satellite itself can be achieved by applying sophisticated channel sharing algorithms. The joint US-Norway Atlantic packet satellite experiment has demonstrated the possibilities (CW, January 3).

Pressure for standardised data communications will continue as long as the number of terminals and computer systems purchased grows. However the major boost will still be the development of new information services.

The electronic office, as a new information service such as telex, telex plus, long line facsimile, etc, have proved the potential. It is clear that the really large-scale changes which application of these technologies imply will take well into the 80s to take effect.

> ***Pressure for standardised data communications will continue as long as the number of terminals and computer systems purchased grows. However the major boost will still be the development of new information services.***

DP's Olympics is still wide open

WHILE the standards at this year's Computastars qualifying heats have been higher than ever, the contest is still wide open with no clear leader in sight.

The Dutch dimension must add to the spice as over 250 competitors battle it out for the honours.

The final is being held at New Alexander Park Stadium, Perry Bar, Birmingham on Saturday, September 13. It starts at 10.00 am and is likely to finish at about 7.00 pm when prizes are to be presented.

The final is designed to test all-round athletic skills, not competitors' individual attributes in certain events. Organiser Gordon Cairns is keeping details of the events secret until the day.

Only 35 points separated all the finalists during this years regional heats and there are quite a few names to watch out for.

There will also be some well known names missing.

Case's Gail May won't be there as her team failed to qualify: last year she managed to scoop up the Computer Weekly Rosebowl and the individual ladies' title for the second year running.

Strong bid

However, we can expect a strong bid for honours from both Rowntree Mackintosh's ladies' and men's teams. In the Northern heat, the ladies amassed 232 points with second placed Reckitt & Colman on 194. The men's team were placed third with 240 points behind Data Logic (266) and Compower (243).

Despite this, the sweet makers have proved that, on the day, they are capable of playing competitively, even if it is only half a point, as was Martin Rigby's margin in the men's individual events.

In the team events, Rowntree Mackintosh were not so lucky, just failing to pull off a double. The scores were so close in this section that it was impossible to talk in terms of leaders until the last event, the steeplechase.

From London, National Provident has also shown that it can rise to the occasion. At last year's finals, it made the last 10 while obtaining a handy 23-point lead over Segas in the 1980 London qualifying heats.

In the Midlands last year there were five entries for the finals due to a tie at New Alexander Stadium. For the men they were Scicon, Data Sciences and Peterborough Data Processing. For the ladies, teams from Smedley-HP Foods and Data Sciences took the trip to Crystal Palace.

This year not one of those finalists even made the top five places and the Midlands will be represented by Mettoy, Midland Household Stores, Safe Computing and BL Systems.

Midland Household Stores has strength in depth: this is reflected by the fact that it was second in the men's team events, first in the ladies' team events, second in the men's individual events and first in the ladies' individual events.

The bar has been confirmed and tea and coffee will also be available along with snacks.

Tickets are available in advance and cost £1 for adults and 60p for children under 14. Advance ticket holders are guaranteed covered accommodation at the stadium.

Computastars is sponsored by Computer Weekly, Computable and Wright Air Conditioning.

The channel leap! Entering the spirit of Computastars is Dutch journalist Albert Lubbers who works for Computable. While Albert's team did not qualify in the Dutch heats, he is expected to be at the final to report on the day's events.

Two new trophies were presented to Computasters organiser Gordon Cairns (centre) by one of the sponsors, Wright Air Conditioning. Rita Grimmett (left) hands over the UK men's team award while Pauline Deakin (standing) places the gold, silver and bronze medals around Cairns' neck. These medals are to be presented to individual winners. Elaine Harvey (right) presents the UK ladies' team award.

ALL THE TEAMS...

BELOW are names of all competitors which, at the time of going to press, are correct for the 1980 Computastars. They are listed by competitor number. The last named in each team is the team marshal. Any competitor whose name is asterisked is team captain.

Midland Household Stores (Nottingham): Paul Ellis, Steve Herman, Howard Hewitt, Paul Webb, Glyn Hesketh* and Damon Randall.

Laser BV (Arnhem): Roel Brand, Bas Rosendaal, Peter Aalders* Adrie Mudde, John Spierings and Willie Van Oosterhout.

Safe Computing (Leicester): Viv Silver, Bryan Neal*, Alan de Bruyn, Donald Fifield, Stuart Murray and Tony Bleedin.

Barrister Computer Systems (Redditch): Joe Lewis, Dave Aleksa, Dave Richards*, Mike Bird, Martin Mills and Mike Wells.

Digital Equipment BV.I (Utrecht): John Brouwer, Gert van der Linden, Bert Bohot, Jacques* Brouwer, Ton van Woerkom and Staak Imhof.

Infonet BV (Amsterdam): Theo Verbrugghen, Harry Hilser, Jaap Boogaard*, Frans Reckers, Kees van der Goor and Adri Daveisar.

Digital Equipment BV 4-11 (Utrecht): Rob Kuhfus, Ludger Kramer, Wijnald Serdijn, Guillaume Limon, Cor-Derks and Hein van de Kaa.

Tickell Woolworth (Rochdale): Tim Tickell*, Mark Saunders, Ian Roberts and Roy Wallace.

Compower (Doncaster): Jack Cook*, Chris Yates, Neil Bowmer, Kevin Whitworth, Paul Wilkinson and Phillip Ward.

National Provident Institution (Tunbridge Wells): Dave Cross*, Dave May, Bob Davies, Mike Parks, Roger Mullaley and Alan Scott.

Thorn EMI (Telford): Debra Howcroft, Carolyn Brice, Sarah Tibble, Elizabeth Meakin, Jill Walker and Barbara Ewers.

Legal & General Assurance Society (Kingswood, Surrey): Bridget Cuthill, Anne Bragg*, Val Edwards, Sue Mason, Mandy Smith and Phil Mitchell.

Crediet en Effectenbank NV (Utrecht): Wilma van Montfoort, Trudy Combe, Mary van der Linden, Thea Bliekendeal, Tineke van der Biezen*, Herman van der Haar.

Metal Box (Worcester): Jaqui Read, Eileen Adamson*, Patsy Moon, Gwen Reid, Hazel McCloy and Judy Taylor.

Midland Household Stores (Nottingham): Anne Harriman* Judy Armstrong, Monica Camm, Jill Hesketh, Sue Buck and Joyce Riddell.

Safe Computing (Leicester): Angee Dunstan, Fiona McFie*, Katherine Watson, Margaret Deering and Robert Elkin.

United Biscuits (Liverpool): Colin Spencer, Mark Corton, Mike Livesley, Phillip Collins, Peter King* and William Mitchell.

Swets en Zeitlinger BV (Lisse): Piet Walraven, Stef Barendsma, Arne van der Plas, Brian Gillies, John Bul* and Perry Weller.

Computer Machinery Co (Hemel Hempstead): Grant Kidner*, Ray Walker, George Wood, David O'Bryne, Dave Carbis and Malcolm Clement.

Rank Toshiba (Plymouth): Bob Meldrum, Bob Ferris*, Steve Jones, Tony Dommett, John Kling and Martin Houghton.

Data Process BV (Amersfoort): Jos Hofmans, Jacques van Hoeller, Ronald Veldhuizen, Wim Mekkring, Herman Hoonhorst, and Wiek Schellings.

Rowntree Mackintosh (York): Anne Shafto, Dawn Haming, Jo Cartledge* and Louise Francis.

Control Data BV (Rijswijk): Corrie Rost van Tonningen*, Irene van der Kool-Meyst, Els van Eden-Berkeveld, Paula van Duinen, Fenneke Diepenhorst-de Hooge and Ruud Haakmeester.

ARC Automation Services BV (Amstelveen): Gerry Mollenhorst, Joke Albrecht, Ursula Kröder*, Karin Snijders, Tine Snijders and Lobe Schalenkamp.

London Transport (Newman Street, W1): Pat Welford*, Jennifer Hay, Hillary Uren, Maria Kolahi Hesmat and Janet Biggs.

United Biscuits (Liverpool): Lucy Baines*, Lynne Hollyward, Kathy Mitchell, Alison Fisher, Pauline Day and Michael Swarbrick.

Thorn EMI (Hayes): Sue Howells, Sue Pacey, Hilary Daisiel, Jean Gardner, Lis Littlejohns* and Sandra Rowley.

Data Logic (Manchester): Geoff Linnell, Colin Cooke, Mike Jones, Mike Codd, Dave Barrow* and John Wega.

Segas (Croydon): Mike Allen, Fred Potter, Bob Locke, Andy Ware, Rick Child and Flora Russell.

Crediet en Effectenbank NV (Utrecht): Henny Hesst, Toni Sleurink, Henryk Bulsk, Robert Grootegoed, Roel de Kogel*, Bert Sneller.

Computer Data Services (Sheffield): Geoff Khan*, John Whitelaw, Paul Lister, Nigel Parkin, Martin Davenport, Alan Markson.

Mettoy (Swansea): Martin Pearce*, Lyn Evans, Ian James, Richard Lewis, Nigel Stanton and Roger Smith.

Reckitt & Colman (Hull): Glynis Finnerty*, Judy Naylor, Kathryn Bartle, Ann Sonley and Joy Hebe.

Norwich Union (Norwich): Heather Burnett*, Angela Smith, Sheila Cooke, Jayne Lester and Jonathan Smith.

Segas (Croydon): Louise Cotter*, Pauline Ryan, Christine Woods, Margaret Smith, Elaine Childs, Sally Dale.

Infonet BV (Amsterdam): Marnot van Galen, Doris Dyvia*, Betsy Schiedon, Martha de Wit, Linda Janse and Winnie Wallwijk.

Essens (Chertsey): Elaine Perryman*, Libby Meaklin, Yvonne Teadham, Christine Fowler, Maggie Lilley and Sue Petulter.

Provident Management Services (Hackney): Carol Carter*, Elizabeth Hanley, Pam Lund, Janet Greenwood, Julie Adams and Trevor Reed.

Royal Air Force programming wing (West Drayton): Neil Coyne, Chris Paddon*, Mike Addis, Chris Symonds, Andy Jennings.

ARC Automation Services BV (Amstelveen): Rick Inses, Chris de Bont, Adrie Daames*, Jan Drogt, Gerard Gerritsen, Ton van der Valdt.

Rowntree Mackintosh (York): Martin Rigby, Mike Hewison-Ibn Gibson, John Gondon and Martyn Scott.

Control Data BV (Rijswijk): Wouter Noske*, John Gorree, Hans Schwerzichel, Peter Duyvers, Bert Maguire and Dimitre van der Zalm.

B. H. Blackwell (Oxford): Mike King, A. D. Smith, John Sevier, Tom Locke, John Layder* and Trina McDonald.

London Borough of Lambeth: Paul Whyte, Brian Young, Ron Smith, Ian Johnston, Geoff Clarke* and Paul Tisdall.

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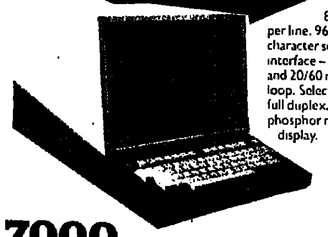

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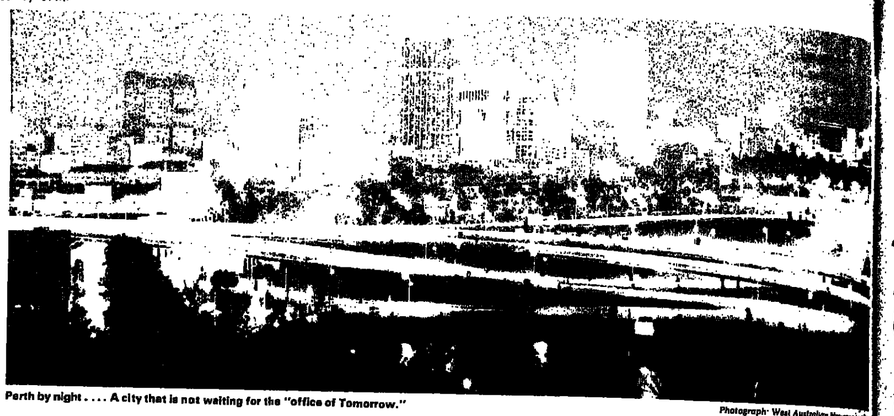
NEWBURY LABORATORIES LTD

In a double look at the Australian computer scene, LAURA TATHAM reports from Perth, where a building society is using one of the most advanced information/word processing systems of its kind in the world; and EDDIE COULTER describes how an independent research bureau has been set up in Victoria to establish means of preventing computer abuse.



Perth by night . . . . A city that is not waiting for the "office of Tomorrow."

Photograph: West Australian Newspapers Ltd

How word processing doubled output 'at a stroke' Down Under

PERTH Building Society of Western Australia is not waiting for the "office of tomorrow" to materialise. For 18 months it has successfully been using an information/word processing system in which an IBM Office System 6 directly uses data generated by an IBM 370/148. The system is unique not only in Australia, where sophisticated applications are commonplace, but may well be the most advanced of its kind in the world.

Phil Carville, the Society's controller of administration services, sketched in the background history. It has long been a policy to mechanise all routine clerical tasks, he told me, and in any building society correspondence accounts for a high proportion of these.

Expanded

"In 1976, we carried out a survey in conjunction with IBM. As a result, we put in a centralised dictation system and eight IBM Magnetic Card 82 word processing machines. We trained the girls who volunteered to operate these, and got rid of 70 typewriters by selling them to the staff or putting them in branches. We kept two Selectrics, though, for work not suitable for word processing."

That move doubled productivity at a stroke, for a group of 11 girls, including a supervisor, handled work previously done by 23. Those not in word processing were retained for other work in the society.

The Perth, founded 117 years ago and now Australia's third largest building society, has expanded rapidly during the past few years. Much of this was the outcome of a boom in mineral exploitation which has brought many families to the area. Today, the suburbs of Perth, once a compact city, stretch out for up to 15 miles from the centre. The population has risen to 874,000 — three-quarters of the total in a huge State that is otherwise mostly desert.

A further factor is that Australia is a nation of home owners (though most pay off their mortgages within seven years). In Perth, the figure is 67%.

Unavoidably, correspondence, both with borrowers and investors is lengthy in content. For example, a maturity advice to a member who has made a limited-term deposit includes a personal letter with about 14 lines of body text, a deposit statement (two for joint accounts) and a foolscap-size form listing various ways in which the proceeds may be reinvested in the Society. Most days, 250 such letters go out.

A housing loan approval letter, also personal, occupies 1½ foolscap pages in single line-spacing and consists of four parts. The borrower gets two, one of which he signs and returns; another goes to the solicitors with instructions to prepare the mortgage papers, and includes settlement and title details. The fourth, containing all the information, is filed. Each letter is made up of selections from a repertoire of 62 standard paragraphs. Variables in amounts and so on must be inserted into some of these. Altogether, this totals about 500 lines of text, and some 60 sets are prepared each day.

These documents and several other types were initiated during overnight mainframe processing during which the data was extracted from the appropriate files. Originally, it was listed. First thing in the morning, the print-outs went to the word processing operators for use as source data in conjunction with the IBM 82s.

It soon occurred to the society that if manual copying from computer print-outs could be eliminated, there would be another big jump in productivity. Would it be possible to establish a direct link between the IBM 370/148 mainframe (soon, incidentally, to be upgraded to a 4341) and the word processing equipment?

Experimentally, an IBM 6/450 information processor was installed. This consists of a workstation with typewriter keyboard and video display, magnetic card hopper/stacker that reads 240cbps and records at 200 cbps, and a diskette unit with media that store the equivalent of about 130 pages of text. A separate ink jet printer operates at a speed of up to 92 cbps and automatically handles paper and envelopes. It is also designed to operate in various modes, including communication with a remote mainframe as well as with the 6/450 processor.

Options

Basis of the mainframe communication software is IBM's RSCS, Remote device Spooling Control System. This was originally designed to control a remote station with card reader-punch and line printer using 2770 protocol. In that form it was not suitable to meet all the requirements for linkage with Perth Building Society's System 6 word processing system.

Additional software (which the Society subsequently offered to IBM) was developed in-house. "We had to set a lot of options — for instance, block length and transmission speeds," explained analyst-programmer Paul Johnson. "The ink jet printer could not work directly with the data in mainframe format so we wrote an Assembler subroutine to spool card image output on to a mainframe disc.

"We also wrote programs to merge standard letters and variables and to handle upper/lower case instructions for the ink jet printer. To work out pagination — we wanted the printer to work unattended — we set up tables to keep count of the lengths of variable paragraphs and to make the printer select plain or headed pages and collate the output."

Two basic types of data are directed to the ink jet printer. One is documents, such as reports and other texts, complete with format control. This may be printed directly or stored on cards of diskette. The other is files consisting of two or more elements for later merging with a standard letter. Such files are therefore normally directed to diskette. Mainframe transmission is initiated by the 6/450 operator, usually once only, at the beginning of the day.

Arrears

The System 6 pilot scheme went live in August, 1978. It was so successful that the Society has since acquired two 6/430 workstations and two further free-standing ink jet printers, one a dual speed model capable of 184 cbps.

Today's system for preparing the maturity advices, mentioned earlier, involves the merging of client record data held on diskette with mainframe-generated financial details and variables. These are written by the mainframe on to diskettes during the night.

Data for housing loan approvals is provided at 9.30 am and 1.30 pm every day by the mainframe, which again writes to diskette. Letters can therefore be prepared the same day.

Arrears reminders number 60-90 per day. They are based on variable information produced by the mainframe during the night, merged with static data on diskette.

The system is also used to input data for processing by the mainframe, via the IBM Scope software, to prepare such documents as reports, procedure manuals, and system specifications for the computer department.

All this work is handled by only two operators and a supervisor and average daily output is 50,000 lines. During peak periods, this may rise to 65,000.

A further nine girls and their supervisor work in the original word processing department. About 150 people use the centralised dictation system and there is a repertoire of some 300 standard letters. Of these, 100 require long runs of up to 30 personally addressed.

Exploited

Perth Building Society has ingeniously exploited the storage and retrieval facilities of Office System 6 to handle small, but useful, files that could not, cost-effectively, be processed on the mainframe. Personnel records, for example, plus employee shareholdings on diskette and can be sorted in two parameters at a time. Not long ago, length of service and public transport routes of staff members are sorted and listed in postcode order, so making it easier to organise lifts for those without cars.

The mailing list of Housing Industry Association, of which Perth's general manager is vice-president, is also maintained on diskette. In addition to its use in writing to members, a similar file is used in connection with the various charity welfare schemes which the Society is involved in.

Bureau to fight computer abuse

THE concern of a number of Australian commercial organisations, user associations, and academics over the increasing dangers of computer abuse has prompted the formation of an independent research bureau to discover the types of abuse and establish means of preventing it.

Run from the Caulfield Institute of Technology in Victoria, the Computer Abuse Research Bureau (CIT-CARB) has been in existence for some 18 months and has been building up a database of profiles on notified abuse in Australia and New Zealand.

Tolerance

Chaired by Kevin Fitzgerald, executive director and entrepreneur on accounting systems at the David Syme Business School at the Caulfield Institute, the executive committee of CIT-CARB includes representatives from the Institute universities, the Insurance Council of Australia, the Australian Computer Society, Australian Institute of Systems Analysts and Australian Computer Users Association.

CIT-CARB points out that because there is currently a high level of tolerance given by the business world to computer abuse, there has so far been a low level of knowledge about it. They define abuse as theft, fraud, embezzlement and damage related to computers, and include unauthorised manipulation of computer input and/or output, unauthorised access to the system through terminals, unauthorised modification or use of application programs, trespass of data processing installation, theft of equipment, files or output, sabotage of computer installation equipment and unauthorised data interception.

CIT-CARB is a non-profit, non-aligned public institution seen itself in an ideal situation to serve the business community, both public and private sectors, as a catalyst in the synthesis of knowledge in this area, as a researcher in the evaluation and development of preventative means, and as a forum for the exchange of ideas between the operators and the controllers of computerised business systems.

The bureau is currently conducting national surveys of Australian and New Zealand computer users to profile the standards of computer auditing and the level and types of computer abuse. Current figures available to the accounting, DP and business world in general are based on sample data from the USA.

The national survey now under way involves 5,000 questionnaires and is aimed at discovering the facts in relation to one of the business world's most significant problems: how to ensure computer security.

Experiences both in Australia and overseas have shown that a serious problem exists. In some spectacular instances an organisation's assets have been undermined to such an extent that the very existence of the organisation has been threatened.

By guaranteeing anonymity the current CIT-CARB survey hopes that organisations will contribute to the building of both the profiles of computer abuse and the level of computer auditing in Australia and New Zealand. From this knowledge it will then be possible for an organisation to develop its own risk analysis, and direct relevant resources to the maintenance of data security.

As returns from the current national survey relate to the bureau they are being entered on to a database, mirroring in format the database of Stanford Research Institute. This will enable CIT-CARB to expand the power of the findings by exchanging data with Stanford.

Skeletons

Follow-up research in the areas of particular industry studies, auditing techniques and the development of special techniques for small scale computers will also be pursued.

CIT-CARB hopes that, by revealing a few "skeletons in the cupboard" belonging perhaps to former employees who have been "fired" rather than prosecuted, organisations can contribute to the overall picture of computer abuse.

At a time when many newspapers and printing houses are switching over to computerised typesetting — and printing workers are having to learn a whole new job — ALAN AYRISS describes how one of the country's largest independent newspaper groups, the Croydon Advertiser, converted to the new technology.

All change in the newspaper industry

Watched by Brian Ridge (centre), Father of the Chapel for the NGA at Croydon Advertiser, keyboard training instructor Charles Froggatt gives advice to operator Lionel Wilson.

AS more printing houses join the bandwagon of newspapers replacing hot-metal with computerised typesetting, what costs, benefits and problems can they expect?

The Croydon Advertiser, one of the country's largest independent groups with 10 publications circulating throughout Surrey, Kent and parts of Greater London, is a good example of how this important changeover can be implemented without too much disruption to business.

The group, now totally converted to photo-composition, had reached full capacity with hot metal and existing staff. After an investment of £400,000 on machinery and building alterations, productivity — without raising manpower levels — has increased significantly, enabling 185 pages a week to be printed with capacity to spare for future expansion.

Complex

But while costs and benefits can be summarised in a sentence, the associated problems are more complex. One of the biggest worries facing any printing house is maintaining production levels while this traumatic exercise takes place.

"Some newspapers have been forced either to cease publication for a short period or drastically reduce pages," explains Colin Lewis, group general manager of the Croydon Advertiser.

So the changeover was started at a time when printing schedules were low, From Day One the effect was marginal; within three months it was hardly noticeable; and after six months productivity was higher than it had been with hot metal.

For nearly eight months, newspapers were produced with both hot metal and photo-composition, as the new equipment was gradually installed. The system includes Data General Nova 3 computers and two Compugraphic Videosetter 7 photosetters, each with a potential output of 720,000 characters an hour in 76 type sizes and 99 styles. They are fed by 15 Whitaker/Datek keyboards producing six-level punched tape.

Prior to photo-setting, the tapes go through a high-speed printer to provide printouts for proof-reading. Corrections are made by four CRT 7000 editing VDUs.

The remaining production stages involve compositors pasting up the various bromides of text, illustration and advertising to form complete pages. These are photographed, and page-negatives are exposed to light-sensitive polymer material which solidifies into a printing plate.

Unions and management consulted and co-operated fully during the changeover. The group employs about 200 people on production and for them photo-composition has meant a completely different working life with new materials, new methods, new skills and new conditions.

Full retraining was given in every area. And both Lewis and Brian Ridge, Imperial Father of the Chapel of the NGA at Croydon, agree that the retraining of keyboard operators was not only the most important requirement but it could have been the biggest of all the problems associated with changeover.

New job

"If operators had not reached the required standard, the consequences could have been disastrous," comments Lewis. "Production might have been hit to the point when the whole investment programme could have been jeopardised."

"The biggest fundamental change in our lives was the keyboard," adds Ridge. "In other areas, training can be fairly informal. But moving from Linotype to Qwerty machines is like learning a new job.

Both Lewis and Ridge say that the problem never surfaced because of the standard achieved by Keyboard Training Ltd, the company chosen to give in-house instruction.

One of KTL's instructors Charles Froggatt, worked full-time at the Croydon Advertiser, on normal shifts as required, until 24 keyboard operators had been trained to the standard required to maintain production levels.

As well as training keyboard operators at the Croydon Advertiser, Charles Froggatt (right) also advised in other areas of p.r.b.'s new composition.

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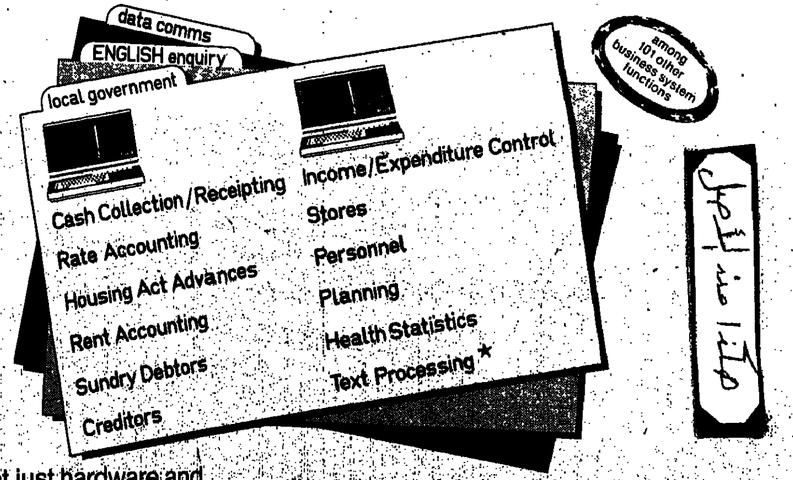

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Any old junk? then call Sir

Do you have any old computer junk that you want to get rid of? If so, Les Parren of Eastwood High School for Boys, near Southend would like to hear from you. He has collected an array of written-off hardware for use by his pupils so that they may be admitted to the mysteries of programming.

NICK ENTICKNAP investigates and points to the enthusiastic response from pupils which extends to boys staying after school.

COMPUTER equipment that is of no further use to commercial organisations can still have a valuable role. So says Les Parren, head of the mathematics department as Eastwood High School for Boys, near Southend. Over the past seven years, Parren has built upa sizeable computer inventory for the school.

Pride of place goes to an ICL 1901A with twin discs, line printer and paper tape reader. The school also has two NCR 500s and an NCR 400, with a range of supporting equipment: Honeywell keytape encoders, ICT and Kodo paper tape punches and verifiers, NCR 446 programmable data capture stations, Cummins optical documents systems and an ICT card sorter.

Parren acquired all this equipment after introducing computing into the school's curriculum. He got it by approaching various local organisations, such as the Southend Civic Centre, the Southend Evening Echo and the Eastern National Bus Company, and some not so local, such as the Stock Exchange, Tottenham Technical College and Gaunson's of London (a men's and youth's clothier).

Free

All these organisations gave the school obsolete equipment free of charge. Parren maintains the kit himself; over the years he has built up a stock of spare parts sufficient to cope with most eventualities, although he says, "If there's a major logic failure, then it's just junk." The equipment is installed in two classrooms; there is no special flooring or air-conditiong.

Parren says that older equipment is better for teaching purposes. The NCR 500, for instance, "is marvellous for teaching; take off the front and you can actually see the core store.

"Also, you can see the commands being executed and the addresses being used from the panel lights on the front. With a micro, you can see absolutely nothing."

The school also has a teletype link to an ICL 4130 and an Eclipse S/200 run by the Chelmer Institute of Higher Education.

Grant

These facilities are necessary because the school enters its students for CSE and GCE examinations, and so has to guarantee the availability of suitable computing resources at all times.

In fact the school's own computers have never broken down, but there is always a possibility that a major failure will occur.

The school also bought a Research Machines 380Z micro with a grant from the local authority. Its educational twin, the Eastwood High School for Girls just across the road, has also acquired a micro — a Commodore Pet.

As a result, students at the Eastwood Schools get experience of a much wider range of computing facilities than most of their contemporaries — from old-fashioned mainframes to modern minis and micros.

Computing education starts in the fourth year, when the students are about 14. At this stage they study for the CSE exam in computing, which requires a knowledge of computing science (accounting for about 70% of the marks) and the ability to write programs (30%).

The computing science course covers basic technology and terminology, coding systems, binary and octal arithmetic, flowcharts, the economics of computing, the social implications of computing, and computing history.

Projects

The programming part requires the completion of seven projects, ranging from simple programs, such as one to calculate the volume and surface area of a box, to more complex programs involving file handling routines.

Most of them are written in C & G 319 assembler, but at least two have to be written in a high level language, either Fortran or Basic.

The students start off writing programs on mark-sensed cards. From there they progress to programming sheets and punched cards, and then on to paper tape. All these programs are run on a batch basis.

Finally, they move on to online data entry via the teletypes. By the end of the course, they have had experience of all the school's equipment.

The programs are run at the Chelmer Institute of Higher Education in Chelmsford, part of which is the Advisory Unit for Computer Education in Essex, responsible for all computing in schools in Essex.

As well as providing a computing facility for the school, it maintains the two teletypes, supplies paper tape and cards and provides advice, all free of charge.

In the sixth form, there are two options open to the students. Those who have taken and passed the CSE course go on to A level, while those who did not study computing in the junior school are entered for O level.

Enthusiastic

The A level examination requires the completion of a substantial project or suite of programs, accounting for 20% of the marks, and a knowledge of computer science at a more theoretical level than is required by the CSE exam. The O level exam sets a standard half way between the two.

Response at the school has been very enthusiastic. Over 100 pupils are taking computing at one level or another. It is commonplace for the boys to stay on after school until the building is locked up, and many of them also make their way to the Chelmer Institute to pursue their studies there, a journey involving two long and tedious bus rides. This enthusiasm is reflected in the examination results; so far the school has not had a single failure.

Micro is used to help beat terrorists

A GROUP of former US government agents have set up what is called Risks International to bid to warn potential victims of terrorism.

Based at Alexandria, Virginia, the firm uses a Radio Shack TRS-80 microcomputer to compile and arrange data on some 9,000 terrorist incidents which have occurred since 1970.

The firm charges each client $960 a year for information it needed to assess the risk of doing business in dangerous places. Multinational corporations make up 90% of the firm's clients.

Risk International's director is that of the 615 known terrorist operations between January 1968 and March 1980, 208 (34%) were directed against domestic and foreign businesses. During the same three month period, for example, the 21 kidnappings (32.8%) and 74 of the 217 bombings (47%) and 77 of the 200 attacks on facilities (32.5%), 21 of the 163 assassinations (12.9%) and all of the 11 hi-jackings were aimed at business targets.

Retired colonel

Roy Tucker, Risks International's president, is a former US Air Force colonel who worked in counter intelligence. While Burns was with the FBI, he was Air Force and the US postal services administration and is company secretary. Dr Claire Russell was an academic who lectured the USAF on psychology.

In 1978, Tucker, Russell and Burns retired from their full-time jobs to set up Risks International. Since then, it has employed four other full-time staff members (including a computer professional) and a large number of consultants.

It also sells background personal assessments. These reports, costing $178 each, provide data and analyses on various geographical regions.

For DEC users

DIGITAL EQUIPMENT-compatible hardware is being marketed by Data Peripheral Computer Applications of Gwent, following an agreement signed with the US firm, Data General. River Data Systems, of Massachusetts. Products include a 21-megabyte hard disc drive, the DT-1, which can replace four DEC RK05 disc stores.

Software co

MASCOM Systems, of Wales, is to develop and market software to control Singapore's 60 vehicle transport fleet. The software will run on a Data General Nova 3/D computer with 40 at CMA Transport, a Singapore company. Central Mobile Radio Stations, in Hunslet, Yorkshire, has also ordered a Nova 3/D computer.

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Canadians take lar stand at Compec

THIS year sees a strong contingent of Canadian firms at Compec — they have combined to take over the largest stand at the exhibition, which will be held at Olympia from November 4 to 6.

The 1,600-island site covers 2,700 square feet and is to feature Canada's latest developments in DP. These will include systems for commerce, banking and insurance from Geac; APL time sharing and consultancy from L.J. Sharp and Associates; processors for X25 networks from Memotec and video terminals, including APL variants, from Walker-Orga...

Dataflex, having Uncle Sam for a neighbour on both sides, Canada has maintained a high degree of independence in its foreign philosophy. She has been involved with peace talks between Iran and Iraq, Toronto University has been in the forefront of technological innovation in the world and Canada was also in the news recently when a Soviet satellite fell to earth. Canada has a satellite system of its own, Telesat, and launched the first commercial satellite in space with its own satellite, Anik A, in 1972. An Anik document says that satellites in space were originally launched by the US government, but are now owned and operated by private companies under a series of licences issued by the Canadian Department of Communications and the Canadian Post Office.

There is also the fact that Canada is a vast country where satellites can be used to extend public services.

Brazil wakes up to informatics

by John Williams

BRAZIL is the fifth largest country in the world (about the size of Western Europe) and, with a population at about 110 million, the eighth most inhabited.

The country's "economic miracle", which saw industrial activity growing at an annual rate of over 10% a year for 10 years from 1964, resulted in the accumulation of foreign debts currently estimated at over $30,000 million.

As in most other energy importing countries, the spiralling world price of oil aggravated this and has fuelled domestic inflation. This year, the rate had passed the 70% mark. Increasingly, the government has come to view a positive balance of trade as a key element in its economic strategy.

In this way it hopes to continue to service its external debts and maintain a good credit rating with the world's investors.

Computing in Brazil must be viewed against this rather dramatic backdrop. Straight imports of hardware are becoming rare. Where no indigenous supplier can be found to meet a particular requirement, the favoured course is the establishment of joint ventures with majority Brazilian shareholding, and local manufacture. This stratagem also increases the potential of the country's own export trade in high technology.

Golden era

The first computer was installed in Brazil in 1959, but not until the "economic miracle" got under way was there a really strong demand. This was spearheaded by the banking sector. From 1969 to 1975, imports of computer equipment and spares escalated from US $25 million to US $212 million. This was the golden era for foreign manufacturers.

However, the market had looked so promising that the world's leading manufacturers became involved in rather extravagant price war. Successive generations of hardware flooded in before their predecessors had realised anything like their full potential, and after-sales service declined.

The wastefulness of this did not escape the government, which in 1976 imposed severe restrictions on imports. Control was exercised by a commission known as CAPRE (Comissão de Coordenação das Actividades de Processamento Electronico).

The following year, imports slumped to US $87 million, and had recovered only to US $111 million in 1978. Simultaneously with the clampdown on imports, the organisation called Digibrás (Empresa Digital Brasileira) was established with the aim of encouraging domestic manufacture.

A co-ordinating holding company between government, private industry and university institutions, it was allowed to participate in the shareholding capital of new industrial ventures.

The joint efforts of CAPRE and Digibrás have resulted in the foundation of 30 such companies, manufacturing minicomputers, terminals, modems, keyboards, printers, VDUs, etc. In addition, some 25 foreign manufacturers have establishments in Sao Paulo or Rio de Janeiro.

Monopoly

The advent of minicomputers led to a strengthening of the powers of CAPRE and Digibrás. Initially, foreign companies were reluctant to participate in setting up local mini manufacture.

However, in 1974, the Cobra subsidiary of Digibrás was established in association with EE Equipamentos Electronicos and Ferranti to manufacture the latter's Argus 700 series.

Since the economic miracle of the late 1960s and early 1970s, Brazil has been able to modernise her industry. However, the country has been cursed by inflation to the rate of 70% — which makes the UK's 16.9% look quite good.

Straight imports of hardware are now rare with State encouragement to buy locally where possible. Despite these problems and the political instability which seems to be a part of Latin American life, Brazil has well and truly woken up to the age of informatics.

Two years later Cobra was close to being granted a monopoly in the field with the Argus 700 and the locally designed G-10. Criticism from the Brazilian business community resulted in CAPRE formulating the conditions by which companies with a Brazilian majority shareholding could enter the market.

In addition to Cobra there are now three mini manufacturers: EDISA (EDISA Electrônica Digital), LABO Electronics Ltda and SID (Sistemas de Informatica Distribuidora SA).

These manufacture respectively the ED 301 and 302 (Facom VOS111 and VO111), the LABO 8870/1 and 8870/2 (Nixdorf 8870/1 and 8870/2), and the SID 5200 (LX 5.200, DA Logabax).

LABO Electronics has export plans involving Mexico, Chile, Venezuela and Africa, which are expected to be worth 16 million cruzeiros (£135,000) by 1984. SID is hoping to export 25% of production to Latin America, Africa and the Middle East by 1985.

The Brazilian telecommunication authority, EMBRATEL, announced its plans for a public data service at the end of 1979. Initially covering 30 main cities, the service is available 24 hours a day.

Over 5,000 terminals have been installed, with a target of 48,000 by the end of 1985. The total investment cost is of the order of US $200 million.

Control

In October 1979 the Brazilian National Security Council (CSN) effectively took control of the nation's computer industry with the creation of the SEI (Secretaria Especial de Informatica).

SEI, which supersedes CAPRE, will formulate national policy on data processing to encourage the further development of Brazilian technology. Among SEI's priorities is the improvement of Brazil's software services.

Independent software companies in Brazil have traditionally faced three obstacles. Manufacturers have tended to sell software along with hardware, meeting the basic requirements of the users.

For computing services applied overseas (mainly the US), vast libraries are available containing both basic and support software.

These are sold by the companies which develop them, or by their representatives. The achievement of finished software products requires a level of technical capability which has only recently been achieved in Brazil.

In an attempt to redress this imbalance, SEI will give incentives to local companies. However, for the medium term, it seems likely that the import of software will continue.

Growing

SEI, made up of representatives from government, armed forces and private computer companies, will probably also concern itself with the assuring of adequate supplies of spare parts and components, and modules for the expansion of installed systems. The approval for the importation of new systems seems likely to be granted only in exceptional circumstances.

In July 1979 Brazil's total installed computer population numbered 7,488, an increase of 14% over the previous year. The fastest growing sector was mainframes costing between $600,000 and $1.2 million.

The next largest was minicomputers, costing up to $30,000. Market leaders with market share are as follows: Olivetti (34%), Burroughs (25%), IBM (16%), Hewlett-Packard (4%), and NCR and Philips (slightly less than 4%).

Local manufacture accounts for 2.8%. Digibrás estimates that by the close of 1982, 14,200 computers will be installed in Brazil, of which 78% will be minicomputers.

Informatics, in its broadest sense, is beginning to attract the attention of the Brazilian authorities. This can take the traditional form of erecting barriers against the importation of hardware.

As is now well known, British Telecom is installing a trial Prestel system for evaluation by the authorities in Sao Paulo; if successful, the result could be the most valuable UK videotex export to date.

Recent reports have it that the trial was being held up by difficulties over the import of the GEC 4065 database. A spokesman for GEC Computers has denied that there are currently any problems, but confirms that talks about the future licensed production of the 4605 are taking place.

Certainly it seems that the Brazilians will be primarily interested in software and training, and that only small quantities of hardware will be imported.

No privacy

According to the May issue of the leading Brazilian telecommunications journal, 'Revista Nacional de Telecomunicacões', the Portuguese word for "privacy" (privacidade) is not yet included in Brazilian dictionaries. If the Brazilian authorities are not much concerned with this aspect of transnational data flows, they are certainly alive to the economic implications.

Processed data has a price and an effect on balance of payments like any other commodity.

At the World Conference on Trans-border Data Flow Policies in Rome, the Brazilian delegation dropped broad hints that it was considering the imposition of a levy on imported data.

This has been mooted by other nations — notably France — but the problem has always been the monitoring and identification of data.

Brazil, it seems, may use international telecommunications gateways as "data customs posts".

Progress on high level protocol standards

AS a result of considerable activity in ISO and CCITT, most suppliers of software and hardware and many users are aware of the need for standards at all levels to take advantage of the public and private data communications systems now in prospect.

In general, the users are forced (and happy) to leave the standardisation problem to the experts, but cannot understand why progress is so slow.

The slow progress is largely due to the fact that, to be effective, the standards need to be created from the top down; that is, international agreements which are then adopted within each country. This procedure is liked by the suppliers who are not then faced with a multiplicity of national standards.

Unofficial

It is also the way in which British Standards Institution likes to work — "Do it once, do it right, do it internationally."

France, West Germany and the US have decided that they cannot wait and are introducing unofficial national recommendations on high level protocols — levels 4, 5 and 6 in the ISO 7-level reference model — and the same may happen in Japan.

The UK is in a curious position in that while the BSI is not able to generate short-term standards, there is in the case of Transport Service (the "Yellow Book") and File Transfer (the "Blue Book"), proposals which have been developed over many years of committee work and implementation experience. They both form inputs to the national and international discussions, and have done so for a long time.

The demand for a Character Terminal standard is such that the DoI's Data Communication Protocols Unit has now formed a working party on Terminal Handling Protocol.

Embarrassing

"The DCPU is in an embarrassing position as it is not competing with BSI but merely providing back-up 'for its work,'" says Keith Bartlett, head of the Data Communications Protocol Unit. "However, users recognise that proposals produced through the DCPU, while not carrying the authority of BSI, can be picked up and used by those in need and this is what may well happen with the new Terminal Handling proposal as it did with the Yellow, Blue and Red documents on Transport, File and Job Transfer."

Chairman of the new working party is Dr Richard Winsborrow of AERE Harwell (Abingdon 24141, ext 2778) and he would be pleased to hear from anybody who can contribute to the work the basic premise of which is to examine existing proposals rather than generating new ones.

— DONALD KENNETT

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BOOKS

Penetrating the mystique of financial planning

Financial planning for managers, by A. H. Taylor and R. E. Palmer. 253pp. £1.75 plus 20p post and packaging. Pan Books (CW), Cavaye Place, London, SW10 9PG.

ACCOUNTING is shrouded in mystique. It is a subject most of us hate, though we would probably like to earn the fabled fees accountants are supposed to get.

One section of this "black art" which is having a greater impact on business month by month is that of financial planning. Traditionally, this was only done up on high by the chief accountant and senior managers.

But with money costing 19% to borrow on a concessionary rate, it is becoming more important for all managers not only to be able to understand accounts but also to be able to draw up forward plans.

Hence the need for a book which tells the average boss how to do this.

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CHRIS YOUETT

Health and safety at work

Health and safety — the law, by James Jackson. 236pp. £16 Industrial Relations Briefing (CW), 346 Harrow Road, London, W9. Tel 01-289 1159.

THIS edition has been updated to take account of the Health and Safety at Work Act which, among other things, created the Health and Safety Executive.

There is a general rule at Common Law that an employer has a duty to provide a safe place of work and, with the right of trade unions to appoint in-house safety representatives, no employer can afford to be ignorant of current legislation.

This book spells out in simple terms the current state of play.

Micro revolution coming—but when?

The Micro Revolution, by Peter Large. 222 pages. £1.50. Fontana Books (CW), 14 St James's Place, London, SW1A 1PS. Tel: 01-493 7070.

The Micro Revolution, by Peter Laurie. 287 pages. £1.50. Futura Publications Ltd (CW), 110 Warner Road, London, SE5 9HQ. Tel: 01-737 2431.

IT HAS taken the general publishing world some time to catch up with the micro chip.

Now, as if to make amends, two identically titled and priced paperbacks have been realeased.

Similarities do not stop at this point. Both books are written by computer journalists and both forecast that the "micro revolution" will change all our lives.

Peter Large is technology correspondent of The Guardian and his book is written with much journalistic flair. It is highly topical with references which jog one's memory back seemingly to a month or so ago. Only the cost is a jolt, but this probably is part of the UK price revolution.

First class

Large certainly has a first class information retrieval system. There are industry quotes, facts and figures to back every point and argument presented in the book.

So profuse are the quotes, that the author's own views tend to get submerged in a welter of comments from such figures and organisations as Isaac Asimov, Tony Benn, MP, David Firnberg, George Penney: The BCS, NCC, Univac and the British Friesian Cattle Society.

Computer Weekly naturally does not escape attention having forecast in a Delphic Poll that, by 1985, comprehensive information on all citizens will be held in a central, national databank and that by 1999, the average working week will have been cut to 20 hours. Except possibly for the national database installation team and vendors of add-on storage memory systems.

While the Peter Large micro revolution is heavily involved in the impact of the chip on the social, economic and futurology sciences, Peter Laurie's version resembles more a basic primer on micro chip technology.

Despite the heavy technical content — the author is very of Practical Computing — book is written in a pleas relaxed style and certa makes Algol, Fortran, Bas and ROMs seem entertaining.

The subtitle to the book's change for the better or worse Readers may well remain certain after completing book. But at least they will better informed.

On the brink

To a large extent, process of chip technology has bee super-hype with the world a result, seemingly trembling the brink of a micro takeover

But for all prophets of doom and gloom, the book should be compulsory reading

The micro may well be threat but, as the Large book suggests, opportunities ex weigh the dangers and risks.

Unfortunately neither book includes DP personnel in the opportunity stakes. According to Large, first to go will be the operator as increasingly users take over the control button. Next for the micro-chop will be the managers followed by pro grammers. Systems analysts apart, prospects for DP must seem bleak.

No firm date however has been set for the arrival of the micro revolution and, given the current sales trends of main frame systems, maybe we don't have to worry — at least this year.

ALAN SIMPSON

Designing systems to help workers and boost productivity

Computer systems in work design — the Ethics method, by Enid Mumford and Mary Weir. 314pp. £12.50. Associated Business Press (CW), 107 Fleet Street, EC4A 2AB.

THE best attribute of this book is the detailed case studies: three realistic system design problems are given for use in the classroom along with sample answers for each of the design stages.

The Ethics method stands for "Effective Technical and Human Implementation of Computer Systems" and the book could be of use to trade unionists interested in computerisation, management interested in productivity and worker satisfaction and DP training departments.

Impressed

The most important feature of this book is that it gives the reader the opportunity to focus on a critical problem area: how in practice to design systems which are better for the workforce and which arguably lead to higher productivity and lower staff turnover.

I was particularly impressed by the systematic approach to systems analysis and new systems design approaches such as determining multiple goals and constraints in a form manner, exploring alternatives systematically.

The book has chapters on the Ethics method, job satisfaction, using the Ethics method for diagnosing needs and designing work system, and three chapters on case studies.

It is rounded off with conclusions on the practical applications of the Ethics method, and notes for teaching the method under a variety of classroom situations and some definitions of computer terms. It also has references and an index.

On a critical note, I would have liked to see the goals in more measurable terms so that the design alternative could be judged in a less intuitive manner.

But this level of design may perhaps initially be less relevant since most of the participating users of the method are DP professional systems designers.

The examples illustrate only high level strategic issues and there is nothing inherent in the more formal methodology used to work out, once participative design has chosen the most acceptable strategy.

TOM GILL

Catalogue

FROM Data Display Products comes a 20-page catalogue describing its range of LEDs, their uses and the terms used to describe them. The catalogue also gives details of the firm's new work of domestic and international salesmen and distributors.

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Firm hopes to market new printer technology

KCR Technology Inc, a young company in East Hartford, Connecticut, hopes soon to market a non-impact data processing printer system which it claims is more versatile than either impact or other non-impact data processing printers. It uses a brand new printing technology.

But KCR president Richard J. Coburn, says the company needs additional financing before it will be ready to market the product.

The KCR 1000 uses a cathode ray tube which has a series of very fine conductors protruding from its surface. A dielectric belt makes contact with these conductors, which deposit electrical charges on the belt that correspond with the image to be printed. The activated area of the belt then travels through a tank containing charged ink particles in a liquid medium. These bits of ink are attracted to the charged areas of the belt, forming visible characters. The ink is then transferred to the paper, which is, in turn, cut and stacked.

The system can print up to one page per second and is designed for use with a 19.2 kilobaud communications link. It has, in addition to its printer assembly, an operator's terminal and a tape transport system.

KCR uses a Digital Equipment PDP-11 minicomputer to control the tape transport, which accepts magnetic tapes generated by the user's main computer and prepares the data in the desired format. The KCR 1000 feeds paper from a roll, prints the data on the paper, cuts the paper to length and then stacks it.

KCR was founded in 1977 and went public in August 1979. It now has 10 full-time employees and 10 part-timers.

Coburn says that the system fills a gap between very fast and expensive printers, like the IBM 3800 laser printer, and slower and less expensive impact printers such as the IBM 1403 and its successors. The KCR 1000 is smaller and cheaper than the 3800, and faster than the impact printers.

"The problem with the 3800 is that it's so fast, and gobbles up so much data, that there's no way to operate it remotely unless you have great communications capability, better than what AT&T can offer. You need special data links; you won't with our system."

"The KCR 1000 is a lot smaller, a lot more versatile," he adds, "but still fast enough for most needs."

NEWS IN BRIEF

Conference on PO changes

A TWO-DAY conference on the effects of the government's proposed changes to the 1969 Post Office Act is to be held on September 29 and 30 at the Cumberland Hotel, London by the Chorleywood-based subsidiary of the US consultancy the Yankee Group.

Called British Telecommunications — Transistion and the User, the conference is to be followed up by a quarterly report starting in October called European Technology Update.

MCM deal in UK

AN agreement has been reached between MCM Computers of Canada and British Leyland Systems for the UK distributorship of all MCM's APL-based systems. BLSL plans to establish a dealer network to sell to non-BL customers throughout the UK, and to develop the machine for hybrid mainframe/microtime sharing systems and standalone applications.

$22m printer deal

DATAPRODUCTS has won a $22 million OEM contract to supply line, band and drum printers to Southern Systems of Ford Lauderdale, Florida. The Florida firm will incorporate the Dataproducts units in its printer subsystems for end users.

Comments please

THE US Federal Communications Commission has invited public comment on its proposal to require American Telephone and Telegraph to analyse its costs in three main groups of long distance services — dialled calls, flat rate arrangements and leased lines — so as to be able to prevent it from subsidising cut-rate competitive services from overpriced monopoly services.

Instant sales

INSTANT counter sales and 48-hour mail order deliveries of peripherals are available from Visual Mar-Com Systems of Croydon. Products stocked include 8 and 5¼ inch floppy discs, data cassettes, and daisy wheels for use in Qume and Diablo printers.

Main dealer

THE Byte Shop Computerland has been appointed main dealer for the SGS-ATES Nanocomputer, based on the Z80, the system was developed for educational and training use.

Plato brochure

A BROCHURE describing Control Data's Plato computer-based education system and how it will be made available in Control Data Ltd (CW), 179/199 Shaftesbury Avenue, London WC2H 8AR. Tel: 01-240 3400.

Decision soon on bank's DP service

LEGAL battles are coming to a head between Citibank of New York and ADAPSO, the US computing services association, over the bank's efforts to enter the data processing business.

A judgment is due in mid-September from the US District Court in New York, while hearings are also to be held by the Federal Reserve Board and the Controller of the Currency.

'Unfair'

ADAPSO has been complaining that banks are competing unfairly against its members by cross-subsidising DP services from banking operations, and bundling banking and DP services together. A settlement was reached with Citibank two years ago (CW, September 21, 1978) by which the banking and DP businesses would be operated under "maximum separation" and with different names.

Then Citibank decided its time sharing service would be called "Citishare", which ADAPSO regarded as in effect using the bank's name and giving the service that identification in the eyes of the public.

Citibank was "playing a game", in the words of ADAPSO vice-president Jerry Dreyer, and as a consequence the group broke off negotiations and reactivated its law suit.

The Federal Reserve Board (which controls holding banks) and the Controller of the Currency (who regulates commercial banks) are both due to hold hearings on whether the bank is breaching the Bank Acts.

Citibank insists that its computing activities are all part of its banking business. It is selling financial applications software to customers, and supplies other smaller banks with a turnkey mini-based system to handle all their normal business, called Citibran.

As a systems house it provides everything but the hardware, including support; training and networking software.

Other smaller businesses have been acquired by the bank, and where they have strayed far from the banking field, have been sold off.

Fujitsu's JEF success in China

FUJITSU'S Japanese language Extended Feature, JEF, has scored its first sales success in China. JEF is a software package which enables Fujitsu's computers to be programmed in Chinese characters, and is equally applicable in countries like Korea, Taiwan, Hong Kong and the People's Republic of China as it is in Japan itself.

The order, for an M-140F, approximately equivalent to an IBM 4331 Model Group Two, comes from the China Ocean Shipping Co of Peking.

The order was landed by a consortium of Japanese companies which also included Mitsubishi, the Mitsubishi joint venture company MOM, and leading Japanese shipper Nippon Yusen Kaisha. The computer system is to be used by China Ocean Shipping for administrative applications including personnel management, and payroll and freight management.

French report calls for more government control of information

THE milestone report produced for the French government by Simon Nora and Alain Minc, The Computerisation of Society" is now available in an English translation.

The report was commissioned by President Giscard d'Estaing personally, and the lack of interest shown by other Western governments in considering information policy in general means that the Nora report provides an interesting perspective on these problems.

Big changes

Nora and Minc's central thesis is that an enormous change will be wreaked on the structure of society by the huge volumes of information made available by convergence of computing and communications technology. Shifts in power structures and major cultural conflicts are envisaged, and existing political systems may cease to work.

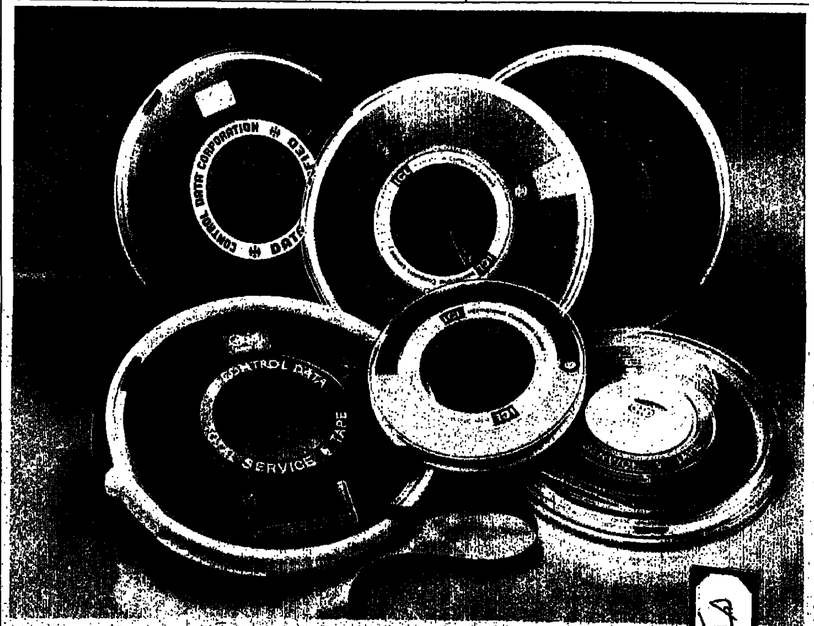
There will be particular conflicts between social classes that have different abilities to access information, the authors say.

The main recommendation that leads from this is that information needs to be "socialised", that is, controlled and managed by the government even more than it is now.

A sizeable part of the report is concerned with international power conflicts, especially the domination of the data processing business by US companies, and the information supply business by US databanks. Continued government action is urged in these areas.

Two courses of action needed to be taken to implement the recommendations, Nora said when the report was published two years ago.

One was the rapid establishment of permanent agencies to apply the new policies, and the other, the setting up of study groups to investigate further. "The Computerisation of Society, by Simon Nora and Alain Minc, Massachusetts Institute of Technology Press, £7.75.



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PRODUCT NEWS

Emulator package for online jobs

FROM Datapoint comes an emulator software package that permits an operator to perform online and distributed processing functions on the same terminal.

The package allows Datapoint 3670 Datastations to function as IBM 3277 Model 2 display stations and Datapoint 3601 datastations. It is called EM 3270.

The emulator is an object program that is loaded down line into the 3670 Datastation by a Datapoint 1571 distributed processor.

The Datapoint processor acts as a 3271 Model control unit and forms the interface between the mainframe and up to 16 3670s acting as 3277 display stations. Datapoint says the 3670s are also connected to its time sharing system and this means that both online and distributed processing can be executed.

The emulator supports communications line speeds up to 9,600 baud and the Datastation is available in either 115 or 230 volts (50 to 60 Hz) models.

Datapoint says that in a typical configuration, up to 16 3670s can be connected to the mainframe via a Datapoint 1571 distributed processor acting as a cluster controller. Datapoint 9470 (four port) and 9471 (eight port) EIA hubs form the interface between the controller and the 3670s.

Ventek Ltd (CW), Station House, Harrow Road, Wembley, HA9 6ER. Tel: 01-903 6261.

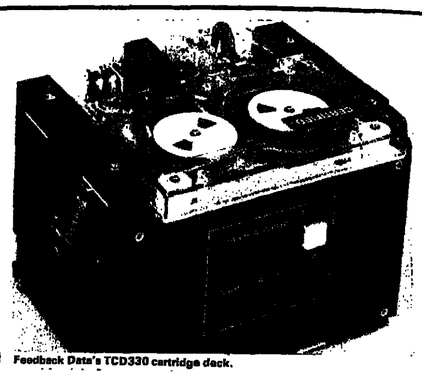
Hardware development module

A HARDWARE development module for the 16-bit Z8000 microprocessor is now being supplied by SGS-ATES. Called the Z8000 DM, it complements the Z8000 SDP software development package.

It has 16K-words of RAM, expandable to 32K also 2K-words of EPROM, expandable to 8K.

The clock rate can be set to 2.5 MHz or 4 MHz by changing board links. For input/output there are 32 parallel lines and two RS 232C serial I/O ports. A wirewrap area is provided on the board. It costs £1,125+VAT.

SGS-ATES (CW), Walton Street, Aylesbury, Buckinghamshire. Tel: 0296 6877.



Feedback Data's TCD330 cartridge deck.

Pack for linking two remote PDP-11 systems

A SOFTWARE pack that will establish a communications link between two remote Digital Equipment PDP-11 computers has been launched by Xoren Computing.

Called IPL-11, the pack enables any types of files to be transferred over a telephone line or other communications channel and incorporates CRC error checking according to CCITT recommendation V41, says Xoren.

Data transmission is asynchronous via DEC standard terminal interface cards such as DL11, DZ11 and DM11. Each computer appears to the other as a remote terminal.

Xoren says that for installations with more than one terminal, the only additional hardware normally required at each computer is a modem or acoustic coupler which can be connected to a terminal interface card in place of one of the terminals. Transmission speeds of up to 9,600 baud can be selected by the operator.

The package occupies about 6 kilowords of memory and runs under a number of DEC operating systems. The licence fee for the basic version of the IPL-11 package running under RSX-11M is £480 per computer.

A demonstration is available on Xoren's in-house PDP-11 machine in London at the address below.

Xoren Computing Ltd (CW), 28 Maddox Street, London, W1R 9PF. Tel: 01-629 5832.

Feedback OEM version of TCD330

THE TCD330 cartridge deck for DC300 type cartridges was developed to answer back Data's own requirements in cartridge tape systems, now available on the OEM market.

It is based on the Intel microprocessor which [illegible] says it is using to allow versatility in configurations to match the existing circuits. Intimate back Data is offering the deck with a standard TTL compatible interface.

It also meets the ECMA ISO standards, says Feedback and incorporates a new locking mechanism and is mounted in either the horizontal or vertical planes. An operator control panel is also available.

Prices range from £[illegible] one-off orders to £556 for 1,000 orders.

Feedback Data Ltd (CW), Lane, Uckfield, TN22 [illegible] 0825 4222.

Facit punch added to Zip range

DATA Dynamics has added a Facit 4070 paper tape punch to its Zip 20 automatic send/receive (ASR) terminal which can be plugged straight in.

Standard RS-232C and milliamp interfaces are also available.

Data Dynamics Ltd (CW), Data House, Springfield Road, Hayes, Middlesex. Tel: [illegible] 9781.

Print wheels

A RANGE of 96-character daisy print wheels in [illegible] styles has been launched by International Systems Applications. Additionally a selection of 96-character metallised print wheels is available for European and Scandinavian languages.

ISA (CW), 88-91 Thornton Road, Bradford, West Yorkshire. Tel: 0274 [illegible]

Single card plug-in bubble memory board for TM990s

A SINGLE card plug-in bubble memory board called the TM990/210, that provides up to 69K-bytes of non-volatile storage for systems using the Texas Instruments TM990 series is available from Celdis.

The maximum storage capacity of the board approaches that of a single density mini floppy disc.

The TM990/210 uses the TIB02023 92K-bit bubble memory devices which have been shown to exhibit a failure rate of 0.0001% per 1,000 hours at 50°C and at a 60% confidence level.

The board shows a data access time of 4 milliseconds and a transfer rate of 500K-bits per second in either page or [illegible] page mode.

The TM990/210 is available in capacities of 32, 46, 64 and 92K bytes indicated by the number suffixes 1, 2, 3, 4. Prices start from [illegible]

Celdis (CW), [illegible] Road, Reading, [illegible] 0734 [illegible]

Analogue/digital converter

AN 8-BIT analogue/digital converter with microbus compatibility for systems design is available from Jermyn Distribution.

Called the ADC 0801/2/3 and 4 Naked-8 from National Semiconductor, the devices allow operation directly on the 8080A control bus.

Naked-8 converters can be interfaced to other microprocessor systems including the Z80 and 6800 series. The voltage reference input can be adjusted to allow the full 8 bits of resolution to be applied to the smaller input voltages.

Prices are £15.53 for one, £25.53 for two, £21.53 for three, £28.40 for four.

Jermyn Distribution (CW), Vestry Estate, Sevenoaks. Tel: 0732 [illegible]

Brochure

A BROCHURE showing various overhead [illegible] opening systems for [illegible] packaging is now available. It lists additions available in Flo-Pak's distributor [illegible] free.

Flo-Pak UK (CW), [illegible] Road, Bracknell, [illegible] 0344 [illegible]

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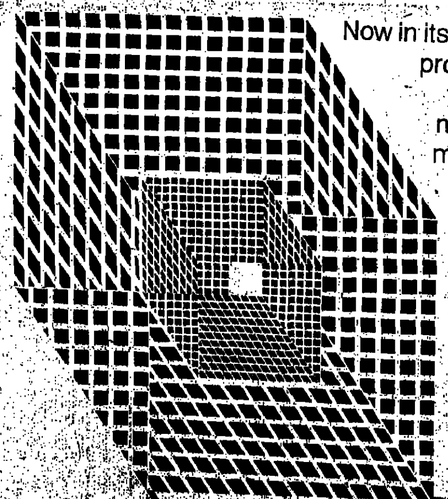
March 11-13, 1981



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A TWO-PAGE REVIEW OF SOME OF THE LATEST PRODUCTS ON THE MARKET

Hard copy unit for VDUs

VIDEO terminals with "video out" can now be connected directly to the Tektronix 4632 hard copy unit which also offers improved copying of non-interfaced signals from sources such as the Digital Equipment VT105 terminal.

Connected via the RS170 interface, each raster line of graphic or alphanumeric information is expanded to enable copies to be produced in seconds, says Tektronix.

The 4632 can also provide copies of grey scale information with five discernible levels as standard and up to 11 optionally and can be used for medical applications. A multiplexer is also available to share the copier between up to four video terminals.

Tektronix UK Ltd (CW), PO Box 69, Harpenden, Herts. Tel: 05827 63141.

Battery backup

A BATTERY backup unit on a single board that is said to maintain power to the central processor unit and memory of a Data General Eclipse during a power failure, has been launched by the firm.

It is designed for Eclipse S/250, C/350 and M/600 systems, and a report from the US/IREE says the backup unit will support the computer for two minutes.

The unit is 7 x 27 inches and weighs 81 pounds. It mounts in the chassis next to the CPU and is wired into the CPU's bus bars. It is air cooled and requires no separate AC power.

Data General Corp (CW), 724-734 London Road, Hounslow, London, TW3 1PD. Tel: 01-572 7456.

Addressable I/O board

AN ADDRESSABLE input/output board that will accept up to 16 OPTO-22 input/output modules is available from Rapid Recall. Called the Pamux, the board is designed to interface a microcomputer to industrial plant machinery.

Pamux features on-board mechanical switches, allowing each board to have an individually selectable address. This enables up to 64 boards to be multiplexed to a single microcomputer input/output port via a daisy chain cable.

The OPTO-22 optically coupled input modules are of a standard size and are plugged into the Pamux board. An LED status indicator is provided on the board for each module, and modules can be removed and replaced without disconnecting any wiring. It costs £169.

Rapid Recall (CW), Denmark Street, High Wycombe, HP11 2ER. Tel: 0494 26271.

Sprocket-driven guillotine

THE Rdwe 305 is a sprocket-driven guillotine which can cut computer print out into forms between 4 and 12 inches deep. It has adjustable margin trimmers and can be fitted with three centre cutting blades. The perforations in the stationery can be removed by strip cutting.

Performance varies between 3,000 and 6,000 forms per hour.

The Rdwe 405 is a sprocket-fed decollator that can separate up to 4-part continuous computer stationery. Operating speed is variable from 0.2 to 1.3 metres per second and up to 600 fold positions can be accommodated. The 405 can also be fitted with margin trimmers.

The guillotine costs £2,795 and the decollator is priced at £1,795.

Alears (CW), Iveagh Ave, North Circular Road, London, NW10 7UJ. Tel: 01-965 8311.

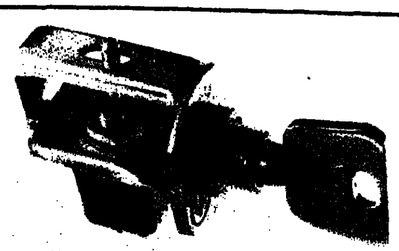
Automated call answering

AN AUTOMATED call answering facility, the Intertel DA 300, has been approved for use on Post Office lines and can be used with Data Logic's Intertel range of modems.

The DA 300 is available as a plug-in option on a board and operates in conjunction with an Intertel modem including those operating at 300 and 2,400 bps. [illegible] the network [illegible] The facility can be configured to operate at either attended or unattended communication [illegible].

The DA 300 mounts into and draws power from any Intertel stand alone modem enclosure, for remote operations, or the SR2 option rack for central site operation. It measures 13.9 x 3.1 inches. Prices start at £350 per unit.

Data Logic (CW), 19 Marylebone Road, London, NW1. Tel: 01-486 7288.



The CNK key operated switch for low to medium security applications. It is available from P. Caro & Associates.

Security switches are key operated

A RANGE of key operated switches, called the CNK series, available from P. Caro & Associates of Birmingham, are intended for low to medium security applications wherever circuitry interlocks or isolation are required.

The operating key is removable in all positions to prevent accidental or inadvertent operation.

The switch units comprise a plated steel support frame to which can be mounted a one, two or three pole toggle switch. The key is nickel plated brass and a chrome plated knurled nut is provided for clamping.

A ¾-inch diameter hole is required for mounting, says the firm, and can be drilled on a panel up to ¼-inch thick. An anti-rotation peg should also be provided to ensure mounting stability.

Overall dimensions, included operating key in position, are 2.255 x 1.378 x 0.75 inches.

Maintained, momentary or centre switch operations can be provided with ratings of 6 amps at 125 volts or 3 amps at 250 volts AC.

A free leaflet is available and the key switches cost between £2.86 and £3.06.

P. Caro & Associates Ltd (CW), 2,347 Coventry Road, Birmingham, B26 3LS. Tel: 021-742 1328.

Eight channel data comms board

FROM National Semiconductor is a data communications board that can provide up to eight independently programmable RS 232C compatible channels for communications expansion on board level computers.

Designated BLC-8538, the board is based on the 2651 USART and a four channel version, BLC-8534, is also available, says Natsemi.

Under user control, each channel can have either synchronous or asynchronous transmission, can have individual data formats or parity, has 16 software programmable baud rates up to 19,200 bits per second or external inputs, and can have special transmission functions such as SYNC insertion or SYNC search for synchronous communications.

Natsemi adds that each channel can have two maskable interrupts (one input and one output), double buffering for full duplex transmission and individual parity error detection.

The system's CPU communication with the board is via standard Intel 8080A and 8085 memory reference and input/output commands.

Natsemi also has available the interface hardware to connect the communications boards to the outside world in either a Natsemi RMC chassis or a Retma cabinet.

For an RMC chassis, the BLC-8958 4-port connector boards and the RMC-A001 back panel replacement (which holds one or two BLC-8958s) provide the 26-pin RS 232C interface. The BLC-8958-1 and the AEE-001 provide interfaces for the Retma cabinet.

The communications boards are multibus compatible and are guaranteed for one year.

National Semiconductor (UK) Ltd (CW), 301 Harpur Centre, Horne Lane, Bedford. Tel: 0234 47147.

Call priority unit needs no PO connections

A CALL priority unit that has no electrical connections with Post Office equipment and allows users to answer calls in strict rotation, has been introduced by Cole Electronics of Croydon, Surrey.

Based on a Zilog Z80 chip, it can handle up to 16 key and lamp units on one master priority indicator. The indicator unit consists of a master electronics package, which can be placed behind or underneath the key and lamp unit KLU. Ten and 20 line versions are available and the unit is optically coupled to the KLU.

Only the first line awaiting answer is indicated by a flashing LED in the appropriate position, says Cole. Individual lines can be switched out of the priority system. In this case the indicator repeats the state of the Post Office lamp.

Price for a master unit handling six key and lamp units is about £1,000.

Cole Electronics Ltd (CW), 105-[illegible] Old Lansdowne Road, Croydon, CR0 2JN Tel: 01-680 8507.

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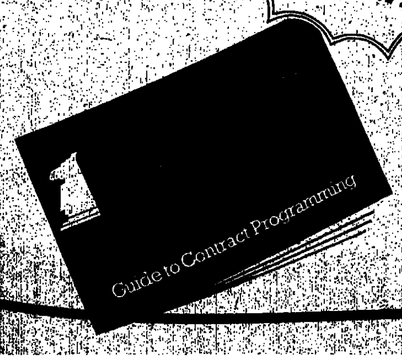

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SYSTEMS PROGRAMMER

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SYSTEMS PROGRAMMER

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(2532)

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At least 3 years' COBOL programming experience ideally on Honeywell hardware.			
To £7,500+ Bonus	TEAM LEADER	SUFFOLK	C458
IBM experience desirable coupled with DOS/VS CICS and COBOL or PL1 programming plus analysis. Supervisory role. Accounting and sales systems.			
Up to £7,600	ANALYST/PROGRAMMER	CAMBRIDGESHIRE	C459
To develop new systems and enhance existing systems on IBM minis and mainframes. Distribution industry			
£Neg.	PROGRAMMER	LEICESTER	C460
With experience of ICL 1900 series and DEC minis with relevent COBOL and Basic Plus. Commercial environment. Senior position.			
DS/6k	SENIOR OPERATOR	SHEFFIELD	C461
Knowledge of IBM hardware with VS1. Supervisory role. Bureau environment.			
Consultant: Roger Car.			

HELP!

My Consultants are being inundated with well paid vacancies from a very wide variety of client companies. They have asked me to make a special appeal for experienced Programmers, Analysts and Project Leaders to consult us now about these new career opportunities. If you are experienced in commercial or manufacturing applications, phone me or any of my Consultants right now. We will do everything possible to assist you in your vital next career move.

Signed: Bob Male, General Manager.

To £7,000	SYSTEMS ANALYST	CHESHIRE	B913
Experienced analysts with commercial applications background and preferably programming experience.			
To £8,000	SYSTEMS ANALYST	WOLVERHAMPTON	B932
Business Systems Analyst with programming background (COBOL) develop Database to On-Line Manufacturing systems on new hardware.			
C.£6,000	PROGRAMMERS	MANCHESTER	B936
Two years' plus experience of COBOL on commercial applications with some manufacturing on-line systems.			
C.£6,500	ANALYST/PROGRAMMER	WOLVERHAMPTON	B945
Opportunity for young Graduate with some programming (preferably COBOL and RPGII) to join a progressive company providing excellent benefits and working conditions.			
C.£9,500 + Car	SYSTEMS DEVELOPMENT MGR.	WEST MIDLANDS	B950
An experienced man manager to control a team of 18. Development of strategic plan, staff development, user liaison.			
£8,500	PROJECT LEADER	WEST MIDLANDS	B951
To lead a team working on advanced management accounting and financial modelling techniques.			
C.£8,500	SYSTEMS PROGRAMMER	WEST MIDLANDS	B952
To expand and maintain a communications network, evaluate software and upgrade hardware — preferably UNIVAC under OS/3.			
Consultant: Peter Bowen.			

To £8,000	PROGRAMMERS	BIRMINGHAM	S/660
1-3 years' BASIC programming experience. RIII or RSTS/E. Bureau environment. Commercial applications. New office accommodation.			
To £7,000	PROGRAMMERS	BIRMINGHAM	S/659
2 years+ COBOL preferably mainframe. Commercial and financial applications. New hardware recently installed.			
£6,200+	PROGRAMMERS	BIRMINGHAM	S/657
Experience of ICL COBOL is required. Financial/Commercial applications. Insurance Company. Excellent fringe benefits.			
Min. £6,300	BUSINESS ANALYST	BIRMINGHAM	S/651
Business Analysis experience, and O and M or Work Study. 'A' level education desirable. Large national manufacturing organisation.			
To £9,500	TECHNICAL SUPPORT	BIRMINGHAM	S/648
Experience of MVS T.P. VTAM on large IBM mainframes. New systems development.			
To £10,000	PROJECT LEADER	BIRMINGHAM	S/646
COBOL/PL1 programming experience, to lead a team of up to 8 programmers. Educated to degree level.			
To £9,000	SENIOR PROGRAMMER	BIRMINGHAM	S/647
Good programming background. IBM COBOL. Assembler and CICS would be an advantage. Development work.			
Consultant: Christine Fountney.			

...e any time between 9 a.m.-6.30 p.m. evenings and weekends by appointment. Reverse charge calls accepted. Write — Blackwood Associates, Freepost, Birmingham B2 4BR.

Blackwood Associates

Recruitment Consultants

26 Waterloo Street, Birmingham B2 5TJ.
Telephone: 021-233 2921 (24 hr. service)

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(2855)

Recruitment LOGISTIX in Informatics

IBM Applications Programmers

Germany: Salary to £17K

A leading multi-national with Data Centres in several E.E.C. countries is seeking IBM oriented Applications Programmers for its recently upgraded 4341 installations. Candidates should have current programming experience in a DL-1, Assembler or COBOL environment and have participated in the program development of an on-line real-time system. Of particular interest will be those who have worked under CICS, ENVIRON or SHADOW since the Company plans to implement a S.N.A. network in 1981. These positions represent an outstanding opportunity for career-minded individuals to enhance their technical skills whilst participating in a financially rewarding society.

Ref. L/36/A

Software Systems Development

Gtr. London Suburbs: Salary to £12K

A leading Systems Supplier situated on the rural outskirts of London has requested LOGISTIX to identify and recruit the following personnel:

PROGRAMMERS/DESIGNERS: Suitable candidates should have a degree in a numerate subject and practical programming experience in either Assembler or Coral 66. Our client's in-house training programme will enhance your programming skills and develop your applications knowledge. You will work as a member of a small team designing, coding and testing real time applications software to meet in-house user specifications.

PROJECT LEADERS/MANAGERS: Candidates with proven ability as a Software Engineer or Designer in real-time applications are sought for Project Leader and Project Manager positions. It is particularly advantageous to have had experience in a similar role and to be conversant with resource management tools and user interfaces. However, candidates with the necessary software expertise and a real desire to combine innovative technical skills with a career in management will certainly appeal to our client.

THE BENEFITS: In addition to a superior salary our clients offer a comprehensive range of ancillary benefits, including relocation/legal expenses, temporary accommodation allowance, pension scheme, and health/medical facilities.

Ref: L/36/B

Banking Systems Specialists

S.E. Asia: PKG. to £20K

One of the most dynamic business environments in the World has recently witnessed the creation of a Systems and Software Consultancy specialising in financial applications. The Company urgently requires Consultants, Analysts and Designers to assist on a long-term, government-sponsored financial project. Not less than 5 years' exposure to on-line Banking or financially-oriented systems is required for all positions. Consultants should, additionally, be able to demonstrate supervisory experience gained during the development of at least one medium to large computer system. Familiarity with SNA and DB concepts is essential. Preference will be given to applicants for the Analyst/Designer vacancies who have had a substantial programming background in either COBOL or, preferably, APL. Such challenging positions are, naturally, well rewarded, with relocation costs, accommodation allowance and a substantial basic salary combining to present a very attractive package.

Ref: L/36/C

Oil & Exploration Systems

Central London: Salary to £12K

A "household name" Company participating in all production and exploration activities on a global basis seeks additional project team members for its Central London installation. The Company currently runs IBM mainframes with non-homogenous mini-computers in an on-line and stand-alone capacity. Applications Programmers and Systems Analysts should offer commercial experience in a T.P., or DBMS environment. More important than specific programming languages used are the applications areas in which candidates have previously worked. Programmers and Analysts will be considered to have relevant skills if they have programmed or designed in the areas of: Sales forecasting/budgetary applications, seismic and cartographic data analysis, production and materials control and spare parts/order scheduling. Salaries and fringe benefits are exemplary and will appeal to career orientated professionals.

Ref: L/36/D

Office Automation

Greater London: Salary to £10K

A market leader in the areas of office automation and information science technology has an urgent requirement for Systems Programmers. Suitable candidates will be graduates with a minimum of two years' Assembler or Pascal programming experience. Those who have developed a mini-computer or micro-processor Operating System or who have had recent exposure to SNA will certainly be attractive to our client. You will work as a member of a small project team developing State-of-the-Art Software with particular emphasis on electronic mailing, text and word processing. As well as excellent career prospects your financial benefits will exceed those paid by most other comparable companies.

Ref: L/36/E

(2856)

Logistix, 10 Grenville Place London SW7 4RW

01-373 1063 LOGISTIX Telex: 28900

Senior Consultants
Industry/Computing
London based **to £18,000**

Our client, one of the most respected in the industry, is seeking a number of highly qualified computing and communications specialists to provide high level consultancy to major industrial and commercial organisations. The usual benefits of a large successful Company apply.

Product Manager
Hardware/Software
N. Home Counties **c. £10,000**

Our client wishes to recruit an experienced team leader who will have an up-to-date mix of hardware and software skills. The person appointed will be responsible for a team of engineers and programmers, with duties ranging from new product introduction to product maintenance. Relocation assistance where applicable.

Senior Analyst/Programmer
Mini Computer Business Systems
City based **c. £10,000**

This is a very attractive position within a very prestigious management consultancy. Prospects for career progression are excellent. Candidates must be degree level, or equivalent, with experience in financial and business applications, preferably at minicomputer level. You will be part of an expanding small team, quick to learn and capable of matching client needs with package specifications.

Programmers and Engineers
Micros
Herts. **c. £8,500 + car + bonus**

Candidates should be familiar with micro development, degree level, or equivalent, have a good client manner and management potential.
Programmers — Fortran, Forth, Assembler.
Engineers — T.V. Monitors, special interfaces, graphics.
Training given in U.S.A.

RPG Programmer **City based — c. £8,000**
No. 2 to DP Manager, excellent prospects.
Analysts to £9,500 **Programmers** to £9,000
Herts. and N. London. Car for support programmers. IBM 370 and various mini and graphic systems.
Computer and Communications Engineers to £10,000
Attractive location, support orientated, relocation offered.

Apply in confidence to Terry Harvey by sending personal and career details, or contact him for an application form, evenings Gt. Missenden (02406) 4705 or daytime as below.

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Executive and Computing Personnel Consultants
500 Chesham House, 150 Regent Street,
London W1R 5FA. Tel: 01-734 5351 (2806)

GREATER GLASGOW HEALTH BOARD

A. SENIOR SYSTEMS DESIGNER
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Salary scales under review.
A. £7032-£8551 per annum
B. £6258-£7686 per annum
C. £5537-£6749 per annum

Applications are invited from suitably qualified and experienced persons for the above posts in the Board's Computer Centre which is located at 27 Park Circus, Glasgow, C3.

Candidates for Post A require considerable experience in computing and proven ability to design and install complex systems. Programming experience is desirable while knowledge and experience of the National Health Service would be advantageous.

Candidates for Post B will be required to share and whenever appropriate supervise the work of systems staff engaged in the creation and maintenance of an ICL 1903T based computer system for financial and administrative applications. They should also have around four years' relevant experience and a good educational background.

Candidates for Post C should have had relevant experience and a good educational background.

Application form and job description may be obtained from the Personnel Officer, Greater Glasgow Health Board, 351 Sauchiehall Street, Glasgow, G2 3HT, to whom completed forms should be returned not later than Monday, September 15, 1980. (2552)

Technical Support Group

ANALYST/ PROGRAMMERS
c£7600

We require two Analyst/Programmers to join our expanding Technical Support Group. This Group is responsible for Data Base, TP, Systems Software and Technical Assistance supporting both Systems Development Groups and Operations.

The main computer systems supported comprise an IBM-370/148 running DOS/VS and an IBM 4331 running VM/370. Plans are being finalised to convert the DOS/VS system to DOS/VSE on a 4 megabyte IBM 4341.

Candidates should have at least 2 years' experience of using COBOL under DOS/VS. In addition some analytical experience and exposure to DB/DC Software, preferably TOTAL and Environ/1, would be desirable.

We can offer excellent working conditions, flexible hours, subsidised staff restaurant and 22 days holiday per annum.

BEREC

Please apply to:
Personnel Officer
Berec Group Limited
Berec House
1285 High Road
Whetstone
London N20
Telephone: 01-446 1313 (2584)

COMPUTER PROFESSIONALS ANALYSTS/CONSULTANTS
C.£15,000-£30,000 plus

Start your own branch of a unique nationally organised Consultancy Service which has a proven track record advising on commercial, industrial and professional micro-mini systems and backed by over 100 Computer Manufacturers and Suppliers.

We Offer: Major back up facilities. National advertising. Computerised information retrieval. Initial stage profile of clients' requirements. Client vetting. Final systems recommendations. No hard selling. Job satisfaction. No ceiling on earnings.

We want: On the spot feasibility studies. Hard work and the highest integrity.

For further information write or phone: Maurice R. Hamlin, M.D. Atlas Computer Consultants Limited, Burlington Chambers, 58/60 Newport Street, Bolton (0204) 24117, Chorley 64658 (evenings).

Area vacancies for Aberdeen, Edinburgh, Newcastle, York, Leeds, Sheffield, Northingham, Stoke, Birmingham, Liverpool, South Wales, Gloucester, Bristol, Bedfordshire, London North, Kent, Dorset, Devon, Cornwall, Dublin and Belfast.

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COMPUTER POWER CONDITIONING AND DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS
PACKAGE TO £12,500+

Liebert Corporation, acknowledged leaders in the computer air conditioning market have recently introduced a range of computer power conditioning and distribution systems which have already established a leading position in America.

We now intend to achieve the same success in Europe and seek an experienced Product Manager to handle all commercial and technical aspects of product support. This includes product introduction and education of Distributors, liaison with computer manufacturers and standards organisations, pre and post sales support and future product recommendation preparation.

This is an excellent opportunity, in a high growth rate company for an ambitious, qualified engineer with the capacity for independent work that new product introduction involves.

Prospects are entirely related to the initiative and self drive employed. The remuneration package is structured to reward success and is flexible.

If you have a detailed knowledge of computer power supply problems, some sales exposure and, ideally, European experience please write, providing a brief c.v. or preferably, telephone me for an early interview.

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Mike Tucker
Regional Manager Europe
Liebert Corporation
Denmark Street, Maidenhead, Berks
Telephone: Maidenhead (0628) 73003 (2571)

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Essential qualifications are a numerate or science degree, HNC or equivalent, plus, for the more senior positions, a minimum of 5 years relevant experience, preferably on DEC PDP11 computers.
If you would like to work for a progressive company in attractive surroundings pick up the phone today to speak to our Professional Engineers.
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Ask for MICK BYNDER or TRICIA DAVIES

Solartron (2613)

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CUSTOMER ENGINEERS £7,500 + Car + + +

One of our top minicomputer clients have asked us to find keen young engineers for London/Home Counties to be trained up on their computer product range (including trips to U.S.A. and Europe). If you have an electronics background (not necessarily Computers) and are looking for variety, customer contact, problem solving and promotion, then check these benefits:— Salary £7,500 — Two bonus schemes — overtime — standby — free B.U.P.A., non-contributory pension — 2 litre estate — bi-annual review + training.

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This will involve tailored software for production control.

The positions will be based in West Berlin with excellent negotiable salaries. Initial interviews will be held in the U.K.

Applications in writing to the Ormic UK Distributors addressed to:

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Department of Computer Science

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A JUNIOR PROGRAMMER

MICRO SERVICE ENGINEERS
£6000 MIN + CAR

RAIR are recruiting London based Service Engineers to support their large installed base of microcomputer systems and terminal products. Full product training given. Excellent opportunity for young ambitious engineers.

Application form and further details from RAIR Limited, 30-32 Neal Street, London WC2H 9PS. Telephone 01-836 4663.

RAIR (2617)

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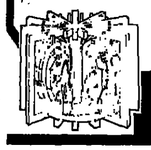
required at Culham Laboratory
(sited 10-12 miles from Oxford in attractive Thames Valley Countryside)

to work on the team which operates ICL 2976, ICL 470 and Prime 500 computers on a shift basis.
The successful applicants for the two posts will
- diagnose faults and refer them to the manufacturer to be corrected
- liaise with the manufacturer's software support
- assist in checking the installation of new software releases and new packages, and run a parallel development system to the standard production system
- carry out sizing of the system to maximise its efficiency.

Pay: In the range of £4,040 – £7,220 p.a.
Shift Allowance: 12½% rising to 17½% when 3 shifts are resumed.
Hostel Accommodation: For single people, possibly for married couples too.

Please complete the coupon or phone for an application form to:
Mr. J. Webber, Personnel Department, UKAEA, Culham Laboratory, Abingdon, Oxon OX14 3DB. Tel: Abingdon 21840 Ext. 297 or 6399.



Please send me an application form for Shift Support Staff
Name
Address

(2569)

Culham Laboratory

SOFTWARE SUPPORT PROGRAMMER
£7000 NEG

RAIR require a Software Support Programmer to provide a customer support and advisory service for their advanced microcomputer range. A sound general knowledge of hardware and software is essential, and previous micro experience an advantage.

Application form and further details from RAIR Limited, 30-32 Neal Street, London WC2H 9PS, Telephone 01-836 4663.

RAIR (2616)

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Senior Software Engineers
Up to £10,000 pa

To design and develop software for microprocessor based precision instruments. Responsibilities include initial specification, system analysis, software design, documentation, implementation, debugging and prototype production as part of an R & D hardware & software design team.

Experience of real-time mini/micro based systems is desirable and assembly language knowledge essential. High level languages (esp. PASCAL with BASIC) would be useful and IEEE-488 experience an asset.

Generous relocation agreement speeds your move. Cheerful and fast growing company speeds your career.

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Datron Electronics Ltd., Hurricane Way, Norwich Airport, Norwich NR6 6JB.
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JBA

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Surrey — Middle East to £9,000 + overseas allowances

The Company.
A leading international services organisation which has proved itself to be an industry leader in the fields of computing, communications, electronics and management science. As a group they carry out work for clients in the public sector and on the commercial side, clients come from such sectors as finance, manufacturing, retail and distribution.

The Candidates.
We invite applications from ambitious programmers with up to 2 years IBM COBOL or PL/1 experience, who can demonstrate substantial achievement in fulfilling end-user requirements in a commercial environment. A knowledge of IMS, Mark IV and DOS/VS would be a distinct advantage.

Travel and Benefits.
Immediate opportunities exist for foreign travel. In particular short assignments of up to 9 months in the Middle East. Rewards are excellent and the attractive salaries will be commensurate with experience. The benefit package includes generous overseas allowances, free life assurance and private medical cover. **Contact: Margaret Stevens**

Senior Analyst/Programmers
London & Luxembourg £10,000+Overseas Allowances

Our client, a Swiss management Consultancy with offices in Zurich, Frankfurt and Luxembourg and specialising in banking and financial systems, wish to recruit professionals to take responsibility for particular areas of a large project.
The position will initially involve a 12 month period in Luxembourg as a senior member of a project team, designing, programming and implementing a Foreign Exchange dealing system, before returning to the U.K. to become a member of the London staff.
Three years experience of PDP11/34 operating under RSTSE and programming in BASIC+ and preferably knowledge of financial applications are the main qualifications. Whilst abroad you will enjoy free accommodation and a daily overseas allowance as well as the excellent basic salary and benefits. **Contact: Brian Postles**

Analyst/Programmers
City **£10,000**

Opportunities exist to join the financial world with this well established commodity broker, who are currently recruiting their own data processing team to take over from the software house who have just completed implementation of a PDP11 network.
At least three years in computing with an in-depth knowledge of DEC hardware and financial applications would be ideal, but consideration will be given to high calibre candidates with a good commercial background, encompassing the development of one major accounting system.
The company offer good prospects and salaries coupled with substantial fringe benefits. **Contact: Janet Chivers**

Senior Systems Analysts
Central London **To £10,000**

This is an excellent opportunity to join a rapidly expanding international organisation operating in oil field services. The company is just embarking on an eighteen month plan to de-centralise its data processing and to re-develop all its systems on large IBM System 34 machines.
Applicants must be well educated and should possess at least three years systems analysis experience, ideally gained in a financial environment. The ability to plan and control projects together with a background in business systems development would be a definite advantage.
These openings are London based but there will be opportunities to travel internationally. **Contact: Isobel Bruce**

Senior Analyst/Programmer
London **neg. £8,000 – £10,000**

A major international accounting and management consultancy organisation has recently installed a WAX II/780. A Senior Analyst Programmer is required to join their small systems and programming department. Candidates will have a good basic computing background, with about 5 years systems and programming experience gained in a COBOL environment. Experience of DEC hardware software is desirable but more important is a professional and independent approach to systems development.
The Company offers first-class working conditions, excellent fringe company benefits and genuine career possibilities. **Contact: Jim Baker**

Programmers — Software/Applications
Surrey **to £9,000**

Our client is one of Europe's leading consultancies in computing and communications. A major new growth area within the company is its IBM project development and technical consultancy activities.
This work will be based in new offices in a country house in Surrey. The site provides an exceptionally attractive working environment and will appeal to those who prefer a rural setting for creative work.
Applications are sought from systems and applications programmers with experience in IBM operating systems, communications, COBOL and Assembly level programming.
An attractive remuneration package is offered and opportunities exist for overseas travel. **Contact: Margaret Stevens**

COBOL Programmer
Berks **up to £8,000**

A small but expanding systems house has an immediate vacancy for an experienced COBOL Programmer to work on the development of a minicomputer turnkey system.
Applicants must have at least two years COBOL experience, preferably on minis. Other languages, such as BASIC, would be an advantage. **Contact: Jim Baker**

JAMES BAKER ASSOCIATES,
International Personnel Consultants,
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Tel: 01-439 9311.

(2573)

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£ Negotiable package

We are a large Company in Hamburg with an immediate requirement for Software people. There are contracts for a minimum of 1 year, or there are permanent positions. German is not required for the work and accommodation is available for those who want it.

We have two areas for which we want people and for both we require the person to have a Science Degree.

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We are developing software for an Intel 8086 based microprocessor control system using PLM86 and ASM86. The applicant should have knowledge of Intel development systems and the above languages but a person with Intel 8080 experience would be considered.

AUTOMATIC TESTING OF P.C. BOARDS

We are developing test programs in ATLAS on an Instrumentation Engineering System Type 390. Our range of PC boards is from high level analogue, over hybrid, to micro-processor based boards. The applicant should have experience in automatic measuring technology and a knowledge of fundamental electronics.

Applications which will be treated in confidence and in the first instance CVs should be sent to: Mr. Garry Symes, Beam Ends, Bank Street, Bishop Waltham, Hants SO3 1AN, or telephone 04893 2524 (at any time).

(2544)

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★ **Application System Engineers** (Ref. 198) £5½-10k

For information on these and other appointments contact:
Kate Isin
Computer Consultancy Manager
MCS/Robertson & Scott Recruitment Ltd.
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MANAGEMENT & EXECUTIVE SELECTION

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If you are capable of learning and taking the responsibility of working under minimum supervision, and demand an opportunity to consolidate and enhance your DOS/VS experience while developing under instruction an expertise in CICS/VS, then these positions are ideal.
You will enjoy the security of a highly reputable and long-established City firm and yet experience the excitement of a small and intensively dynamic installation where you will help in new systems design and program specifications.

The opportunities here for technical and career development are excellent and we would like to meet those of you who feel they can make the best of them.

For an initial exchange of information contact BOB BOWER, the Advising Director

Reference CW91/1.

هكذا عنه الأجهل

HUTTON EXECUTIVE SELECTION LTD.
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Hutton
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new IBM 4331

Surrey (full relocation)

Five Figure Salary

You are probably already at operations supervisor/chief operator level – awaiting the rare opportunity to control your own installation.

Certainly your experience will include:

- Substantial IBM mainframe involvement.
- The running of a Real Time Data Network.
- Demonstrable management capability.
- Liaison and negotiation with equipment and consumables vendors.
- Recruitment of operations personnel.

As part of a highly successful European manufacturing and distribution group, our new integrated data processing policy has resulted in a substantially increased commitment to computerised systems. In the UK this means an IBM 4331 (arriving soon) with a communications network and database facilities.

Our challenge to you is

– to assist in the planning and installation of the total configuration.
– to define user and operational procedures and standards.
– to recruit, lead and motivate an operations team.
– to provide an effective service to operating units across the UK.

This position is critical to the efficient growth of our organisation, and the successful encumbant can expect early recognition from senior management.

In the first instance contact our Advising Consultant, David Scarlett on 01-935 0671 (evenings and weekends) 01-540 2500.

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Manchester 061-833 0427 Blackfriars House, The Parsonage, Manchester M3 2JA
Brussels 010 322-640 7151/71 Avenue Louise 327, Boite 4, 1050 Bruxelles

2610

Consultants, Analysts, Programmers

grow with the company that's growing the fastest

CMG are the largest independent computer services company in Western Europe and are expanding at a tremendous rate. All seven subsidiaries operating within the UK are continually producing opportunities for people with at least 3 years practical experience of systems and programming and a real commitment to their profession.

We are looking for people whose prime interest is in developing systems and solving business problems. Programming, systems work and consultancy are not separated as far as job functions are concerned but the particular skill of each person is used to the full.

There are exceptional opportunities to develop your career. Our standards are high but the rewards more than meet the challenge.

Salaries and benefits are the best in the business and designed to ensure we keep you once you've joined. They include:–

★ **Salary £7,000 – £14,000**
★ **Profit share**
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APPOINTMENTS IN IRELAND

Shortage of skilled personnel in Eire's booming electronics

by Sean Bedford

Sean Bedford was born in Dublin and has spent 40 years in the Irish public service, mainly with the Irish Revenue Commissioners where he was collector general of taxes for 17 years until March this year, when he joined IMPC Ireland. As Collector-General of Taxes he was responsible for the designing and implementation of an integrated computer system to automate the administrative structure, and he established a Revenue Computer Centre. He is senior consultant, special projects for IMPC Ireland, providing advice in the computer and related fields.

DESPITE the dark economic clouds hanging over Europe these days, there is one particularly bright star in the sky as far as Ireland is concerned, and that is the booming development in its electronics industry. The outlook for employment is buoyant and the only restricting factor is a shortage of highly skilled and experienced people.

During the past three years Ireland has been experiencing a spectacular growth of activity in the computer and electronics field. This has been due mainly to the setting up of industries here by foreign manufacturers; also, the availability, at relatively low cost, of an increasingly wide range of computer facilities, particularly microprocessors, and the recognition, in continental Europe especially, that we have people in Ireland who could be developed technically for the production of high class computer software.

Because of the efforts of the Irish semi-state body, the Industrial Development Authority (IDA), a number of the top 100 US electronics firms are already established in Ireland.

These include General Electric, Digital, Westinghouse, Memorex, Varian, Beckman, Amdahl, Leeds & Northrup, Data Products, Data 100, Bell & Howell, and several recent additions are:

Prime Computer Inc has set up a subsidiary in Dublin (Prime Computer Ireland) for the manufacture of minicomputer systems. Employment in due course will be almost 300.

Wang Laboratories is setting up in Limerick to produce computer systems, word processing systems and related peripheral devices. Employment will reach 1,600 when fully developed.

Amdahl, already established in Dublin for two years, has announced plans to double employment there to 400, bringing total investment in plant and equipment to £6.3m. One-third of the additional 200 jobs will be filled by highly skilled and professional staff.

The increase in job approvals by IDA electronic projects rose from 1,600 in 1976 to almost 9,000 in 1979, with a capital investment of £141.3m. In 1976 electronics accounted for 8.9% of total job approvals; in 1979 it was more than 20%. It is forecast that employment in the electronic manufacturing sector will more than double within the next five years, and will be one-third of all new jobs created during that period.

Sophisticated

While currently most of the electronics manufacturing activity in Ireland is effectively assembly and component work, it is becoming increasingly recognised that this base of technical experience can and must be used for the development within the country of more sophisticated electronic and allied products.

There is plenty of scope for the exercise of entrepreneurial skills. One instance is the opportunity to set up computer software houses. Some firms have already seen the advantages to be gained from locating research and software development bases in Ireland: the availability of suitable manpower (subject to adequate training), competitive salary levels by Continental standards, and excellent government aided export facilities. Ireland has a growth rate in computer services double that of Western Europe and the potential is virtually unlimited.

Euroco International, Turnkey Systems Inc and Doonex are recent examples of such enterprises in the software field. These three companies alone will provide 171 jobs, of which 146 will be for skilled people.

There are at present 90 foreign companies in the Irish electronics industry, employing 11,500 people. It is estimated that by 1985 this total will have increased to 25/30,000, with an associated output valued at £1,250m, and that over one-third of this labour force will be in the professional/skilled categories.

There is a current identifiable demand for at least 200 computer programmers a year over the next three years and there is a chronic shortage of programmer technicians, according to the Confederation of Irish Industries.

At present 100 electrical engineers and 200 electrical technicians graduate each year from universities and technological colleges. Plans are being implemented to raise this to 200 and 320 a year respectively by 1983.

Investment

Substantial investment is being made by the Irish government in the related educational field, including the provision of £1m for a wafer fabrication laboratory, the provision of £1m for a microelectronic research centre in University College, Cork, and the establishment in the National Institute of Higher Education in Limerick of a centre to investigate the application of integrated circuits.

The availability of highly trained personnel is central to the development of electronics in Ireland.

At present there are not enough people in Ireland with the necessary training and matching experience to meet the technical demand, especially at systems analyst, programmer, electronic engineer and technician level.

An influx of skilled personnel, including in particular expatriates, would help to bridge the gap until the momentum of development would result in the catching up of experience with training in home-produced technical staff for the electronics industry.

There are, therefore, many attractive job opportunities in the computer and electronics industry at present available for those who might find Ireland an attractive place to work.

The attractions are quite worthwhile. Firstly the remuneration available for skilled computer people is conservatively regarded as more than favourable when compared with similar levels in the UK.

There is ample scope for personal career development in this expanding sector of the Irish economy, and this is probably the most opportune time to get in on the ground floor.

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(2541)

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Head Office, Dublin Airport,
or,
Mr. Denis J. Hayes, Placement Officer,
Professional and Executive Recruitment Section, National Manpower Service,
Department of Labour,
O'Connell Bridge House, Dublin 2.
Latest date for receipt of applications is: 8 Sept. 1980.

(2536)

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Digital Equipment International is a subsidiary of the world's leading interactive computer manufacturer. We employ 1,100 people in Ireland at three locations: the largest of which - our Galway plant, is the major manufacturing site for Europe.
In line with our continued growth, we now require MIS specialists at Programmer/Analyst level and above for Galway and Clonmel.
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Galway City, in the West of Ireland, offers excellent social and sporting facilities plus a wide range of attractive housing.
If you are interested, then write to Harry Ruane, Personnel Department, with full details of your experience and qualifications plus, if possible, a telephone number where you can be contacted.

(2518)

digital

DIGITAL EQUIPMENT INTERNATIONAL, Ballybrit Industrial Estate, Galway, Ireland. Tel: Galway 7661.

UMRCC

University of Manchester Regional Computer Centre
Director: Professor G. Black

UMRCC is a national centre providing a general service to over thirty universities in the United Kingdom. This is currently based on two Control Data 7600 computers each front ended by an ICL 1900. A CDC CYBER 170/720, accessed by over a hundred terminals, provides an interactive computing service to Manchester users.

USER SERVICES GROUP

APPLICATIONS SOFTWARE: SECTION MANAGER

Salary scale £8427 to £10484 p.a. depending upon age and experience or **£10142 to £12564** for exceptional candidate, required to manage a section responsible for the acquisition and support of graphical, statistical, numerical engineering, and many other areas of software. Ref. 188/80

PROGRAMMER

Salary scale £4402 to £6398 p.a., depending upon age and experience, required to join a team responsible for support of many packages. A special interest in graphics, statistical or engineering packages would be an advantage. Ref. 189/80

INFORMATION AND DOCUMENTATION: ASSISTANT COMPUTER OFFICER

Salary scale £4402 to £6398 p.a., depending upon age and experience, required to work with a section which produces the manuals describing the computer services offered to our 10,000 users. Ref. 190/80

INTERACTIVE SYSTEMS GROUP

PROGRAMMER

Salary scale £4402 to £7410 p.a. or £6052 to £8769 p.a. depending upon age and experience, required to join a team to develop and support the Cyber 170/720. Systems programming experience desirable. Ref. 191/80

SYSTEMS GROUP

OPERATING SYSTEMS: PROGRAMMER

Salary scale £4402 to £7410 p.a. or £6052 to £8769 p.a., depending upon age and experience required to join a team to develop and support operating systems for future NEW mainframes. Systems programming experience desirable. Ref. 192/80

Applicants for all posts should be educated to degree standard. Benefits include a good pension scheme and generous holiday entitlement. All salary scales are currently under review.

If you would enjoy the challenge of working in a stimulating environment with the prospect of a rewarding career, send for further information and an application form (returnable by September 25, 1980) to the Registrar, University of Manchester, Oxford Road, Manchester, M13 9PL, quoting the appropriate reference.

2600

System Programmers for Microcomputers

£10-15,000 p.a.

COMPANY: We are one of the well-known EDP manufacturers in the world with more than 12,000 employees. We are profitable and expanding.

LOCATION: For our subsidiary in West Berlin we are looking for system programmers.

JOB: They should be experienced in data communications and networks, particularly with microcomputers in Assembler and HLL (PLM-Pascal- etc.). An additional advantage would be knowledge of Intel 8080, 8086, Zilog Z80, Z8000. Your main responsibilities will be in the development of system modules on real time equipment, e.g. 8 and 16 bit microprocessors.

TRAINING: We will offer training in case your current programming skills are not relevant.

OFFER: We offer an attractive salary according to experience, coverage of moving costs to West Berlin, German language training, family education facilities, medical insurance and other excellent fringe benefits. By the way, taxes are lower than in U.K. plus additional advantages for Berlin residents.

CAREER: We require self sufficient and ambitious computer professionals who wish to take project responsibility. We, in turn, are offering middle term career opportunities in our subsidiaries all over Europe.

Please send your c.v. to our consultant who will treat your application as strictly confidential, or phone for further information. Interviews will be held in London.
(Ref. 598-460).

(2619)

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South West England

We are recruiting for a firmly established, major computer Consultancy, who are currently involved in systems for space and defence, command and control, turnkey systems, microprocessors and electronic point of sale.

Applicants should have a minimum of 2 years experience of CORAL, ASSEMBLER or RTL2, although knowledge of any other high level language would be an added advantage.

The company can offer interesting and demanding projects, so if you feel you have the necessary experience and would like to take the opportunity of furthering your career please contact Lorna Harvey quoting ref: 856P.

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2603

The Polytechnic of North London

DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS

Applications are invited for the following posts:

SENIOR LECTURER/LECTURER (Grade II) IN DATA PROCESSING

Candidates should have a good honours degree or postgraduate qualification preferably including a substantial element of computing or possess an MSc by examination. They should also have relevant practical experience in the Data Processing field. Applicants with the ability currently working on computer systems in business, industry or Government are welcome.

LECTURER (Grade II) IN COMPUTING

Candidates should have a good honours degree or postgraduate qualification which includes a substantial element of computer science, or possess an MSc by examination. They should also have relevant practical experience in Computing and be able to develop expertise in the Computer Science aspects of Data Processing for Business Systems in mini/mainframe computers.

The Department offers CNAA BSc (Honours) courses in Mathematics and Computing, Statistics and Computing, and Mathematics and Statistics, an HND course in Mathematics, Statistics and Computing and a Postgraduate Diploma in Computing.

The Polytechnic has a DEC KL1091 computer system providing a general multi-access and batch processing service. The Department has a range of microprocessor equipment.

Salary Scales:

Senior Lecturer £7181–£9433 (Bar)–£9038 plus £600 London Allowance.

Lecturer (Grade II) £4851–£7784 plus £600 London Allowance (subject to formal approval).

Staff at the top of the Lecturer (Grade II) Scale can expect progression to the Senior Lecturer Scale subject to satisfying an efficiency requirement.

Application forms and further particulars (please state post in which interested) can be obtained from the Establishment Officer, The Polytechnic of North London, Holloway Road, N7 8DB.

Closing date: 14 days from the appearance of this advertisement.

UNIVERSITY OF THE WITWATERSRAND, JOHANNESBURG

DIVISION OF COMPUTER SCIENCE

Applications are invited from suitably qualified persons, regardless of sex, race or national origin for appointment to positions in the Division of Computer Science. Permanent positions at various levels are available and applications for contract or visiting positions are also welcome. The University will normally contribute towards travel expenses.

The Division runs a major programme in Computing Science in the Faculty of Science and has a thriving honours programme. The University has an IBM 370/158 Computer with an interactive terminal system and the Division has its own micro computer laboratory.

Available posts and salary scales are:

Associate Professor R14 650 - R19 500 p.a

Senior Lecturer R12 750 - R17 100 p.a.

Lecturer R 9 180 - R14 850 p.a. (£1 = R1.80 approx.)

In addition the University pays an annual bonus of approximately one month's salary to permanent staff.

Intending applicants should obtain the information sheet relating to these positions as well as the general information sheet which will also give information of the lower cost of living and lower rates of taxation in South Africa from the London Representative, University of the Witwatersrand, 21B High Holborn, London WC1 6 from the Registrar, University of the Witwatersrand, Jan Smuts Avenue, Johannesburg 2001, South Africa. Applications should be lodged with the Registrar not later than 10th October 1980.

(2600)

UNIST

COMPUTER MANAGER

Ref. COM/1173/BG. Applications are invited for a person to take charge of the day-to-day administration of the Control Computing Service provided in the Institute for the benefit of the academic teaching and research. Applicants will be expected to have a degree, or its equivalent, to have had detailed experience of at least two operating systems, to be a competent programmer, and to be immediately on the staff. Work associated with running a computer installation serving large numbers of users.

Salary on a scale to a maximum of £7,100 per annum.

Requires for application forms and further particulars, quoting the above reference, should be addressed to the Registrar, Unist, P.O. Box 887, Manchester M60 1QD. The closing date is the 13 September 1980.

(2624)

BOX Nos.

Box number replies should be addressed to:

Box No. ...
c/o Computer Weekly
Hannay House
Clifford's Inn
London EC4A 1BL

TECHNICAL SUPPORT

LONDON Salary c£11,000

Our client is a fast growing, International Consultancy, specialising in financial systems using minicomputers. They are interested in candidates with upwards of 5 years experience with any of the following:

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Successful applicants will be responsible for delivering and installing software, plus ongoing support including call out duties on a rota basis.

This is an exciting opportunity, offering excellent career prospects and could lead to international travel if desired. Additional benefits include pension scheme, free life assurance, 20 day holiday and luncheon vouchers.

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2604

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SENIOR SYSTEMS ANALYST

BANKING c. £12,000

The London branch of this major European bank is about to commence on major development of its banking systems.

To enable this development to take place, a Senior Systems Analyst is required, who will ultimately be responsible for the Systems section of the department.

The ideal applicant will have at least two years experience of Systems Analysis in a Banking environment and should have controlled at least one major project from initial study to implementation. Experience of Real Time systems is essential.

In addition to an excellent basic salary, first class fringe benefits are available as one would expect from a leading European Bank.

In the first instance please contact Roger Wilkins at Datascene quoting ref. R4614.

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2611

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Our client is a major systems/software house operating mainly in the Greater London and Home Counties area.

The current requirement is for **PROGRAMMERS and ANALYSTS/PROGRAMMERS** with good solid business experience wishing to further their careers within a totally professional environment.

Minimum requirements are drive, ambition, mobility and two years programming experience in any major language including COBOL, RPG, BASIC and PL/1 on MINIS or MAINFRAME.

Experience of on-line, real-time, or database techniques would be of particular interest.

Benefits are excellent, including 6 monthly reviews, bonus, expenses, minimum 21 days holiday, possible RELOCATION and a salary of up to **£14,000.**

Apply quoting ref: 844P to Derek Pearson.

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2605

COMPUTER WEEKLY

DP Opportunities in Banking and Insurance

Special Feature September 11 Issue

The September 11 issue of Computer Weekly — Britain's largest circulated computer publication — will contain a special feature outlining the career opportunities and employment prospects open to data processing personnel in banking and insurance.

Computer Weekly is the only publication to regularly publish editorial features covering a variety of subjects linked to the job market scene. In view of the continuing shortage of qualified DP Personnel, the need to create a greater awareness amongst readers of the scope and future career prospects available is all important.

The combination of this special editorial feature and Computer Weekly's large penetration amongst analysts, programmers and operations staff, provides a first class recruitment advertisement platform.

Computer Weekly has the largest circulation in the specialist computer press (91,656 ABC July-Dec 1979). This has increased continually over the years to reflect the ever growing number of personnel in the computer industry. Additionally, and equally important, the newspaper has the highest number of individually requested copies of any weekly computer publication.

Advertisement rates are based on £16.00 per scc, and to be sure of your space reservation in this important issue, advanced reservations are advisable. Copy deadline is September 8th.

COMPUTER WEEKLY

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IBM/ICL 2900 COBOL Programmers	**Essex**
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REDIFON Programmers	**London**
HONEYWELL/IDS TDS Programmers	**S. London**
UNIVAC 1100/DMS Software Programmer	**N. West**
COBOL/CICS Analyst Programmers	**UK**
ANALYSTS Insurance, Banking	**London**
PL1 Analyst/Programmers	**UK/Europe**
IBM DOS/ASSEMBLER Analyst Programmer	**USA**
MARK IV Analyst Programmers	**USA London/Essex**

For more information telephone:
Alan King
Tangent Computer Service
102/108 South Street
Romford, Essex.
Tel. Romford 760201
(2589)

THE UNIVERSITY OF SHEFFIELD

PROGRAMMER

in the University Computing Services. The successful candidate will work in the field of multiple-access and real-time systems on the University. Although much of the multi-access programming will be in the appropriate assembly language the Department already has considerable expertise in the associated language of the 2900; candidates without experience of assembler language programming will be considered, if they have experience of a high-level language such as Pascal, Algol, Algol 68 or Fortran. Appointment will be on Grade 1B or Grade 1A according to qualifications and experience, salary range £4402-£6768 a year.

Applications (one copy only), including the names and addresses of three referees, should be sent to the Registrar and Secretary, the University, Sheffield S10 2TN, from whom further particulars may be obtained, the applications to arrive before 15 September 1980. Quote ref. R504/88.

(2563)

UNIVERSITY OF LIVERPOOL

PROGRAMMER/ ANALYST (LIBRARY)

To join small group developing and implementing computerised systems for the University Library, primarily on a large ICL 1900 computer. Experience of administrative or commercial systems, particularly with use of ICL COBOL and IDMS database, an advantage. A degree is normally required for this post.

Salary within range £6052-£8725 p.a. (under review). Initial grade and salary determined according to qualifications and relevant experience. Closing date for applications 19th September, 1980.

Application forms may be obtained from The Registrar, the University, P.O. Box 147, Liverpool L69 3BX. Quote Ref. RV/555/CW.

(2581)

AUSTRALIA

Our client, a major Australian organisation, uses state-of-the-art technology including IBM database and on-line facilities and structured system development techniques.

PROGRAMMERS — A$ 18-20 K
ANALYSTS — A$ 17-22 K

Write: Bridgewell, Bale Gold, Bush House, Strand, London WC2B 4AA, or ring Magellan 3182 from 8 Sept. (Also always requiring ICL experience) (2631)

UNIVERSITY OF HONG KONG
CHAIR OF COMPUTER SCIENCE

Applications are invited from suitably qualified candidates for the newly-established Chair of Computer Science and Director of Computer Studies in the Centre of Computer Studies and Applications.

Annual salary (superannuable) under review will be within the professional range and not less than HK$156,180. (£1=HK$11.60 approx.).

At current rates, salaries tax will not exceed 15% of gross income. Housing is provided at 7½% of salary, subsidised allowances, leave and medical benefits are provided.

Further particulars and application forms may be obtained from the Secretary (General), Association of Commonwealth Universities (Appts.), 36 Gordon Square, London WC1H 0PF, or from the Recruitment Section, Secretary's Office, University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong.

The closing date for applications is 16 October, 1980.

(2560)

Thames Polytechnic

School of Mathematics, Statistics & Computing

Part-time Lecturers in Computing Science and Systems Analysis

Applications are invited from graduates with good industrial, teaching, or research experience for part-time (day and/or evening) lecturing posts in computing science and systems analysis.

Enquiries to Dr. J. Hobbs, Head of School of Mathematics, Statistics and Computing, Thames Polytechnic, Wellington Street, London SE18 6PF. (01-854 2030 Ext. 2321).

(2676)

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(£8,000-£9,000 pa)

for commercial, financial and logistics systems on large DEC VAX 11/780.

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Systems Development Manager
Bristow Helicopters Ltd.
Redhill Aerodrome, Redhill, Surrey
Tel. No. Nutfield Ridge 2363.

(2671)

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Two programmers with at least three years Burroughs large Systems Cobol experience required, immediate start in Surrey for circa 3 months.

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(2211)

FORCE 8 Computer services
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Call Recruitment on 01-439 4000
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The Service runs a large ICL 2980 system with extensive communications and graphical equipment. It is currently planning extensions to its interactive facilities and to local and remote network connections. The work is interesting and varied and conditions unremarkable.

The Service requires a

SYSTEMS PROGRAMMER

to work on the maintenance and development of the VME/B operating system.

Previous experience of VME/B or similar large multi-access operating system essential.

The salary will be on the University Research Staff scales 1A/1B (£4,422-£10,488 per annum) under review. The initial appointment will be on the scale appropriate to age and qualifications.

Further details and application forms from the personnel team. The University, Computing Services, 13 Banbury Road, Oxford OX2 6NN. Telephone Oxford (0865) 54621 (answering service). Quote ref. 2211/CW.

Closing date for applications 19 September 1980.

(2677)

UCA

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N. LONDON AREAS & HOME COUNTIES **OE £16K + CAR**

At last a unique opportunity to join one of the world's foremost largest and successful computer menufacturers! They have only very recently announced the latest in their white-hot technology range of multi-processing systems selling in the £30K to £10K bracket. Really take off and make a career out of your 2 years' plus selling ability. Ring Michael for details. CW 36/1

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If European travel and a car interest you, then several of our current list of 10 unique vacancies for RPG II Programmers and Analyst Programmers should appeal to you. Locations are the City, East London, Slough and Brentwood. Many of the firms have or will have the latest IBM 34 and 38 installations. One D.P. Management job also available. CW 36/4

PL/1 Vacancies

London and Home Counties **£5,500 to £11,000**

We have a number of positions ranging from Programmer to Project Leader with both small and large commercial companies. Locations are the CITY, BROMLEY, BRENTWOOD, CHATHAM, REDHILL, SLOUGH, ENFIELD, SOUTHALL, COCKFOSTERS, BRACKNELL, WATFORD, BEDFORD, ESHER, SWINDON AND CHELTENHAM. Ring Colston. CW 36/5

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A well-established and successful light engineering company is expanding its data processing department and fully utilising System 34 computer. They now require a suitable candidate with small system installation experience, preferably with a business studies or science degree background. The candidate must have RPG II knowledge plus a smattering of COBOL. There will be usual company perks and prospects look good. Michael. CW 30/8

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(2211)

SALESMAN	**£18,000 + car**	**London or Bristol**	Ideal opportunity for VRC, Accounting machine or systems salespeople to move to mini-computer manufacture selling wide range of machines. Several territories available. Ref: 49/1
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SALESMAN	**£12,000 + car**	**Middx**	New venture for very large and successful goup. Initial selling will be mainly word processing equipment, but this is expandable into full scale micro-mini-computer systems. Ground-floor opportunity. Ref. 49/3
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NEAT 3 PROGRAMMERS	**$25,000**	**New York**	Good, recent NCR NEAT 3 programming experience essential. Large user in Manhattan. 1/2 year contracts. Ref. 49/5
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SOFTWARE DESIGNERS	**to £10,000**	**Berks or Oxon**	Either RSX 11, Intel 8080. Communications or Man-machine interface experience. Several positions with Software House or Users. Ref. 49/7
SYSTEMS DESIGNERS	**to £12,000**	**London or Berks**	Real-time Communications experience or radar, navigation or command and control experience essential. Some overseas opportunities also available. Ref. 49/8
TECHNICAL PROGRAMMERS	**to £14,000 + car**	**E. Midlands Berks, Hants Herts, Middx or Surrey**	CORAL, PASCAL, RTL2, GEC 4000 or ASSEMBLER experience in mini- or micro-computers essential. Several positions with large and small companies. End users or Software Houses. Ref. 49/9
DP MANAGER	**£10,000**	**S.W. London**	Small PDP11 installation due for upgrading. Financial applications. Some systems and programming (BASIC +) will be necessary. Mortgage subsidy and profit sharing. Proven managerial experience essential. Ref. 49/10
ANALYST/ PROGRAMMER	**to £10,000**	**London or Middx**	Commercial high-flyers with 2/3 years' user experience required, for major bureau/software house. Top-class conditions for top-class people. Ref. 49/11
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GRADUATE PROGRAMMER	**£5,000+**	**Kent Coast**	Additional opening in the scientific/research area for honours graduate in Computer Science or related discipline. Large company benefits/perks including relocation. Ref. 49/17

We have many other requirements and new ones arrive daily, so if you are seriously thinking of changing your position please contact us NOW.

CMP

In order to obtain an application form and further details please write or telephone (01-606 7410) (24 hour service) quoting your name, address, telephone number and reference number of the position that interests you.

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2615

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Ring Ray Kelly for further details on 01 261 8016.

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COMPUTER PROGRAMMER

Salary range £6795-£7881 (plus national pay award pending)

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The mainframe computer is a NCR Criterion and experience in COBOL Programming essential. The Department also uses at present two Commodore PET Micro Computers for specialist needs and knowledge/experience in this developing area and of BASIC language would be an advantage.

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THE SALES BIT

Qualifying for management

LAST week I wrote about the differences between the responsibilities and activities of a sales manager and those of a salesman.

This week I would like to make some recommendations to salesmen who aspire to entering sales management. However, in doing so, I must emphasise that I do not claim to be an expert on sales management techniques. I simply refer to my own experience and the world of selling as I find it.

Perhaps you will identify significant omissions in my coverage of the subject or have profoundly different opinions. If that is the case, I sincerely hope you will write and tell me so.

Compatible

A salesman's qualification for entering sales management is not a direct function of his track record of sales success. Being the company's top salesman is no more of a qualifier than it is a disqualifier. The primary qualifications for advancement from territory sales into management are:

- The opportunity has been earned by virtue of successfully completing the tasks that have been set to date.
- The individual's human characteristics are compatible with the demands of the job. (This evaluation should involve both subjective and objective analysis as well as considering past behaviour.)

20 questions

Having considered the initial qualification the salesman needs to give close consideration to several facets of his personality and performance before committing himself to the pursuit of a management role.

1. Does he without exception always work in the best interests of his employer?
2. Can he work without supervision?
3. Does he respond constructively to being managed himself?
4. Is he receptive to new ideas?
5. Is he creative in the context of business, new products and human relationships?
6. Has he regularly achieved his selling targets?
7. Is he aware of the absolute need for profitability in the context of both new and existing business situations?
8. Can he motivate people, as opposed to simply getting along with them?
9. Does he instinctively evaluate all business situations from every viewpoint?
10. Is his judgment positive and reliable?
11. The real art of management is achieving success through other people. Is the salesman capable of that or does he insist on doing everything himself?
12. Does he fully understand his company's total product range, its markets and its national and international operational mechanism?
13. Does he avoid selling any of the company's products? If so, how is he effectively to persuade all other people to sell the total range?

Stable?

14. Is he emotionally stable? How would he stand up to the emotional and physical rigours of the job?
15. Is he prepared to put in the additional time which may be implied by the promotion?
16. Could he make a real contribution to the existing management team?
17. Has he made any conscious effort to prepare himself for management?
18. Has he discussed the possibility with his direct superior and perhaps discovered any reservations on the company's part?
19. Could he cease to be "one of the boys"?
20. Could he handle the "loneliness" of the job?

These questions need to be addressed with absolute honesty. In fact, it might not be too far from the mark to suggest that for every "No" the chances of qualifying for sales management decline exponentially.

— TRADER

Database for Eurocrats

THE European Conference on Evaluation and Implementation of Database Systems is to be held in Brussels on September 25-26. The language of the conference will be English. The conference is expected to attract manufacturers of hardware and software, user groups and Eurocrats. Topics to be covered include data dictionary systems and database administration. It is organised by the Commission of the European Communities and further information can be obtained from Dalin Shanni, SDR Associates, Avenue des Abeilles, 16 1000 Brussels. Tel. (02) 647 5780.

Puzzle Answer

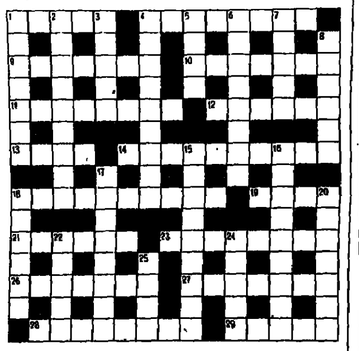
THE first throw must obviously produce one number (or certain) and the second will produce a different number in five cases out of six (or, on average, in 6/5 throws). A third number has four chances out of six of appearing on the next throw (or, on average, in 6/4 more throws).

Putting this another way, the number of throws needed, on average, will be 1 (for the first number) + 6/5 (for the next number) + 6/4 (for the third number) + and so on. The complete equation for all six numbers to appear, on average, is accordingly 1 + 6/5 + 6/4 + 6/3 + 6/2 + 6/1 = 882/60 = 14.7 throws.

CW Prize Crossword No 8

Compiled by Alec Robins

A PRIZE of £10 will be awarded for the first correct entry opened. The second and third correct solutions opened will receive £5 each. Entries to Crossword Competition, Computer Weekly, Dorset House, Stamford Street, London SE1 9LU, by first post Friday, September 12. Please use a ballpoint to complete the crossword.



Name ..... (Miss, Mrs, Ms, Mr)

Address .....

.....

Telephone .....

I accept the rules and conditions of the Computer Weekly Crossword Competition.

Signed ..... Date .....

ACROSS

1. Clergyman fails to finish front page of leaf (5)
4. Excessively confident lot of deliveries sent down, we hear (8)
9. 5, Rolex on parade to tolerate a tantalising person (5, 2, 4)
10. Cheat and twist Liberal in the Kent area (7)
11. Special homes for workers giving a religious sign (8)
12. Bird allowed around the hostelry (8)
13. An eagle will settle in a higher nest (4)
14. Just leaving with one that's beautiful (4, 2, 4)
18. Wife's prudent advice to — one ordering a pint before driving? (6, 4)
19. A couple you've to knock back around one (4)
21. Irritated about the doctor being gloomy (8)
23. Mashed spud, free, sprinkled with liquid (8)
26. To dribble is a knack exhibited by the French (7)
27. One vehicle brought back by an outer-space character (7)
28. Uncle's making humble tools of others dance (8)
29. Garment for lady doctor? (5)

DOWN

1. Blushing girl gets tucked in (7)
2. A varied recital on an old musical instrument (9)
3, 4. Honour the ablutions roster? (5, 2, 3, 4)
5. See 9
6. Sheriff's officers are disposed, getting blows all round (8)
7. Left a Middle-Eastern port with cargo aboard (5)
8. Main shopping area? There's little money about (6)
15. Realistic plan offering assistance to the poor upset Pamela (6, 3)
16. Water, needed for a mother pig (5, 4)
17. Baker's looking odd in a furry hat (8)
18. Surrounds and defeats, capturing enemy's leader (6)
20. Dishonestly manipulates, without uproar, divisions of land (7)
22. This is a girl, or I'm a clown (5)
24. Animated, having been sacked (5)
25. I become engaged with make yours truly shut up! (4)

Rules and Conditions

1. Each competitor may submit only one entry.
2. The competition is open to all readers of Computer Weekly with the exception of the staff of IPC Business Press Ltd, any printers employed by them or the near relatives of any such staff.
3. The solution of each puzzle will normally be published in the issue three weeks after the puzzle has been published.
4. Winners will receive their prizes during the month following the competition.
5. The decision of the editor on the interpretation of the rules and conditions and on all matters relating to the competition shall be final. No correspondence will be entered into.

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NORTH HANTS	Analyst-Progs 1-5 yrs exp real time Cobol or Macro or Assembler	to £9,000
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For full details of these and other opportunities ring or telephone (24 hour answering service. We are open Saturday mornings until 12 noon. Agency

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REF. 4513

COBOL Programmer

Hampshire **to £7500**

Our client is a leading, successful manufacturer of agricultural equipment. Their requirement is for programmers of any length of experience. The machinery is ICL and the language COBOL, and candidates should have knowledge of both. Excellent opportunity to progress into team leadership. Company benefits include a subsidised restaurant, life assurance and pension schemes, and 23 days' annual leave.

REF. 4498

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REF. 4405

COBOL Programmer

West London **£7000**

Expansion has meant that this well-known bureau to the West of London is looking for a COBOL programmer with around eighteen months' experience in a wide range of commercial applications. Univac hardware is used and a wide range of company benefits is offered, which includes a yearly bonus, LVs and substantial discount on goods offered by the parent company.

REF. R4509

FORTRAN Programmers

Central London **£8000**

We have two clients with current vacancies for experienced FORTRAN programmers. Both companies require at least two years' experience with an engineering or telecommunications background, one of the companies being involved in petro-chemicals and the other a large software house and bureau. Both companies offer a comprehensive range of benefits and represent fine opportunities for suitably qualified applicants.

REF. R4521/8

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REF. R4514

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REF. R/GEN

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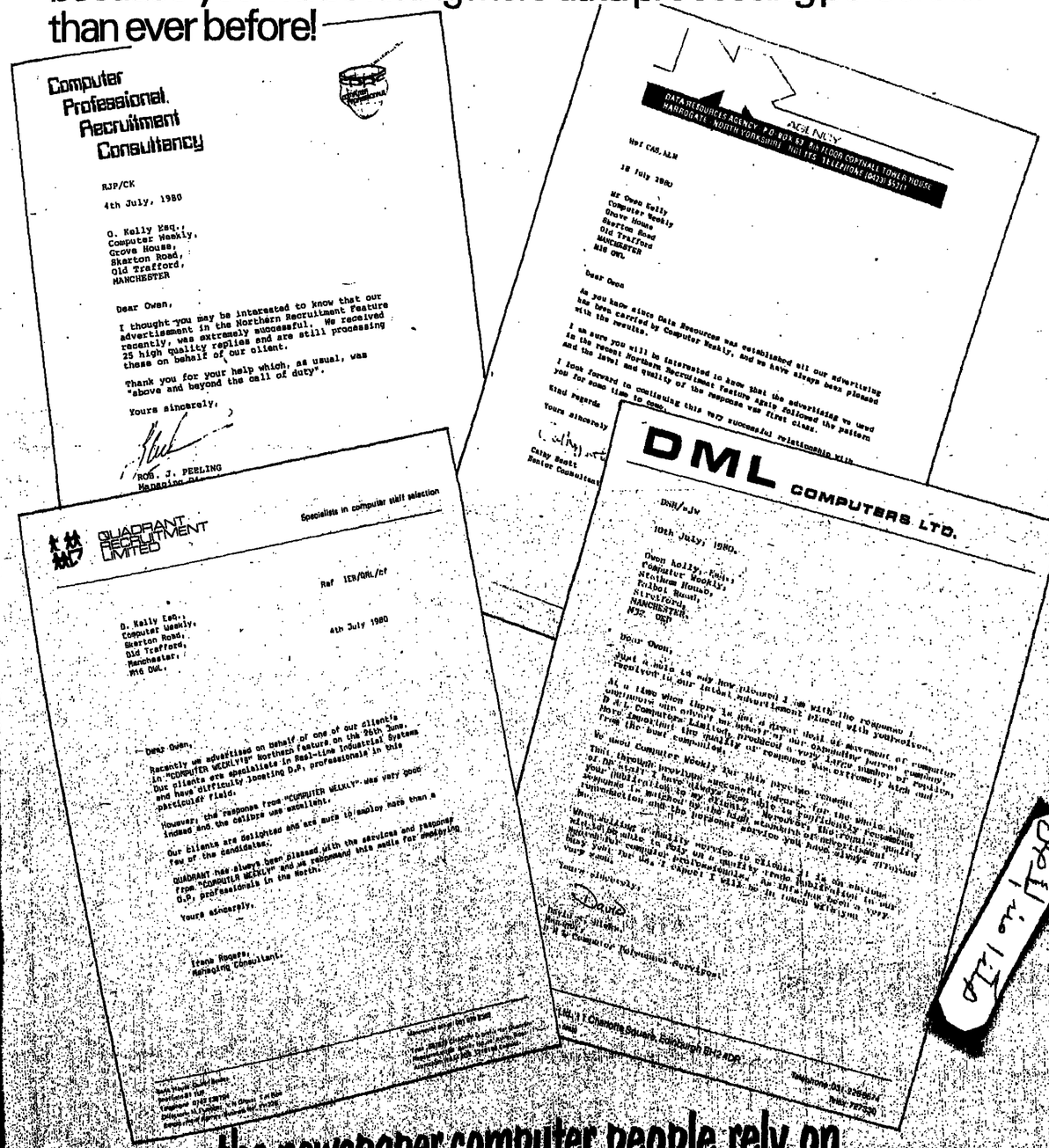

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